

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

30 June 2020

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON REVIEW OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Financial Position | .1 |
|--|----|
| Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Profit or Loss | .2 |
| Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Comprehensive Income | .3 |
| Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Changes in Equity | 4 |
| Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows. | |

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

| 1 | Introduction | 8 |
|----|---|-----|
| 2 | Basis of Preparation | 9 |
| 3 | Summary of significant Accounting Policies | .10 |
| 4 | Cash and Cash Equivalents | .10 |
| 5 | Other Assets Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss | .13 |
| 6 | Loans to Banks and Financial Institutions | .14 |
| 7 | Deposits | .15 |
| 8 | Loans to Customers | .17 |
| 9 | Investment Securities | .21 |
| 10 | Finance Lease Receivables | .24 |
| 11 | Other Assets | |
| 12 | Customer Accounts | .28 |
| 13 | Debt Securities Issued | |
| 14 | Loans from Banks and Other Financial Institutions | .31 |
| 15 | Loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazahstan | .32 |
| 16 | Other Financial Liabilities | .33 |
| 17 | Government Grants | .33 |
| 18 | Share Capital | .34 |
| 19 | Net Interest Income | - |
| 20 | Net (loss)/Gain on Assets Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss | .35 |
| 21 | Other Operating (Expense)/Income, net | .35 |
| 22 | Provision for Impairment of Other Financial Assets and Credit Related Commitments | .36 |
| 23 | Administrative Expenses | .36 |
| 24 | Income Tax (Benefit)/Expense | .37 |
| 25 | Financial Risk Management | |
| 26 | Analysis by Segment | |
| 27 | Contingencies and Commentments | |
| 28 | Fair Value of Finacial Instruments | .47 |
| 29 | Presentation of Financial Instruments by Measurement Category | .57 |
| 30 | Related Party Transactions | |
| 31 | Subsequent Events | .62 |



«КПМГ Аудит» жауапкершілігі шектеулі серіктестік Қазақстан, А25D6T5, Алматы, Достық д-лы, 180, Тел.: +7 (727) 298-08-98 KPMG Audit LLC 180 Dostyk Avenue, Almaty, A25D6T5, Kazakhstan, E-mail: company@kpmg.kz

Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholder and Board of Directors of Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position of Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries (the "Holding") as at 30 June 2020, and the related condensed consolidated interim statements of profit or loss, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial information (the "condensed consolidated interim financial information (the "condensed consolidated interim financial information in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting.* Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed consolidated interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.* A review of condensed consolidated interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

«КПМГ Аудит» ЖШС, Қазақстанда тіркелген жауапкершілігі шектеулі серіктестік, Швейцария заңнамасы бойынша тіркелген КРМG International Cooperative ("KPMG International") қауымдастығына кіретін КРМG тәуелсіз фирмалар желісінің мүшесі.



Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Information Page 2

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed consolidated interim financial information as at 30 June 2020 and for the six-month period then ended is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

dey aya Assel Urdabayeva Authorised representative (Partner) KPMG Audit LLC Nur-Sultan, Republic of Kazakhstan

1 September 2020

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Financial Position

| ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Other assets measured at fair value through profit or loss Loans to banks and financial institutions Deposits with banks and financial institutions Loans to customers Investment securities: - Investment securities owned by the Holding - Investment securities pledged under guarantee and repurchase agreements | 5 1 6 3 7 1 3 2,9 9 1,0 0 4 | unaudited 43,282,004 14,668,518 72,556,781 78,364,414 07,369,483 84,059,534 - 06,002,748 2,389 6,392,235 19,077,706 9,547,409 | 31 December 2019 426,485,149 129,090,348 373,726,776 153,084,094 2,746,486,738 723,525,225 45,748,418 357,267,765 44,665 6,143,053 46 056 072 |
|--|--|---|--|
| Cash and cash equivalents Other assets measured at fair value through profit or loss Loans to banks and financial institutions Deposits with banks and financial institutions Loans to customers Investment securities: - Investment securities owned by the Holding - Investment securities pledged under guarantee and repurchase agreements Finance lease receivables Equity accounted investees Investment property Current income tax prepayment Deferred income tax asset Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Non-current assets held for sale | 5 1 6 3 7 1 3 2,9 9 1,0 0 4 | 14,668,518 72,556,781 78,364,414 07,369,483 84,059,534 - 06,002,748 2,389 6,392,235 19,077,706 | 129,090,348 373,726,776 153,084,094 2,746,486,738 723,525,225 45,748,418 357,267,765 44,665 6,143,053 |
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| Investment property Current income tax prepayment Deferred income tax asset Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Non-current assets held for sale | | 6,392,235 19,077,706 | 6,143,053 |
| Current income tax prepayment Deferred income tax asset Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Non-current assets held for sale | | 19,077,706 | |
| Deferred income tax asset Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Non-current assets held for sale | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Non-current assets held for sale | | 9 547 400 | 16,956,072 |
| Intangible assets Non-current assets held for sale | | | 4,689,447 |
| Non-current assets held for sale | | 17,530,488 | 17,208,804 |
| | | 6,675,072 | 5,511,838 |
| Uner tinancial assets | | 17,533,074 | 21,873,725 |
| Other enerts | | 31,023,411 | 20,246,200 |
| | 1 1 | 85,662,852 | 165,958,878 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 5,8 | 99,748,118 | 5,214,047,195 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Customer accounts 1 | 2 9 | 13,485,763 | 834,085,159 |
| Debt securities issued | | 03,864,066 | 1,649,552,916 |
| Subordinated debt | | 6,748,405 | 6,516,175 |
| Loans from banks and other financial institutions | 4 7 | 05,683,576 | 652,333,946 |
| Loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan 1 | | 06,024,589 | 283,784,376 |
| Current income tax liability | | 27,212 | 1,047 |
| Deferred income tax liability | | 25,123,965 | 26,181,150 |
| Insurance contracts liabilities | | 11,231,602 | 9,963,449 |
| Liabilities directly attributable to disposal groups held for sale | | 4,072 | 64,318 |
| Other financial liabilities | 6 | 70,678,990 | 26,983,155 |
| Government grants | | 32,931,567 | 456,056,346 |
| Other liabilities | | 51,567,245 | 41,388,099 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 4,57 | 77,371,052 | 3,986,910,136 |
| EQUITY | | | |
| Share capital 18 | 3 103 | 24,218,712 | 917,218,712 |
| Securities fair value reserve | ., | (8,615,561) | (7,224,576) |
| Business combination reserve and additional paid-in capital | | 62,089,157 | 160,093,819 |
| Other reserves | | 4,969,627 | 14,007,062 |
| Retained earnings | | 29,618,225 | 142,942,619 |
| Net assets attributable to the Holding's owners Non-controlling interests | 1,32 | 22,280,160 96,906 | 1,227,037,636 99,423 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 1,32 | 2,377,066 | 1,227,137,059 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | 5.89 | 9,748,118 | 5,214,047,195 |

Approved for issue and signed by Management on 1 September 2020:

ПУБЯИКАСЫ Yersain Verbulatevich Khamitov Managing Director, Member of Management Board Daumeden 5CH130540020197 AXCTAH TO

Cauro

Kuralay Damirovna Yessengarayeva Chief Accountant

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Profit or Loss

| _(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Note | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|---|----------|---|---|
| | 40 | 470 070 007 | 100 007 004 |
| Interest income calculated using the effective interest method | 19 19 | 172,273,297 | 139,237,891 |
| Other interest income Interest expense | 19 | 24,173,226 (105,678,202) | 17,673,832 (83,090,634) |
| Net interest income | 19 | 90,768,321 | 73,821,089 |
| Provision for loan portfolio impairment | 8 | (43,415,571) | (4,247,715) |
| Net interest income after provision for loan portfolio impairment | | 47,352,750 | 69,573,374 |
| Fee and commission income | | 3,096,544 | 5,698,170 |
| Fee and commission expense | | (3,268,237) | (7,977,436) |
| Net fee and commission expense | | (171,693) | (2,279,266) |
| Net (loss)/gain on financial instruments at fair value through profit | | | |
| or loss | 20 | (23,155,181) | 554,554 |
| Net foreign exchange gain/(loss) | | 2,374,233 | (1,110,082) |
| Net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through other | | 4 450 000 | (500.000) |
| comprehensive income Net gain/(loss) resulted from derecognition of financial assets | | 4,456,932 | (539,938) |
| measured at amortised cost | | 2,485,125 | (1,550,426) |
| Net insurance premiums earned | | 1,664,104 | 1,105,583 |
| Net insurance reimbursements incurred and changes in | | , , - | ,, |
| insurance contract provisions | | (3,163,903) | (1,512,294) |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | 21 | 533,962 | (1,694,969) |
| Operating income | | 32,376,329 | 62,546,536 |
| Provision for of impairment of other financial assets and credit | | | |
| related commitments | 22 | (8,742,848) | (2,707,346) |
| Administrative expenses | 23 | (23,925,398) | (22,017,767) |
| Share of financial result of associates and joint ventures | | (4,789) | 9,569 |
| (Loss)/profit before income tax Income tax benefit/(expense) | 24 | (296,706) 1,744,591 | 37,830,992 (6,308,754) |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | | 1,447,885 | 31,522,238 |
| Profit/(loss) attributable to: | | | |
| - owners of the Holding | | 1,450,402 | 31,489,315 |
| - non-controlling interests | | (2,517) | 32,923 |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | | 1,447,885 | 31,522,238 |

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Comprehensive Income

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Note | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|--|------|---|---|
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | | 1,447,885 | 31,522,238 |
| Other comprehensive income: | | | |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | | |
| Securities fair value reserve: | | | |
| - Net change in fair value | | 2,900,143 | 6,325,155 |
| - Net change in fair value transferred to profit or loss | | (4,291,128) | 539,938 |
| Translation of financial information of foreign operations to | | | (04.496) |
| presentation currency | | - | (24,186) |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/ income for the period | | (1,390,985) | 6,840,907 |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD | | 56,900 | 38,363,145 |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: | | | |
| - owners of the Holding | | 59,417 | 38,330,222 |
| - non-controlling interests | | (2,517) | 32,923 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | 56,900 | 38,363,145 |

3

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Changes in Equity

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Share capital | Securities fair value reserve | Foreign currency translation reserve | Business combination reserve and additional paid-in capital | Other reserves | Retained earnings | Total | Non-controlling interests | |
|---|---------------|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Balance at 1 January 2019 | 846,218,712 | (12,280,740) | 3,751,446 | 133,682,001 | 7,964,010 | 81,775,074 | 1,061,110,503 | 70,191 | 1,061,180,694 |
| Profit for the period, unaudited Other comprehensive income, unaudited | - | 6,865,093 | - (24,186) | - | - | 31,489,315 - | 31,489,315 6,840,907 | 32,923 | 31,522,238 6,840,907 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period, unaudited | - | 6,865,093 | (24,186) | - | - | 31,489,315 | 38,330,222 | 32,923 | 38,363,145 |
| Share issue – cash contribution, unaudited (Note 18) Recognition of discount on loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan, | 49,000,000 | - | - | - | - | - | 49,000,000 | - | 49,000,000 |
| less taxes of Tenge 4,424,583 thousand, unaudited (Note 15) | - | - | - | 17,698,331 | - | - | 17,698,331 | - | 17,698,331 |
| Disposal of subsidiary of QazTech Ventures JSC, unaudited | - | - | - | - | | (2,400,372) | (2,400,372) | - | (2,400,372) |
| Transfers and other movements, unaudited | - | - | - | - | (55,597) | 55,597 | - | - | - |
| Balance at 30 June 2019, unaudited | 895,218,712 | (5,415,647) | 3,727,260 | 151,380,332 | 7,908,413 | 110,919,614 | 1,163,738,684 | 103,114 | 1,163,841,798 |

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Changes in Equity

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Share capital | Securities fair value reserve | | Other reserves | Retained earnings | Total | Non-controlling interests | |
|--|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 917,218,712 | (7,224,576) | 160,093,819 | 14,007,062 | 142,942,619 | 1,227,037,636 | 99,423 | 1,227,137,059 |
| Profit for the period, unaudited | - | - | - | - | 1,450,402 | 1,450,402 | (2,517) | 1,447,885 |
| Other comprehensive loss, unaudited | - | (1,390,985) | - | - | - | (1,390,985) | - | (1,390,985) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period, unaudited | - | (1,390,985) | - | - | 1,450,402 | 59,417 | (2,517) | 56,900 |
| Share issue – cash contribution, unaudited (Note 18) | 107,000,000 | - | - | - | - | 107,000,000 | - | 107,000,000 |
| Dividends declared (Note 18) Recognition of discount on loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan, less taxes of Tenge 513,996 | - | - | - | - | (11,198,660) | (11,198,660) | - | (11,198,660) |
| thousand, unaudited (Note 15) | - | - | 2,055,988 | - | - | 2,055,988 | - | 2,055,988 |
| Disposal of subsidiary of QazTech Ventures JSC, unaudited | - | - | (60,650) | - | (2,613,036) | (2,673,686) | - | (2,673,686) |
| Other payments to shareholders, unaudited | - | - | - | - | (535) | (535) | - | (535) |
| Transfers and other movements, unaudited | - | - | - | 962,565 | (962,565) | - | - | - |
| Balance at 30 June 20120, unaudited | 1,024,218,712 | (8,615,561) | 162,089,157 | 14,969,627 | 129,618,225 | 1,322,280,160 | 96,906 | 1,322,377,066 |

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows

| | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, |
|---|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | unaudited | unaudited |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Interest received | 136,432,790 | 131,689,624 |
| Interest paid | (66,585,878) | (58,193,738) |
| Fee and commission receipts | 8,698,335 | 5,809,359 |
| Fee and commission payments | (2,922,463) | (7,494,674) |
| Dividends received | 112,349 | 9,621 |
| Receipts on operations with financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | _ | 406,437 |
| Net foreign exchange dealing loss | (115,074) | (92,777) |
| Net insurance premiums receipts | 2,000,857 | 438,016 |
| Net insurance claims reimbursements | (3,209,100) | (30,749) |
| Other operating income received | 2,209,374 | 522,864 |
| Administrative and other operating expenses paid | (22,692,251) | (22,085,403) |
| Income tax paid | (5,592,170) | (8,069,328) |
| | | |
| Cash flows from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities | 49 226 760 | 42 000 252 |
| | 48,336,769 | 42,909,252 |
| Net (increase)/decrease in: | | |
| - other assets at fair value through profit or loss | (3,673,777) | (5,176,128) |
| loans to banks and financial institutions | (11,045,636) | (15,666,451) |
| - deposits | (25,510,451) | (32,145,608) |
| - loans to customers | (191,403,808) | (38,551,581) |
| - finance lease receivables | 10,627,921 | 9,756,288 |
| - other financial assets - other assets | 6,568,683 (76,413,383) | 4,944,650 (33,414,092) |
| | (70,410,000) | (55,414,052) |
| Net increase in: | | |
| - customer accounts | 63,141,652 | 113,311,342 |
| - other financial liabilities | 37,639,155 | 21,664,981 |
| - other liabilities | 7,503,072 | 7,961,442 |
| Net cash (used in) from operating activities | (134,229,803) | 75,594,095 |
| | | |
| Cash flows from investing activities | / | / |
| Acquisition of investment securities | (930,010,470) | (287,990,647) |
| Proceeds from disposal and redemption of investment securities | 506,779,300 | 266,114,826 |
| Acquisition of property, equipment and intangible assets Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, intangible | (2,967,104) | (2,024,831) |
| assets | 63,554 | 433,433 |
| Proceeds from disposal of investment property | | 27,000 |
| Proceeds from disposal of associates and joint ventures | 535 | 67,850 |
| | | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (426,134,185) | (23,372,369) |

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Receipts of loans from banks and other financial institutions (Note 14) | 130,027,727 | 1,500,000 |
| Repayment of loans from banks and other financial institutions (Note 14) Receipts of loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan | (83,808,736) | (165,710,432) |
| (Note 15) | 86,825,113 | 64,704,766 |
| Repayment of loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan | (2,511,229) | (478,205) |
| Proceeds from debt securities issued (Note 13) | 473,050,000 | 69,828,939 |
| Repayment/repurchase of debt securities issued (Note 13) | (41,206,179) | (4,734,890) |
| Proceeds from placement of ordinary shares (Note 18) | 107,000,000 | 49,000,000 |
| Dividends paid | (11,198,660) | - |
| Other payments to shareholders | (535) | - |
| Net cash from financing activities | 658,177,502 | 14,110,178 |
| Effect of changes in exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents Effect of movements in impairment allowance on cash and cash | 18,988,929 | 522,535 |
| equivalents | (5,588) | 186,041 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 116,796,855 | 67,040,480 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period | 426,485,149 | 644,172,147 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (Note 4) | 543,282,004 | 711,212,627 |

1 Introduction

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements comprise the financial statements of Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company (the "Holding Company") and its subsidiaries (the "Holding").

The Holding was incorporated in accordance with the Decree No.571 dated 22 May 2013 of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On some measures for optimisation of the system of management of the development institutions and financial organisations and development of the national economy" and Decree No.516 dated 25 May 2013 of the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On measures for implementation of the Decree No. 571 dated 22 May 2013 of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan". As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the ultimate controlling party of the Holding is the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Principal activity

The Holding's mission is support of sustainable economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in order to implement state policy and achieve the goals set by the "Strategy - 2050".

The Holding Company is actively involved in completing national strategic and social tasks through development institutions through the implementation of Nurly-Zhol State Program for Infrastructure Development in 2020-2025, "Nurly Zher" Housing Construction Program in 2020-2025, State Program of the Industrial and Innovative Development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in 2020-2025, Unified Program for Business Support and Development "Business Road Map – 2025", Programme "Economics of Simple Things", State Program for the development of productive employment and mass entrepreneurship for 2017-2021 "Enbek", State Program for Development of Regions in 2020-2025, State Program for Support of Domestic Producers, State Program for Financing of Small and Medium Businesses in Manufacturing Industry, State Program "Leaders of Competitiveness - National Champions 2.0", and President of the Republic of Kazakhstan Program "National Plan - 100 Specific Steps".

The Holding's main objectives and targets are as follows:

- introduction of an efficient risk management system;
- increase of transparency and population's confidence in the economy;
- provision of synergies from subsidiaries' activities;
- increase of economic efficiency of subsidiaries' activity / break-even principle;
- attraction of additional investments;
- interaction with the private sector.

The Holding's structure comprises eleven subsidiaries engaged in the implementation of state policy and state programs having the following directions of activity pursuant to the Holding's strategy:

- Development institutions include the Development Bank of Kazakhstan JSC, Investment Fund of Kazakhstan JSC, Export Insurance Company "KazakhExport" JSC, Damu Entrepreneurship Development Fund JSC, QazTech Ventures JSC and Kazyna Capital Management JSC. The aim of these institutions is to provide credit, investment and other financial and non-financial support to investment projects in priority sectors of economy directed to diversify the economy and development of the secondary sector, export of Kazakhstani products, development of innovations and development of small and medium sized business.
- Financial institutions include Housing Construction Savings Bank of Kazakhstan JSC, Mortgage Organisation Kazakhstan Mortgage Company JSC and Housing Construction Guarantee Fund JSC. The aim of these institutions is to provide, attract and decrease the cost of long-term financing for mortgages and participation in the implementation of state residential and construction policies.
- Baiterek Development JSC, an institution established to support entrepreneurs in the processing industry and improve the issues of the real estate market that have arisen from 2008-2010 financial crisis. In March 2020 the Holding Company made a decision to merge Baiterek Development JSC with Mortgage Organisation Kazakhstan Mortgage Company JSC. In July, the merger agreement has been signed, all assets and liabilities of Baiterek Development JSC were transferred to Mortgage Organisation Kazakhstan Mortgage Company JSC.
- Kazakhstan Project Preparation Fund LLP, an institution established to structure and support infrastructure projects, including public-private partnership projects.

Below are major subsidiaries included into these condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Holding:

| | | | Ownershi | р, % |
|---|--------------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | Abbreviated | Country of | 30 June 2020, | 31 December |
| Name of subsidiary | name | incorporation | unaudited | 2019 |
| Development Bank of Kazakhstan JSC Investment Fund of Kazakhstan JSC | DBK JSC IFK JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 100.00 | 100.00 100.00 |
| KazakhExport Export Insurance | | | | |
| Company JSC DAMU Entrepreneurship Development | KE JSC DAMU EDF | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Fund JSC | JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| QazTech Venture JSC | QTV JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Kazyna Capital Management JSC | KCM JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Housing Construction Savings Bank of | | | | |
| Kazakhstan JSC | HCSBK JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mortgage Organisation Kazakhstan | | | | |
| Mortgage Company JSC | KMC JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Housing Construction Guarantee | | | | |
| Fund JSC | HCGF JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Baiterek Development JSC | BD JSC | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Kazakhstan Project Preparation | | | | |
| Fund LLP | KPPF LLP | Republic of Kazakhstan | 97.70 | 97.70 |
| | | • | | |

Registered address and place of business. The Holding's legal address and actual place of business is: 55a Mangilik Yel Avenue, Yessil district, Nur-Sultan, Republic of Kazakhstan.

Operating environment of the Holding. The Holding's operations are primarily located in the Republic of Kazakhstan. Consequently, the Holding is exposed to the economic and financial markets of the Republic of Kazakhstan, which display emerging-market characteristics. Legal, tax and regulatory frameworks continue to develop, but are subject to varying interpretations and frequent changes that, together with other legal and fiscal impediments, contribute to the challenges faced by entities operating in the Republic of Kazakhstan.

During the first half of 2020 there has been significant global market turmoil triggered by outbreak the coronavirus. On 11 March 2020 World Health Organization announced that the spread of the new coronavirus infection became a pandemic. In response to a potentially serious threat of the COVID-19 virus for public health, in accordance with new legislation state of emergency was introduced throughout the territory of the Republic of Kazakhstan for the period from 16 March to 12 May 2020 in order to protect life and health of citizens. During the state of emergency, local authorities gradually introduced additional measures to ensure social distancing, including the termination of the work of schools, higher educational institutions, restaurants, cinemas, theatres, museums, as well as sports facilities.

Due to business disruptions and self-isolation regimes imposed in many countries, global oil demand fell sharply, leading to oversupply and oil prices decreased sharply. On 12 April 2020 the world's largest oil manufacturers, including Kazakhstan, agreed to a record cut in crude oil production for stabilization of the oil market, which nevertheless did not lead to a decrease in pressure on oil prices. A sharp decline in prices and volumes of oil production leads to a corresponding decrease in income of oil companies and, consequently, a decrease in contributions to the state budget, which is likely to entail serious economic and social consequences and will provoke a decrease in public sector spending.

Taking into consideration the current operating and financial results of the Holding, as well as information currently available to the public within six-month period ended 30 June 2020, the Holding adjusted its macroeconomic indicators in calculating expected credit losses. However, one cannot exclude the possibility that the prolongation of the self-isolation regime for a long time, further tightening measures to prevent the further spread of infection, or the adverse effect of such measures on the economic environment in which the Holding will have an adverse effect on its operations in medium and long term. In addition, the Holding analyses possible negative scenarios for the development of the situation and is ready to adapt accordingly their operating plans. The Holding continues to closely monitor the situation and will take the necessary measures to mitigate the consequences of possible negative events and circumstances as they arise.

The condensed separate interim financial statements reflect management's assessment of the impact of the Kazakhstan business environment on the operations and separate financial position of the Holding. The future business environment may differ from management's assessment.

2 Basis of Preparation

Statement of compliance. The accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard ("IFRS") IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. They do not include all of the information required for the full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements of the Holding as at and for the year ended 31 December 2019, as these condensed consolidated interim financial statements provide an update of previously reported financial information.

Basis of measurement. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis, except that financial instruments through other comprehensive income and through profit or loss are stated at fair value.

Functional and presentation currency. The functional currency of the Holding is the Kazakhstani tenge ("Tenge") as, being the national currency of the Republic of Kazakhstan, it reflects the economic substance of the majority of underlying events and circumstances relevant to the Holding.

Tenge is also the presentation currency for the purposes of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Financial information presented in Tenge is rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated.

Use of estimates and judgments. The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements the significant judgments made by management in applying the Holding's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those that applied to the Holding's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except for the significant judgements, estimates and assumptions areas described in Notes 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 21 and 28.

3 Summary of significant accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied in the last annual consolidated financial statements.

New amendments and interpretations. A number of new amendments and interpretations are effective from 1 January 2020 but they do not have a material effect on the Holding's condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Comparative information. Comparative information is reclassified to conform to changes in presentation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in the current period. Management made certain classifications which affected comparative information, for the purpose of presentation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2020.

The effect of changes due to reclassifications on the corresponding figures can be summarised as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | As previously reported | Reclassification | As reclassified |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2019 | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 414,582,134 | 11,903,015 | 426,485,149 |
| Investment securities owned by the Holding | 735,428,240 | (11,903,015) | 723,525,225 |

4 Cash and Cash Equivalents

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Cash balances with the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan | | |
| («NBRK») | 247,315,488 | 118,866,733 |
| Correspondent accounts and overnight placements with other banks | 109,924,023 | 42,714,617 |
| Receivables under reverse repurchase agreements with original maturities | | |
| of less than three months | 72,957,498 | 148,745,135* |
| Current accounts | 47,820,451 | 38,030,246 |
| Notes of NBRK maturing within three months | 56,742,807 | 70,416,525 |
| Mandatory reserves with the NBRK | 7,900,769 | 7,640,811 |
| Cash on hand | 2,723,659 | 2,778,774 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents before impairment allowance | 545,384,695 | 429,192,841 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (2,102,691) | (2,707,692) |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 543,282,004 | 426,485,149 |

* Restated, see Note 3, Comparative information

The credit quality of cash and cash equivalents balances may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows as at 30 June 2020:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Cash balances with the NBRK, including mandatory reserves, unaudited | Current accounts, unaudited | NBRK notes, unaudited | Correspondent accounts and overnight placements with other banks, unaudited | Total, unaudited |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Not past due | | | | | |
| - NBRK, unrated | 255,216,257 | - | 56,742,807 | - | 311,959,064 |
| - AA- to AA+ rated | - | - | - | 64,079,189 | 64,079,189 |
| - A- to A+ rated | - | - | - | 1,132,384 | 1,132,384 |
| - BBB- to BBB+ rated | - | 16,878,760 | - | 8,575 | 16,887,335 |
| - BB- to BB+ rated | - | 18,381,404 | - | 44,703,875 | 63,085,279 |
| - B- to B+ rated | - | 470,046 | - | - | 470,046 |
| - D rated | - | 2,040,141 | - | - | 2,040,141 |
| - unrated | - | 10,050,100 | - | - | 10,050,100 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents, excluding cash on hand and receivables under reverse repurchase agreements before impairment allowance | 255,216,257 | 47,820,451 | 56,742,807 | 109,924,023 | 469,703,538 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (56,392) | (2,043,776) | (2,513) | (10) | (2,102,691) |
| Total cash and cash equivalents, excluding cash on hand and receivables under reverse repurchase agreements after impairment allowance | 255,159,865 | 45,776,675 | 56,740,294 | 109,924,013 | 467,600,847 |

The credit quality of cash and cash equivalents balances may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows as at 31 December 2019:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Cash balances with the NBRK, including mandatory reserves | Current accounts | Notes of NBRK maturing within three months | Correspondent accounts and overnight placements with other banks | Total |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|
| NBRK (unrated) AA- to AA+ rated A- to A+ rated BBB- to BBB+ rated BB- to BB+ rated B- to B+ rated B- to B+ rated D rated unrated (Citibank JSC) | 126,507,544 - - - - - - - - | 6,487,723 16,751,863 1,435,544 2,665,458 10,689,658 | 70,416,525 - - - - - - - - - - | - 7,901,932 20,098,358 18,669 14,692,918 - - 2,740 | 196,924,069 7,901,932 20,098,358 6,506,392 31,444,781 1,435,544 2,665,458 10,692,398 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents, excluding cash on hand and receivables under reverse repurchase agreements before impairment allowance | 126,507,544 | 38,030,246 | 70,416,525 | 42,714,617 | 277,668,932 |
| Less: impairment allowance Total cash and cash equivalents, excluding cash on hand and receivables under reverse repurchase agreements after impairment allowance | (7,246) | (2,679,301) 35,350,945 | (13,561) 70,402,964 | (6) 42,714,611 | (2,700,114) 274,968,818 |

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Holding entered into reverse repurchase agreements at Kazakhstan Stock Exchange. The subject of these agreements were treasury notes of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan and notes of the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan. The carrying amount of those agreements and fair value of securities pledged amounted to Tenge 72,957,498 thousand and Tenge 73,755,794 thousand, respectively (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 148,745,135 thousand and Tenge 150,427,353 thousand).

| | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|-------------|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | Total | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | | | | |
| Cash on hand | 2,723,659 | - | 2,723,659 | | |
| NBRK, unrated | 311,959,064 | - | 311,959,064 | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 64,079,189 | - | 64,079,189 | | |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 1,132,384 | - | 1,132,384 | | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 16,887,335 | - | 16,887,335 | | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 63,085,279 | - | 63,085,279 | | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 470,046 | - | 470,046 | | |
| - D rated | - | 2,040,141 | 2,040,141 | | |
| not rated (Stage 1 – Citibank Kazakhstan JSC) | 10,050,100 | - | 10,050,100 | | |
| Receivables under reverse repurchase agreements with original | | | | | |
| maturities of less than three months | 72,957,498 | - | 72,957,498 | | |
| | 543,344,554 | 2,040,141 | 545,384,695 | | |
| Loss allowance | (62,550) | (2,040,141) | (2,102,691) | | |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 543,282,004 | - | 543,282,004 | | |

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | Total |
|---|-------------------------|--|-------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | | | |
| Cash on hand | 2,778,774 | - | 2,778,774 |
| NBRK, unrated | 196,924,069 | - | 196,924,069 |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 7,901,932 | - | 7,901,932 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 20,098,358 | - | 20,098,358 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 6,506,392 | - | 6,506,392 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 31,444,781 | - | 31,444,781 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 1,435,544 | - | 1,435,544 |
| - D rated | - | 2,665,458 | 2,665,458 |
| not rated (Stage 1 – Citibank Kazakhstan JSC) | 10,692,398 | - | 10,692,398 |
| Receivables under reverse repurchase agreements with original | | | |
| maturities of less than three months | 148,745,135 | - | 148,745,135 |
| | 426,527,383 | 2,665,458 | 429,192,841 |
| Loss allowance | (42,234) | (2,665,458) | (2,707,692) |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 426,485,149 | - | 426,485,149 |

31 December 2019

As at 30 June 2020, the Holding had 1 bank (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 1 bank) with aggregated cash and cash equivalent balances above 10.00% of equity. The gross value of this balance as at 30 June 2020 was Tenge 311,959,064 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 196,924,069 thousand) or 57.42% of the cash and cash equivalents (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 47.50%).

Currency risk and interest rate analysis of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss is disclosed in Note 25. Information on related party balances is disclosed in Note 30.

5 Other Assets Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Derivative financial instruments | 43,270 | 148,478 |
| Other assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | | |
| Investments in joint ventures | 46,157,012 | 47,465,606 |
| Investments in associates | 24,621,711 | 33,476,165 |
| Other equity investments | 43,842,524 | 47,938,213 |
| Other financial assets | 4,001 | 61,886 |
| Total assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | 114,668,518 | 129,090,348 |

The Holding accounts for its investments in associates and joint ventures at fair value through profit or loss in accordance with IFRS 9, as it uses the exemption from the need to use the equity method to account for investments in associates and joint ventures for organizations specializing in venture capital investment.

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 2020 | Share of equity, % | 2019 | Share of equity, % |
|---|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Investments in joint ventures | | | | |
| AstanaGAS KMG JSC | 40,150,121 | 50.00 | 40,150,121 | 50.00 |
| Baikonyr Solar LLP | 3,483,953 | 49.00 | 4,242,000 | 49.00 |
| VTB Capital 12BF Innovation Fund L.P. | 1,508,280 | 49.00 | 1,850,814 | 49.00 |
| Makinsky thermal insulation plant LLP | 832,599 | 49.00 | 1,000,000 | 49.00 |
| Best Meat LLP | 182,059 | 49.00 | 222,671 | 49.00 |
| | 46,157,012 | | 47,465,606 | |
| Investments in associates | | | | |
| CITIC-KAZYNA Investment L.P. | 11,018,192 | 49.90 | 14,129,220 | 49.90 |
| Kazakhstan Growth Fund L.P. | 7,999,700 | 49.50 | 11,845,214 | 49.50 |
| ADM KCRF L.P. | 3,522,237 | 49.50 | 4,989,676 | 49.50 |
| KazMyaso LLP | 1,453,163 | 49.00 | 1,777,329 | 49.00 |
| Temirbeton-1 LLP | 528,419 | 22.00 | 634,726 | 22.00 |
| Burundaisky mineral water LLP | 100,000 | 45.30 | 100,000 | 45.30 |
| | 24,621,711 | | 33,476,165 | |
| Other equity investments | | | | |
| Kazakhstan Infrastructure Fund C.V. | 13,504,070 | 95.20 | 20,003,556 | 95.20 |
| AITAS LUX S.A.R.L | 13,896,315 | 19.50 | 13,053,592 | 19.50 |
| EMC Agro LLP | 3,173,962 | 9.90 | 1,585,000 | 9.90 |
| TsATEC Green Energy LLP | 2,498,326 | 19.39 | 2,956,040 | 19.39 |
| TsAEC JSC | 1,846,874 | 1.50 | 1,983,059 | 1.50 |
| Continental Logistic LLC | 1,601,003 | 18.45 | - | - |
| Quanterix Corporation | 1,332,440 | 0.43 | 1,085,053 | 0.43 |
| 500 Startups V.L.P | 1,109,163 | 15.83 | 762,360 | 15.83 |
| Wolfenson Capital Partners L.P. | 1,010,149 | 9.90 | 1,701,273 | 9.90 |
| BRBAPK LLP | 1,000,000 | 8.30 | 1,000,000 | 8.30 |
| Group of companies Allur JSC | 711,799 | 15.50 | 1,624,724 | 15.50 |
| MRIF CASP C.V. | 625,220 | 9.10 | 787,492 | 9.10 |
| Falah Growth Fund L.P. | 613,325 | 10.00 | 666,512 | 10.00 |
| " Quest Ventures Fund II Asia L.P. | 590,589 | 20.00 | - | - |
| Wellington Partners Ventures III Fund L.P. | 167,817 | 5.13 | 254,061 | 5.13 |
| Mining Chemical Company LLP | 88,876 | 7.20 | 108,006 | 7.20 |
| Islamic Infrastructure Fund Limited Partnership | 41,869 | 1.30 | 339,785 | 1.30 |
| Vertex III (C.I.) Fund L.P. | 14,107 | 3.95 | 23,126 | 3.95 |
| Flagship Ventures Fund 2004 L.P. | 4,195 | 6.60 | 4,574 | 6.60 |
| Almex-Baiterek Fund LLC | 12,425 | 7.00 | - | - |
| | 43,842,524 | | 47,938,213 | |

6 Loans to Banks and Financial Institutions

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | |
| Loans to banks and financial institutions | | |
| - BB- to BB+ rated | 157,186,927 | 147,214,849 |
| - B- to B+ rated | 207,231,640 | 222,027,342 |
| - CCC- to CCC+ rated | 190,017 | - |
| - D rated | 3,843,745 | 3,916,957 |
| - unrated* | 22,575,284 | 18,011,666 |
| Gross loans to banks and financial institutions | 391,027,613 | 391,170,814 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (18,470,832) | (17,444,038) |
| Total loans to banks and financial institutions | 372,556,781 | 373,726,776 |

*Unrated loans are mainly issued to micro-financial organisations of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

The following table provides information on the credit quality of the loans to banks and financial institutions as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited) and 31 December 2019:

| | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|-----------|--------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total |
| Loans to banks and financial | | | | | |
| institutions | | | | | |
| With externally rated credit risk - rated from BB- to BB+ | 457 400 007 | | | | 457 400 007 |
| | 157,186,927 | - | - | - | 157,186,927 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 157,509,819 | 43,788,875 | 4,243,107 | 1,689,839 | 207,231,640 |
| - CCC- to CCC+ rated | | 190,017 | | - | 190,017 |
| - rated D | - | - | 3,843,745 | - | 3,843,745 |
| With internally rated credit risk | | | | | |
| - stable rating | 10,400,437 | - | - | - | 10,400,437 |
| - satisfactory rating | 12,083,738 | - | 91,109 | - | 12,174,847 |
| i × | 337,180,921 | 43,978,892 | 8,177,961 | 1,689,839 | 391,027,613 |
| Loss allowance | (3,604,645) | (10,371,246) | (4,494,941) | - | (18,470,832) |
| Total loans to banks and | · · · | · · · · | · · · · · | | · · · |
| financial institutions | 333,576,276 | 33,607,646 | 3,683,020 | 1,689,839 | 372,556,781 |

| | | 31 | December 2019 | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|-----------|--------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total |
| Loans to banks and financial | | | | | |
| institutions | | | | | |
| With externally rated credit risk | | | | | |
| rated from BB- to BB+ | 147,214,849 | - | - | - | 147,214,849 |
| rated from B- to B+ | 192,459,283 | 23,089,649 | 4,868,912 | 1,609,498 | 222,027,342 |
| - D rated | - | - | 3,916,957 | - | 3,916,957 |
| With internally rated credit risk | | | | | |
| - stable rating | 9,610,785 | - | - | - | 9,610,785 |
| - satisfactory rating | 4,543,697 | - | - | - | 4,543,697 |
| - unsatisfactory rating | - | - | 3,857,184 | - | 3,857,184 |
| | 353,828,614 | 23,089,649 | 12,643,053 | 1,609,498 | 391,170,814 |
| Loss allowance | (4,928,776) | (6,842,024) | (5,673,238) | - | (17,444,038) |
| Total loans to banks and | • | | | | |
| financial institutions | 348,899,838 | 16,247,625 | 6,969,815 | 1,609,498 | 373,726,776 |

| | | | month period ended une 2020, unaudited | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--|--|------|------------------------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total |
| Balance as at 1 January Transfer to Stage 2, unaudited Impairment allowance charge/(reversal) during the period, | 4,928,776 (1,355,953) | 6,842,024 1,355,953 | 5,673,238 - | - | 17,444,038 - |
| unaudited (Note 22) Unwinding of discount on present | 31,822 | 2,173,269 | (1,176,986) | - | 1,028,105 |
| value of ECLs, unaudited Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | - 3,604,645 | - 10,371,246 | (1,311) 4,494,941 | - | (1,311) 18,470,832 |

Movements in the provision for impairment of loans to banks and other financial institutions are as follows:

| | | | month period endeo une 2019, unaudited | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|------|-------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total |
| Balance as at 1 January Impairment allowance charge/(reversal) during the period, | 5,265,683 | 2,895,627 | 11,792,819 | - | 19,954,129 |
| unaudited (Note 22) Unwinding of discount on present | 823,537 | (111,980) | (220,973) | 130 | 490,714 |
| value of ECLs, unaudited | - | - | 24,108 | - | 24,108 |
| Write-offs, unaudited | - | - | (1,868,343) | - | (1,868,343) |
| Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | 6,089,220 | 2,783,647 | 9,727,611 | 130 | 18,600,608 |

As at 30 June 2020 the Holding had no outstanding balances of loans to banks and financial institutions whose total balances exceed 10% of equity, unaudited (31 December 2019: no banks).

Refer to Note 28 for the estimated fair value of each class of amounts of loans to banks and financial institutions. Information on related party balances is disclosed in Note 30.

7 Deposits

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Deposits | | |
| - BBB- to BBB+ rated | 26,981,234 | 17,094,481 |
| - BB- to BB+ rated | 151,680,108 | 136,279,430 |
| - B- to B+ rated | 71,317 | 59,318 |
| - D rated | 16,629,380 | 16,154,351 |
| Gross deposits | 195,362,039 | 169,587,580 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (16,997,625) | (16,503,486) |
| Total deposits | 178,364,414 | 153,084,094 |

The following table provides information on the credit quality of the deposits as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited) and 31 December 2019:

| | | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--------------|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | Total | | |
| Deposits | | | | | | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 26,981,234 | - | - | 26,981,234 | | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 151,680,108 | - | - | 151,680,108 | | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 71,317 | - | - | 71,317 | | |
| - D rated | - | - | 16,629,380 | 16,629,380 | | |
| | 178,732,659 | - | 16,629,380 | 195,362,039 | | |
| Loss allowance | (368,245) | - | (16,629,380) | (16,997,625) | | |
| Total deposits | 178,364,414 | - | - | 178,364,414 | | |

| | 31 December 2019 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|--------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit impairec | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | Total | |
| Deposits | | | | | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 17,094,481 | - | - | 17,094,481 | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 136,234,095 | - | 45,335 | 136,279,430 | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 59,318 | - | - | 59,318 | |
| - D rated | - | - | 16,154,351 | 16,154,351 | |
| | 153,387,894 | - | 16,199,686 | 169,587,580 | |
| Loss allowance | (303,800) | - | (16,199,686) | (16,503,486) | |
| Total deposits | 153,084,094 | - | - | 153,084,094 | |

Movements in the provision for impairment of deposits are as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|------------|--|
| | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | Total | |
| Balance as at 1 January | 303,800 | - | 16,199,686 | 16,503,486 | |
| Impairment allowance reversal during the period, unaudited (Note 22) Effect of changes in foreign exchange | 50,023 | - | (81,190) | (31,167) | |
| rates, unaudited | 14,423 | - | 510,883 | 525,306 | |
| Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | 368,246 | - | 16,629,379 | 16,997,625 | |

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|-------------|--|
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | Total | |
| Balance as at 1 January | 1,058,094 | 6,634 | 17,675,589 | 18,740,317 | |
| Impairment allowance reversal during the period, unaudited (Note 22) Effect of changes in foreign exchange | (357,555) | (6,634) | (1,072,501) | (1,436,690) | |
| rates, unaudited | (4,822) | - | (87,961) | (92,783) | |
| Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | 695,717 | - | 16,515,127 | 17,210,844 | |

As at 30 June 2020 the Holding had no outstanding balances of deposits whose total balances exceed 10% of equity, unaudited (31 December 2019: no banks).

8 Loans to Customers

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Loans to customers at amortised cost | | |
| Corporate loans | 1,710,216,462 | 1,584,021,190 |
| Mortgage loans | 1,120,713,370 | 1,059,586,050 |
| Loans issued to small and medium entities ("SME") | 2,518,623 | 1,653,566 |
| Accrued interest | 110,259,885 | 98,771,901 |
| Gross loans to customers measured at amortised cost | 2,943,708,340 | 2,744,032,707 |
| Less: impairment allowance on loans | (124,858,995) | (79,041,218) |
| Total net loans to customers measured at amortised cost | 2,818,849,345 | 2,664,991,489 |
| Loans to customers measured at fair value through profit or loss | 88,520,138 | 81,495,249 |
| Total loans to customers | 2,907,369,483 | 2,746,486,738 |

In determining the fair value of loans to customers measured at fair value through profit or loss, management made assumptions that the following market rates are appropriate for the Holding: from 15.61% to 17.40% in KZT and 4.24% in USD (unaudited) (31 December 2019: from 12.60% to 15.92% in KZT and 5.26% in USD). None of the loans to customers measured at fair value through profit or loss are past due.

A state of emergency was declared in Kazakhstan during the period from 16 March to 11 May 2020 due to the coronavirus pandemic. During the period from 15 March to 15 June the borrowers (mortgage loans) were provided a deferment of payment as part of the procedure of suspension of payment of the principal debt and interest in relation to the loans issued to individuals and business entities that have suffered as a result of introduction of the state of emergency. As at 30 June 2020 the mortgage loans overdue 90-179 days are classified to Stage 1, as there were technical defaults prior to the period of introduction of the state of emergence, which were subsequently repaid.

Assessment of COVID-19 impact on expected credit losses

COVID-19 outbreak has influenced and continues having a significant influence on the entities operating in the country and on the economic environment of the Holding. The current situation is dynamic and there is uncertainty as to how it will develop in the future.

To assess impact of COVID-19 on allowance for expected credit losses the Holding has adjusted forward-looking information used to calculate allowance for expected credit losses. The Holding has generated three scenarios of economic development (optimistic, baseline and pessimistic), which are based on different estimates of duration and severity of economic implications for different markets, efficiency of the measures of response and support taken by the government and oil price volatility. Baseline scenario represents the most probable outcome.

The Holding has identified and documented key drivers of credit risk and credit losses for each portfolio of financial instruments and, using an analysis of historical data, has estimated relationships between macro-economic variable and credit risk and credit losses.

Corporate loans

The key driver is GDP forecast. The economic scenarios include the following key indicators for the Republic of Kazakhstan for 2020-2024 (unaudited):

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| GDP growth (optimistic scenario) | (0.9%) | 3.8% | 3.5% | 4.9% | 3.9% |
| GDP growth (baseline scenario) | (1.7%) | (1.3%) | 1.0% | 2.7% | 2.2% |
| GDP growth (pessimistic scenario) | (3.1%) | (2.5%) | (1.5%) | 0.5% | 0.5% |

In addition, to assess COVID-19 impact on allowance for expected credit losses the Holding has adjusted loss given default (LGD) estimates. The Holding has adjusted its estimates taking into account a possible extension of the realisation period of collateral for 12 months due to COVID-19 outbreak.

Mortgage loans

The forward-looking information used in the models for measurement of expected credit losses, including forecast of macroeconomic indicators for the first half of 2020, are the following:

- limitation of business activity as a result of decrease of income of enterprises and individuals;
- updated forecasts of oil prices and Kazakhstan GDP;
- impact of developments on various sectors of economy.

To calculate allowance for expected credit losses for mortgage loans at 30 June 2020, the Holding:

- has remeasured both 12-month PD and lifetime PD of financial instruments by updating the risk factors, including
 macro adjustments. Worsening of forecasts for the following 12-month risk factors has resulted in the increased
 value of 12-month PD. Worsening of forecast of "GDP Growth" risk factor is negative versus the GDP growth
 forecast in the Republic of Kazakhstan in 2019;
- has transferred certain borrowers from Stage 1 to Stage 2;
- has transferred certain borrowers from Stage 2 to Stage 3.

Significant changes in the gross carrying amount of loans to customers (corporate and mortgage loans) during the period that contributed to changes in loss allowance are further explained below:

The high volume of loans to customers (corporate and mortgage loans) originated during the six months ended 30 June 2020 resulted in increase of the gross carrying amount by Tenge 347,131,961 thousand (unaudited). The corresponding increase in loss allowance for 12-month expected credit losses amounted to Tenge 1,639,212 thousand (unaudited).

Transfer of 'loans to customers' (corporate and mortgage loans) from Stage 1 to Stage 2 with gross carrying amount of Tenge 72,832,614 thousand (unaudited) resulted in increase of the allowance for expected credit losses by Tenge 2,435,784 thousand (unaudited).

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, loans to customers (corporate and mortgage loans) with the gross carrying amount of Tenge 47,863,829 thousand (unaudited) were transferred from Stage 1 and Stage 2 to Stage 3. During the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Holding increased the allowance for expected credit losses on these loans for the total amount of Tenge 15,927,510 thousand (unaudited).

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, loans to customers (mortgage loans) with the gross carrying amount of Tenge 73,415,681 thousand (unaudited) at Stage 1 and Tenge 15,725,278 thousand at Stage 2 were repaid.

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, one loan to customer (corporate loan) was converted from Euro-denominated to Tenge-denominated loan, which result in substantial modification. The carrying amount of Euro-denominated loan at the modification date was Tenge 10,410,863 thousand (unaudited). New financial instrument in the form of Tenge-denominated loan was recognised at fair value of Tenge 10,410,863 thousand (unaudited). The fair value of the new financial instrument on initial recognition was calculated using an annual market interest rate of 16.73% (unaudited).

Movements in the impairment allowance for loans to customers measured at amortised cost for the six months ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 are as follows:

Six-month period ended

| - | | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|-----------|-------------|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | POCI | Total | | |
| Provision for loan | | ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ | | | | | |
| impairment as at 1 January | 6,667,197 | 28,047,145 | 39,760,244 | 4,566,632 | 79,041,218 | | |
| Transfer to Stage 1, unaudited | 260 671 | (246 559) | (11 112) | | | | |
| Transfer to Stage 2, | 260,671 | (246,558) | (14,113) | - | - | | |
| unaudited | (627,898) | 738,683 | (110,785) | - | - | | |
| Transfer to Stage 3, | (021,000) | 100,000 | (110,100) | | | | |
| unaudited | (59,617) | (5,237,132) | 5,296,749 | - | - | | |
| Impairment allowance | | | | | | | |
| (charge)/reversal during the | | | | | | | |
| period, unaudited | 9,417,589 | 14,156,090 | 17,652,372 | 531,368 | 41,757,419 | | |
| Effect of changes in foreign | 101010 | 004057 | 000.040 | | 000.040 | | |
| exchange rates, unaudited | 184,819 | 234,857 | 202,849 | 59,517 | 682,042 | | |
| Unwinding of discount on | | | | | | | |
| present value of ECLs, unaudited | _ | _ | 1,784,700 | _ | 1,784,700 | | |
| New financial assets | | | 1,704,700 | | 1,704,700 | | |
| originated or purchased | 1,639,212 | - | - | 18,940 | 1,658,152 | | |
| Other changes, unaudited | 80,751 | 36,836 | (131,195) | (50,928) | (64,536) | | |
| Provision for loan | | | | | | | |
| impairment as at 30 June, unaudited | 17,562,724 | 37,729,921 | 64,440,821 | 5,125,529 | 124,858,995 | | |

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements – 30 June 2020

| – (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|-----------|-------------|
| | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | POCI | Total |
| Provision for loan | | | | | |
| impairment as at 1 January | 7,302,977 | 28,758,594 | 16,022,364 | 6,698,035 | 58,781,970 |
| Transfer to Stage 1, | | | | | |
| unaudited | 102,891 | (90,556) | (12,335) | - | - |
| Transfer to Stage 2, | | | | | |
| unaudited | (47,697) | 427,001 | (379,304) | - | - |
| Transfer to Stage 3, | | | | | |
| unaudited | (3,349) | (31,437) | 34,786 | - | - |
| Impairment allowance | | | | | |
| (charge)/reversal during the | (005.450) | E 404 000 | | 4 507 700 | 0 000 055 |
| period, unaudited | (665,458) | 5,104,900 | (2,814,147) | 1,597,760 | 3,223,055 |
| Transfer to non-current asset | | | (4.445.007) | | (4.445.007) |
| held for sale, unaudited | - | - | (1,115,027) | - | (1,115,027) |
| Effect of changes in foreign | | (00.007) | (220,022) | (20,442) | (445.000) |
| exchange rates, unaudited | (8,595) | (62,927) | (336,033) | (38,413) | (445,968) |
| Unwinding of discount on | | | | | |
| present value of ECLs, unaudited | _ | _ | 512,178 | _ | 512,178 |
| New financial assets | - | - | 512,170 | - | 512,170 |
| originated or purchased | 984.860 | 39.054 | 746 | - | 1.024.660 |
| Other changes, unaudited | (153,162) | (59,575) | 69,164 | _ | (143,573) |
| | (100,102) | (00,010) | 00,104 | | (140,070) |
| Provision for loan | | | | | |
| impairment as at 30 June, unaudited | 7,512,467 | 34,085,054 | 11,982,392 | 8,257,382 | 61,837,295 |

Credit quality

Analysis by credit quality of loans outstanding as at 30 June 2020 is as follows:

| | | 30 Ju | ne 2020, unaudit | ed | |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|-------------|---------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total |
| Loans to customers at amortised cost | | | | | |
| With internally rated credit risk - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 345,959,705 | 88,720,741 | - | - | 434,680,446 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 238,481,092 | 11,741,844 | - | - | 250,222,936 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 738,500,902 | 133,887,814 | - | - | 872,388,716 |
| rated from CCC- to CCC+ | 41,108,878 | 83,355,945 | 8,627,941 | 10,933,017 | 144,025,781 |
| - rated D | - | - | 113,349,616 | 4,918,190 | 118,267,806 |
| - not rated* | 961,007,203 | 148,142,835 | 14,801,895 | 170,722 | 1,124,122,655 |
| | 2,325,057,780 | 465,849,179 | 136,779,452 | 16,021,929 | 2,943,708,340 |
| Loss allowance | (17,562,724) | (37,729,921) | (64,440,821) | (5,125,529) | (124,858,995) |
| Total loans to customers at amortised cost | 2,307,495,056 | 428,119,258 | 72,338,631 | 10,896,400 | 2,818,849,345 |

*Not rated loans to customers are represented by mortgage loans issued to individuals.

| | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|-----------|---------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total | |
| Mortgage loans (unrated) | | | | | | |
| - not overdue | 949,343,936 | 131,509,287 | 2,367,416 | 107,113 | 1,083,327,752 | |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 9,344,720 | 10,690,507 | 273,971 | 14,252 | 20,323,450 | |
| - overdue more than 31 days and | | | | | | |
| less than 90 days | - | 7,963,522 | 176,623 | 18,777 | 8,158,922 | |
| - overdue more than 91 days and | | | | | | |
| less than 180 days | - | - | 7,044,682 | 23,646 | 7,068,328 | |
| - overdue more than 181 days and | | | | | | |
| less than 1 year | - | - | 1,260,004 | 6,934 | 1,266,938 | |
| - overdue more than 1 year | - | - | 3,977,265 | - | 3,977,265 | |
| | 958,688,656 | 150,163,316 | 15,099,961 | 170,722 | 1,124,122,655 | |
| Loss allowance | (2,107,507) | (1,400,318) | (6,243,291) | (170,722) | (9,921,838) | |
| Total mortgage loans at | | | | | | |
| amortised cost | 956,581,149 | 148,762,998 | 8,856,670 | - | 1,114,200,817 | |

Analysis by credit quality of loans outstanding at 31 December 2019 is as follows:

| | 31 December 2019 | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|-------------|---------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total | |
| Loans to customers at amortised cost | | | | | | |
| With internally rated credit risk | | | | | | |
| rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 356,875,284 | 63,833,960 | - | - | 420,709,244 | |
| rated from BB- to BB+ | 498,715,553 | 7,799,743 | - | - | 506,515,296 | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 371,163,353 | 129,149,492 | - | - | 500,312,845 | |
| - rated from CCC- to CCC+ | 32,772,533 | 126,435,833 | 18,081,684 | 9,894,573 | 187,184,623 | |
| - rated D | - | - | 61,403,866 | 4,774,609 | 66,178,475 | |
| - not rated | 924,246,059 | 130,769,358 | 7,965,111 | 151,696 | 1,063,132,224 | |
| | 2,183,772,782 | 457,988,386 | 87,450,661 | 14,820,878 | 2,744,032,707 | |
| Loss allowance | (6,667,197) | (28,047,145) | (39,760,244) | (4,566,632) | (79,041,218) | |
| Total loans to customers at amortised cost | 2,177,105,585 | 429,941,241 | 47,690,417 | 10,254,246 | 2,664,991,489 | |

The following table sets out information about overdue status of mortgage loans by credit quality stages:

| | | 31 | December 2019 | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|-----------|---------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impairec | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | POCI | Total |
| Mortgage loans (unrated) | | | | | |
| - not overdue | 920,001,107 | 121,790,130 | 2,204,355 | 144,605 | 1,044,140,197 |
| overdue less than 30 days overdue more than 31 days and | 4,244,952 | 5,817,564 | 274,675 | 1,475 | 10,338,666 |
| less than 90 days - overdue more than 91 days and | - | 3,161,664 | 214,798 | 4,359 | 3,380,821 |
| less than 180 days - overdue more than 181 days and | - | - | 1,027,332 | 1,257 | 1,028,589 |
| less than 1 year | - | - | 295,822 | - | 295,822 |
| - overdue more than 1 year | | - | 3,948,129 | - | 3,948,129 |
| | 924,246,059 | 130,769,358 | 7,965,111 | 151,696 | 1,063,132,224 |
| Loss allowance | (1,209,261) | (677,421) | (4,472,446) | (151,696) | (6,510,824) |
| Total mortgage loans at amortised cost | 923,036,798 | 130,091,937 | 3,492,665 | - | 1,056,621,400 |

Significant credit exposures. As at 30 June 2020 the Holding had 4 borrowers (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 3 borrowers) with the total amount issued to each borrower above 10% of equity. The gross value of these loans was Tenge 927,107,252 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 609,186,008 thousand), or 31.89% of loan portfolio less impairment allowance (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 22.18%).

Refer to Note 28 for the estimated fair value of each class of loans and advances to customers. Information on related party balances is disclosed in Note 30.

Currency risk exposure and interest rate analysis are disclosed in Note 25.

9 Investment Securities

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost Investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive | 742,713,758 | 392,737,326 |
| income | 332,783,167 | 368,156,729 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through profit or loss | 8,562,609 | 8,379,588 |
| Total investment securities | 1,084,059,534 | 769,273,643 |

Investment securities measured at amortised cost

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, Unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Bonds of regional authorities | 449,628,608 | 190,390,451 |
| NBRK notes (unrated) | 116,679,271 | 102,743,478 |
| Corporate bonds | 89,938,480 | 75,725,541 |
| Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan | 62,177,864 | 3,478,266 |
| Bonds of Kazakhstani banks | 10,986,072 | 10,988,970 |
| Bonds of Kazakhstani banks (POCI-asset) | 8,380,622 | 8,122,368 |
| Bonds of NWF "Samruk-Kazyna" JSC | 6,748,404 | 6,516,175 |
| Bonds of banks from OECD countries | 4,675,257 | - |
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost before impairment allowance | 749,214,578 | 397,965,249 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (6,500,820) | (5,227,923) |
| Total investment securities measured at amortised cost | 742,713,758 | 392,737,326 |

Bonds of regional authorities. During six month-period ended 30 June 2020 the Holding purchased 65,159,183 bonds and 180,000,000 bonds issued by the regional authorities at the value of Tenge 1,000 per one bond, which mature in 2022 (unaudited), and 200,000,000 bonds issued by the regional authorities at the value of Tenge 1,000 per one bond, which mature in 2030 (unaudited). The bonds bear a coupon rate of 0.35% p.a., 4.25% p.a. and 6.10% p.a., respectively (unaudited). Bonds were recognised at fair value of Tenge 329,406,481 thousand (unaudited) measured using a market rate of 9.78%-14.53% p.a. (unaudited). Loss from discount on difference between the nominal value and fair value in the amount of Tenge 115,752,702 thousand (unaudited) was compensated through decrease in the liability for government grant received to purchase these bonds in the amount of Tenge 119,711,438 thousand (unaudited) (Note 17). During six month-period ended 30 June 2020 regional authorities repurchased bonds for the amount of Tenge 82,187,935 thousand (unaudited) in accordance with the schedule.

During six month-period ended 30 June 2019 the Holding purchased 75,746,838 bonds issued by the regional authorities at the value of Tenge 1,000 per one bond, which mature in 2021 (unaudited). The bonds bear a coupon rate of 0.35% p.a. (unaudited). Bonds were recognised at fair value of Tenge 66,057,269 thousand (unaudited) measured using a market rate of 8.84%-8.85% p.a. (unaudited). Loss from discount on difference between the nominal value and fair value in the amount of Tenge 10,821,935 thousand (unaudited) was compensated through decrease in the liability for government grant received to purchase these bonds (Note 17). During six month-period ended 30 June 2019 regional authorities repurchased bonds for the amount of Tenge 27,930,958 thousand (unaudited) in accordance with the schedule.

Corporate bonds. During six month-period ended 30 June 2020 the Holding purchased 10,000,000 bonds issued by Transtelecom JSC at the value of Tenge 1,000 per one bond, which mature in 2027 and the coupon rate 11.50% p.a. in order to invest free cash available.

During six month-period ended 30 June 2019 the Holding purchased 40,000,000 bonds issued by Novacom Corporation LLC ("Partner") at the value of Tenge 1,000 per one bond, which mature in 2029 in order to finance an investment project for the purchase, development of land plots with a total area of 202 hectares located in Almaty, Turksib district, Kairat village, through the repurchase of Partner bonds (unaudited). At the time of the repurchase of the bonds, the Partner had a long-term credit rating from the S&P Global Ratings rating agency in foreign and national currency at level "B", the outlook was "stable". In accordance with the decision of the Asset and Liability Management Committee of the Holding dated 27 June 2019, a maximum limit for the transaction was set in the amount of Tenge 65,000,000 thousand until 31 December 2029. The coupon rate on bonds is 12.00% p.a. which is the market interest rate at initial recognition.

The following table provides information on the credit quality of the investment securities measured at amortised cost as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited) and 31 December 2019:

| | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | POCI | Total | |
| Investment securities at amortised | | | | | |
| cost | | | | | |
| NBRK, unrated | 116,679,271 | - | - | 116,679,271 | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 524,417,467 | - | - | 524,417,467 | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 6,748,404 | - | - | 6,748,404 | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 90,886,088 | - | 8,380,622 | 99,266,710 | |
| - not rated | - | 2,102,726 | - | 2,102,726 | |
| | 738,731,230 | 2,102,726 | 8,380,622 | 749,214,578 | |
| Loss allowance | (2,989,688) | (2,102,726) | (1,408,406) | (6,500,820) | |
| Total investment securities measured | | · · | · • | · · · | |
| at amortised cost | 735,741,542 | - | 6,972,216 | 742,713,758 | |

| | 31 December 2019 | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | POCI | Total | |
| Investment securities at amortised | | | | | |
| cost | | | | | |
| NBRK, unrated | 114,646,493 | - | - | 114,646,493 | |
| rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 201,363,476 | - | - | 201,363,476 | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 6,516,175 | - | - | 6,516,175 | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 77,117,026 | - | 8,122,368 | 85,239,394 | |
| - not rated | - | 2,102,726 | - | 2,102,726 | |
| | 399,643,170 | 2,102,726 | 8,122,368 | 409,868,264 | |
| Loss allowance | (1,716,791) | (2,102,726) | (1,408,406) | (5,227,923) | |
| Total investment securities measured at amortised cost | 397,926,379 | - | 6,713,962 | 404,640,341 | |

Movements in the impairment allowance on investment securities measured at amortised cost are as follows:

| _ | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | |
|--|---|--|-----------|-----------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | POCI | Total |
| Balance as at 1 January Impairment allowance charge during the period, unaudited | 1,716,791 | 2,102,726 | 1,408,406 | 5,227,923 |
| (Note 22) | 1,272,897 | - | - | 1,272,897 |
| Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | 2,989,688 | 2,102,726 | 1,408,406 | 6,500,820 |

| | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited | | | | |
|--|--|--|-----------|-----------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | POCI | Total | |
| Balance as at 1 January Impairment allowance charge during the period, unaudited | 7,633 | 2,102,726 | 1,408,406 | 3,518,765 | |
| (Note 22) | 926,252 | - | 13,268 | 939,520 | |
| Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | 933,885 | 2,102,726 | 1,421,674 | 4,458,285 | |

Investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan | 97,126,763 | 109,330,984 |
| Bonds of other states | 87,694,790 | 138,633,191 |
| Corporate bonds | 62,683,502 | 41,022,364 |
| Bonds of NWF "Samruk-Kazyna" JSC | 39,609,066 | 41,508,582 |
| Bonds of banks from OECD countries | 22,543,595 | 19,882,000 |
| Bonds of Kazakhstani banks | 15,689,408 | 17,774,394 |
| NBRK notes | 7,430,896 | - |
| Total debt investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 332,778,020 | 368,151,515 |
| Corporate shares | 5,147 | 5,214 |
| Total investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 332,783,167 | 368,156,729 |

As at 31 December 2019 bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan measured at fair value through other comprehensive income with the carrying amount of Tenge 535,607 thousand are pledged under repurchase agreements, and with the carrying amount of Tenge 45,212,811 thousand are pledged as a part of obtaining a state guarantee for a loan with Asian Development Bank.

Currency risk exposure and interest rate analysis are disclosed in Note 25.

Information on investment securities issued by the related parties is disclosed in Note 30.

The following table provides information on the credit quality of the investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited) and 31 December 2019:

| | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | Total | |
| Investment securities at FVOCI | | | | | |
| NBRK, unrated | 7,430,896 | - | - | 7,430,896 | |
| - rated from AAA- to AAA+ | 8,178,586 | - | - | 8,178,586 | |
| rated from AA- to AA+ | 25,515,077 | - | - | 25,515,077 | |
| rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 195,744,752 | - | - | 195,744,752 | |
| rated from BB- to BB+ | 92,771,523 | - | - | 92,771,523 | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 1,622,717 | - | - | 1,622,717 | |
| - not rated | - | 1,514,469 | - | 1,514,469 | |
| Total investment securities at FVOCI | 331,263,551 | 1,514,469 | - | 332,778,020 | |

| | 31 December 2019 | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|-------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit-impaired | Total |
| Investment securities at FVOCI | | | | |
| rated from AAA- to AAA+ | 2,135,988 | - | - | 2,135,988 |
| rated from AA- to AA+ | 88,119,585 | - | - | 88,119,585 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 17,751,952 | | - | 17,751,952 |
| rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 179,114,244 | | | 179,114,244 |
| rated from BB- to BB+ | 76,473,873 | - | - | 76,473,873 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 1,657,076 | 2,898,797 | - | 4,555,873 |
| Total investment securities at FVOCI | 365,252,718 | 2,898,797 | - | 368,151,515 |

Investment securities measured at fair value through profit or loss

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan (BBB-) | 1,434,967 | 1,435,984 |
| Bonds of Kazakhstani banks (BB- to BB+) | 1,247,421 | 1,210,088 |
| Bonds of Kazakhstani banks (B- to B+) | 3,148,267 | 3,058,406 |
| Corporate bonds (unrated) | 2,731,954 | 2,675,110 |
| Total investment securities measured at fair value through profit or loss | 8,562,609 | 8,379,588 |

10 Finance Lease Receivables

The components of net investments in finance lease as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 are as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Less than one year | 73,772,713 | 55,811,167 |
| From 1 to 2 years | 60,294,696 | 62,576,330 |
| From 2 to 3 years | 53,191,206 | 49,513,020 |
| From 3 to 4 years | 46,461,366 | 41,333,930 |
| From 4 to 5 years | 44,961,909 | 41,882,217 |
| More than five years | 305,704,676 | 282,743,859 |
| Minimum lease payments | 584,386,566 | 533,860,523 |
| Less: unearned finance income | | |
| Less than one year | (21,718,251) | (21,769,627) |
| From one to five years | (87,856,668) | (85,451,424) |
| More than five years | (58,870,254) | (62,639,834) |
| Less unearned finance income, total | (168,445,173) | (169,860,885) |
| Loss allowance | (18,061,589) | (13,383,804) |
| Net investment in finance lease | 397,879,804 | 350,615,834 |
| Embedded derivative financial instrument at fair value through profit or loss | 8,122,944 | 6,651,931 |
| Finance lease receivables | 406,002,748 | 357,267,765 |
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
| Leases to large corporates | 135,415,248 | 99,399,088 |
| Leases to small- and medium-sized companies | 111,128,687 | 95,965,677 |
| Leases to individuals | 169,397,458 | 168,634,873 |
| Loss allowance | (18,061,589) | (13,383,804) |
| Net investment in finance lease | 397,879,804 | 350,615,834 |
| Embedded derivative financial instrument at fair value through profit or loss | 8,122,944 | 6,651,931 |
| Finance lease receivables | 406,002,748 | 357,267,765 |

Embedded derivative financial instrument

The repayment of investment in finance leases of Tenge 7,335,326 thousand and Tenge 16,735,822 thousand is linked to any appreciation of the US dollar and Russian rouble against Tenge, respectively (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 7,908,031 thousand and Tenge 14,980,142 thousand (unaudited) is linked to appreciation of US dollar and Russian rouble against Tenge). If the rate of US dollar and Russian rouble increases, the amount receivable is increased by the respective index. If the rate of US dollar and Russian rouble decreases, the amount receivable is not adjusted below the original amount in Tenge.

Base for calculation of embedded derivative includes all future payments under finance lease agreements and contingent liabilities linked to appreciation of US dollar and Russian rouble against Tenge and as at 30 June 2020 amounts to Tenge 8,922,053 thousand and Tenge 24,073,713 thousand (unaudited), respectively (31 December 2019: Tenge 10,100,626 thousand linked to appreciation of US dollar against Tenge and Tenge 23,639,588 thousand linked to appreciation of Russian rouble against Tenge).

These embedded derivatives are recorded at fair value in the financial statements in finance lease receivables. The estimated amount of the embedded derivatives, which is included in finance lease receivables as at 30 June 2020 is Tenge 8,122,944 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 6,651,931 thousand). Fair value is calculated using a model based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

The management uses the following assumptions for valuation of the embedded derivatives:

- risk-free rates are estimated using yield curves for respective currencies and range from 0.268% to 0.282% for US dollar, and from 4.743% to 5.710% for Russian rouble, and from 8.103% to 11.002% for Tenge (unaudited) (31 December 2019: from 1.581% to 1.851% for US Dollar, from 6.431% to 6.726% for Russian ruble and from 9.058% to 9.149% for Tenge);
- volatility in the model is defined based on the historical half-year observations of fluctuations in actual foreign exchange rates;
- no transaction cost is included in the model.

If the spreads between Tenge and US Dollar risk-free rates narrow by 0.5% under all the contracts, the fair value of the embedded derivative financial instrument would decrease by Tenge 119,386 thousand (unaudited). If the spreads between Tenge and Russian ruble risk-free rates narrows by 0.5% under all the contracts, the fair value of the embedded derivative financial instrument would decrease by Tenge 258,913 thousand (unaudited). Decrease in the US Dollar rate volatility by 50% would result in decrease of the fair value of embedded derivative financial instrument by Tenge 7,483 thousand (unaudited). Decrease of the Russian ruble rate volatility by 50% would result in decrease of the Russian ruble rate volatility by 50% would result in decrease of the fair value of embedded derivative financial instrument by Tenge 329,080 thousand (unaudited).

Credit quality of finance lease portfolio

The following table provides information on the credit quality of the finance lease portfolio as at 30 June 2020:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month expected credit losses | Stage 2 Life-time expected credit losses for credit unimpaired assets | Stage 3 Life-time expected credit losses for credit impaired assets | At FVPL (embedded financial derivative) | Total |
|--|--|---|---|--|--------------|
| Tenge/ | | 435015 | 433013 | denvativej | lota |
| Finance lease receivables | | | | | |
| Corporate customers With externally rated credit risk | | | | | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 89,176,849 | - | - | - | 89,176,849 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 6,083,874 | - | - | 3,902,178 | 9,986,052 |
| With internally rated credit risk | 0,000,01 | | | 0,002,0 | 0,000,002 |
| - rated from BB to BB+ | 17,286,452 | 4,049,220 | - | 900,208 | 22,235,880 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 78,679,667 | 12,451,832 | 103,493 | 3,320,558 | 94,555,550 |
| - rated CCC+ | 10,418,861 | 5,259,450 | 760,655 | - | 16,438,966 |
| - rated from CCC- to CCC | 586,344 | 1,508,414 | 15,153,117 | - | 17,247,875 |
| - rated D | - | 49,111 | 4,966,498 | - | 5,015,609 |
| | 202,232,047 | 23,318,027 | 20,983,763 | 8,122,944 | 254,656,781 |
| Loss allowance | (3,603,887) | (2,013,011) | (9,056,167) | - | (14,673,065) |
| Total corporate customers | 198,628,160 | 21,305,016 | 11,927,596 | 8,122,944 | 239,983,716 |
| Retails and individuals | | | | | |
| - not overdue | 131,518,648 | 830,210 | 486,284 | - | 132,835,142 |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 9,510,199 | 186,363 | 4,938 | - | 9,701,500 |
| - overdue more than 30 days and | 005 004 | 40.000.400 | 50.050 | | 40.005.040 |
| less than 90 days - overdue more than 90 days and | 805,991 | 12,030,199 | 59,056 | - | 12,895,246 |
| less than 360 days | 361,771 | - | 12,671,600 | - | 13,033,371 |
| - overdue more than 1 year | - | - | 942,297 | - | 942,297 |
| | 142,196,609 | 13,046,772 | 14,164,175 | - | 169,407,556 |
| | | | | | |
| Loss allowance | (855,376) | (804,621) | (1,728,527) | - | (3,388,524) |
| Total retails and individuals | 141,341,233 | 12,242,151 | 12,435,648 | - | 166,019,032 |
| Total finance leases | 339,969,393 | 33,547,167 | 24,363,244 | 8,122,944 | 406,002,748 |

The following table provides information on the credit quality of the finance lease portfolio as at 31 December 2019:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month expected credit losses | Stage 2 Life-time expected credit losses for credit unimpaired assets | Stage 3 Life-time expected credit losses for credit impaired assets | At FVPL (embedded financial derivative) | Total |
|--|--|---|---|--|--------------|
| | | | | ł | |
| Finance lease receivables Corporate customers | | | | | |
| With externally rated credit risk | | | | | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 61,324,574 | _ | _ | - | 61,324,574 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 6,750,757 | - | - | 3,094,473 | 9,845,230 |
| With internally rated credit risk | 0,100,101 | | | 0,004,470 | 0,040,200 |
| - rated from BB to BB+ | 21,274,110 | - | 136,350 | 619,194 | 22,029,654 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 64,216,948 | 9,085,963 | - | 2,938,264 | 76,241,175 |
| - rated CCC+ | 3,830,140 | - | 819,798 | - | 4,649,938 |
| - rated from CCC- to CCC | 7,640,208 | - | 2,155,051 | - | 9,795,259 |
| - rated D | - | - | 18,120,744 | - | 18,120,744 |
| | 165,036,737 | 9,085,963 | 21,231,943 | 6,651,931 | 202,006,574 |
| Loss allowance | (2,702,783) | (74,558) | (9,122,075) | - | (11,899,416) |
| Total corporate customers | 162,333,954 | 9,011,405 | 12,109,868 | 6,651,931 | 190,107,158 |
| Retails and individuals | | | | | |
| - not overdue | 147,284,036 | 369,758 | 111,576 | - | 147,765,370 |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 9,830,170 | 103,576 | · - | - | 9,933,746 |
| - overdue more than 30 days and | | | | | |
| less than 90 days | - | 3,910,637 | 8,182 | - | 3,918,819 |
| - overdue more than 90 days and | | | 0.000.040 | | 0.000.040 |
| less than 360 days | - | - | 6,863,919 | - | 6,863,919 |
| - overdue more than 1 year | - | - | 163,141 | - | 163,141 |
| | 157,114,206 | 4,383,971 | 7,146,818 | - | 168,644,995 |
| Loss allowance | (333,708) | (409,580) | (741,100) | - | (1,484,388) |
| Total retails and individuals | 156,780,498 | 3,974,391 | 6,405,718 | - | 167,160,607 |
| Total finance leases | 319,114,452 | 12,985,796 | 18,515,586 | 6,651,931 | 357,267,765 |

Movements in the impairment allowance for finance lease receivables are as follows:

| | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--------------|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | Total | | |
| Balance as at 1 January | (3,036,491) | (484,138) | (9,863,175) | (13,383,804) | | |
| Transfer to Stage 1 | (13,118) | 9,928 | 3,190 | - | | |
| Transfer to Stage 2 | 307,022 | (644,405) | 337,383 | - | | |
| Impairment allowance (reversal)/charge during the year (Note 22) | (1,716,676) | (1,678,837) | (996,815) | (4,392,328) | | |
| Other movements | (1,710,070) | (1,078,837) (20,180) | (265,277) | (285,457) | | |
| Balance as at 30 June | (4,459,263) | (2,817,632) | (10,784,694) | (18,061,589) | | |

| | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--------------|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Stage 1 12-month ECL | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit- impaired | Total | | |
| Balance as at 1 January | (3,196,544) | (528,923) | (8,917,411) | (12,642,878) | | |
| Transfer to Stage 1 | (5,492) | 5,034 | 458 | - | | |
| Transfer to Stage 2 | 122,111 | (143,002) | 20,891 | - | | |
| Transfer to Stage 3 | 951 | 214,523 | (215,474) | - | | |
| Impairment allowance (reversal)/charge | | | | | | |
| during the year (Note 22) | 789,616 | (146,056) | (678,917) | (35,357) | | |
| Other movements | | , | 1,079 | 1,079 | | |
| Balance as at 30 June | (2,289,358) | (598,424) | (9,789,374) | (12,677,156) | | |

11 Other Assets

| _(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | |
| Advances for equipment to be transferred under finance lease agreements | 158,518,464 | 138,736,602 |
| Assets to be transferred under finance lease agreements | 15,288,536 | 17,096,694 |
| Repossessed collateral | 4,699,467 | 903,392 |
| Inventory and consumables | 4,664,184 | 8,999,679 |
| Prepayments to suppliers for goods and services | 3,596,305 | 2,317,060 |
| Foreclosed assets under finance lease | 2,257,224 | 2,260,183 |
| Prepayments for construction in progress | 1,116,728 | 199,481 |
| Construction in progress | 1,591,374 | 1,534,061 |
| Prepaid taxes other than on income | 767,726 | 743,419 |
| Other | 868,129 | 758,595 |
| Other assets before impairment allowance | 193,368,137 | 173,549,166 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (7,705,285) | (7,590,288) |
| Total other assets | 185,662,852 | 165,958,878 |

Advances for equipment to be transferred under finance lease agreements. The amount of advances for equipment to be transferred under finance lease agreements comprises the advances paid to suppliers in the amount of Tenge 134,868,740 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019 Tenge 107,306,831 thousand) and cash deposited under irrevocable letters of credit in the amount of Tenge 23,649,497 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 31,429,771 thousand).

As at 30 June 2020 an impairment allowance of Tenge 5,487,043 thousand was recognised for advances paid under finance lease agreements (31 December 2019: Tenge 5,463,509 thousand), which takes into consideration the terms of restructuring, financial position of a counteragent and availability of the finished goods for transfer.

Assets to be transferred under finance lease agreements. Assets to be transferred under finance lease contracts comprise the equipment and residential complexes purchased during the reporting period which the Holding is planning to transfer to the lessees in in 2020-2021.

12 Customer Accounts

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| State and public organisations | | |
| - Current accounts | 2,209,111 | 117,857 |
| Other legal entities | | |
| - Advances received as collateral for customer commitments | 4,628,818 | 4,420,840 |
| - Current accounts | 557,357 | 2,458,004 |
| Individuals | | |
| - Term deposits | 576,162,310 | 520,990,279 |
| - Advances received as collateral for customer commitments | 309,304,260 | 285,840,765 |
| - Current accounts/on demand accounts | 20,623,907 | 20,257,414 |
| Total customer accounts | 913,485,763 | 834,085,159 |

Term deposits of individuals mainly include housing savings of HCSBK JSC's customers. According to the terms of the Contract on house construction savings, the HCSBK JSC's depositors have the right to receive housing loan in the amount equal to a difference between contract amount and their accumulated deposits, estimated fees and state premium based on the decision of government, in the case if all requirements of signed contract of house construction savings are fulfilled.

13 Debt Securities Issued

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Other Tenge-denominated bonds | 1,167,775,196 | 869,705,274 |
| US dollars-denominated Eurobonds | 532,696,231 | 534,479,515 |
| Tenge-denominated Eurobonds | 265,070,145 | 200,477,811 |
| Mortgage bonds | 38,322,494 | 44,890,316 |
| Total debt securities issued | 2,003,864,066 | 1,649,552,916 |

Other Tenge denominated bonds. Other Tenge-denominated bonds comprise the following bonds:

| | Placement | Date of | | Face value Carrying amount | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | date | maturity | 30 June 2020 | 2019 | 30 June 2020 | 2019 |
| (In thousands of Razakinstanii Tenge) | uale | maturity | 30 June 2020 | 2019 | 50 Julie 2020 | 2019 |
| KZ2C0Y20F251 (not listed) | 25.03.2016 | 25.03.2036 | 202.000.000 | 202.000.000 | 68,412,055 | 66,146,402 |
| KZ2C00006716 (not listed) | 25.06.2020 | 24.06.2030 | 200,000,000 | 202,000,000 | 122,099,098 | |
| KZ2C00006666 (not listed) | 09.04.2020 | 02.04.2022 | 180,000,000 | _ | 154,036,874 | - |
| | 13.03.2015, | 02.04.2022 | 100,000,000 | | 104,000,014 | |
| KZP01Y20E920 (not listed) | 31.03.2015 | 13.03.2035 | 170,000,000 | 170,000,000 | 67,521,691 | 65,470,500 |
| KZ2C0Y20E676 (not listed) | 15.04.2014 | 15.04.2034 | 100,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 42,432,633 | 41,154,826 |
| KZ2C0Y20E775 (not listed) | 10.12.2014 | 10.12.2034 | 100,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 40,818,232 | 39,592,832 |
| | 21.01.2015, | | | | -,, - | |
| KZP01Y30E879 (not listed) | 16.02.2015 | 21.01.2045 | 92,500,000 | 92,500,000 | 19,199,548 | 18,619,962 |
| KZ2C0Y15G093 | 20.12.2018 | 27.12.2033 | 77,700,000 | 77,700,000 | 79,891,888 | 81,452,262 |
| KKZ2C00003580 | 25.05.2016 | 25.05.2026 | 65,000,000 | 65,000,000 | 65,861,097 | 65,875,707 |
| | 28.12.2018, | | | | | |
| KZPO4M87F618 (not listed) | 21.01.2019 | 12.03.2026 | 50,295,700 | 50,295,700 | 32,036,377 | 30,804,829 |
| KZ2C0Y20E742 (not listed) | 30.10.2014 | 30.10.2034 | 50,000,000 | 50,000,000 | 20,181,579 | 19,563,509 |
| KZ2C0Y15F871 (not listed) | 25.10.2018 | on demand | 40,150,000 | 40,150,000 | 40,152,733 | 40,150,736 |
| KZ2C00005916 | 16.07.2019 | 16.07.2024 | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 | 41,859,653 | 41,865,659 |
| KZ2C00006088 | 28.06.2019 | 28.06.2029 | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 | 41,921,111 | 41,921,111 |
| KZP02Y20E738 (not listed) | 26.03.2015 | 26.03.2035 | 38,095,125 | 38,095,125 | 17,811,357 | 17,123,286 |
| KZ2C00004190 | 03.12.2019 | 03.12.2029 | 29,500,000 | 30,000,000 | 29,712,029 | 29,716,778 |
| KZ2C00003911 | 06.06.2017 | 06.06.2024 | 28,000,000 | 28,000,000 | 28,173,535 | 28,176,862 |
| KZ2C00006203 | 29.08.2019 | 28.08.2029 | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 | 25,826,042 | 25,826,042 |
| KZ2C00005908 | 18.06.2019 | 18.06.2026 | 23,484,000 | 23,484,000 | 23,548,707 | 23,551,770 |
| KZP01Y20E730 (not listed) | 15.07.2014 | 15.07.2034 | 23,000,000 | 23,000,000 | 19,995,053 | 19,175,385 |
| KZP02Y30E877 (not listed) | 29.01.2016 | 29.01.2046 | 22,500,000 | 22,500,000 | 4,765,287 | 4,628,911 |
| KZP01Y09F615 (not listed) | 19.10.2017 | 29.03.2026 | 21,100,000 | 21,100,000 | 13,001,227 | 12,469,501 |
| KZ2C00006765 (not listed) | 14.05.2020 | 14.05.2040 | 20,000,000 | - | 1,556,797 | - |
| KZ2C00003002 | 29.12.2014 | 29.12.2024 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 19,998,338 | 20,000,651 |
| KZ2C00003903 | 31.05.2017 | 31.05.2022 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 20,161,320 | 20,162,478 |
| KZ2C00006286 | 07.10.2019 | 07.10.2039 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 3,100,008 | 2,962,155 |
| KZ2C0Y15F871 | 17.07.2019 | 17.07.2026 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 20,919,950 | 20,919,362 |
| KZ2C00003648 | 01.08.2016 | 01.08.2026 | 17,500,000 | 17,500,000 | 18,498,443 | 18,502,142 |
| KZPO3M89F616 (not listed) | 16.10.2018 | 12.03.2026 | 15,004,300 | 15,004,300 | 9,218,171 | 8,835,917 |
| KZ2C00003713 | 28.07.2016 | 28.07.2031 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 15,940,877 | 15,944,506 |
| KZP02Y20E928 (not listed) | 29.09.2015 | 29.09.2035 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 5,687,415 | 5,512,678 |
| KZ2C0Y20F236 (not listed) | 03.02.2016 | 03.02.2036 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 5,454,564 | 5,283,854 |
| KZP03Y20E736 (not listed) | 09.03.2016 | 09.03.2036 | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 4,429,292 | 4,271,628 |
| KZPO2M92F612 (not listed) | 12.07.2018 | 12.03.2026 | 10,600,000 | 10,600,000 | 6,753,210 | 6,493,410 |
| KZ2C00004273 | 18.06.2020 | 18.06.2030 | 10,550,000 | - | 9,273,899 | - |
| KZ2C00004000 | 22.08.2017 | 22.08.2032 | 8,836,000 | 8,836,000 | 9,177,862 | 9,179,384 |
| KZ2C00004018 | 23.08.2017 | 23.08.2030 | 8,836,000 | 8,836,000 | 9,179,395 | 9,180,939 |
| KZ2C00004026 | 24.08.2017 | 24.08.2028 | 8,836,000 | 8,836,000 | 9,167,849 | 9,169,300 |
| | | | 1,858,487,125 | 1,448,437,125 | 1,167,775,196 | 869,705,274 |

During six-month ended 30 June 2020, the Holding issued the bonds for the total amount of Tenge 410,550,000 thousand (unaudited):

- unsecured coupon bonds with total nominal value of Tenge 200,000,000 thousand (KZ2C00006716) issued with a coupon rate of 6.00% p.a. which mature in 10 years. The funds were used for the purposes of regional development, as part of the instruction of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan at the meeting "On the situation with coronavirus and anti-crisis measures" held on the 23 March 2020;

- unsecured coupon bonds with total nominal value of Tenge 180,000,000 thousand (KZ2C00006666) issued with a coupon rate of 4.00% p.a. which mature in 2 years. The funds were used to repurchase of debt securities of local executive bodies issued for the purposes of construction of new housing as part of the implementation of the state policy to provide the population with housing;

- unsecured coupon bonds with nominal value of Tenge 20,000,000 thousand (KZ2C00006765) issued with a coupon rate of 0.15% p.a. and maturity in 2040. The funds were used to finance the buyers of motor vehicles manufactured in Kazakhstan;

- unsecured coupon bonds with nominal value of Tenge 10,550,000 thousand (KZ2C00004273) issued with a coupon rate of 11.00% p.a. and maturity in 2030.

Debt securities (KZ2C00006666, KZ2C00006716 and KZ2C00006765) issued during six-month ended 30 June 2020 were acquired by Kazakhstan Sustainability Fund JSC and the NBRK.

During six-month period ended 30 June 2019, the Holding issued the bonds for the total amount of Tenge 69,235,078 thousand (unaudited):

- unsecured coupon bonds with total nominal value of Tenge 40,000,000 thousand (unaudited) issued with a coupon rate of 9.50% p.a. which mature in 2029. The funds will be used to purchase of debt securities issued by Novacom Corporation LLC (Note 9);

- unsecured coupon bonds with a nominal value of Tenge 23,484,000 thousand (unaudited) issued on 18 June 2019 with a coupon rate of 10.00% p.a. which mature on June 2026;

- unsecured coupon bonds with nominal value of Tenge 5,751,078 thousand (unaudited) issued with a coupon rate of 0.15% p.a. and maturity in 2026. The funds will be used to finance purchase of debt securities issued by the local executive authorities of the regions (cities of Nur-Sultan and Almaty) for the purpose of construction of the housing real estate and its further purchase.

In accordance with the above-mentioned programs of state support and development, the Council for Management of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan sets terms and conditions for financing in the form of interest rates, financing schedule and related requirements for the Holding and commercial banks acting as program agents and enduse borrowers. In addition, the Government has approved special conditions, under which the Holding may provide further financing to the commercial banks and companies. For this reason, the difference that has arisen upon valuation of bonds (KZ2C00006666, KZ2C00006716 and KZ2C00006765) purchased by Kazakhstan Sustainability Fund JSC and the NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan during six-month period ended 30 June 2020 at the fair value at the placement date, was recognised as a government subsidy, as the Kazakhstan Sustainability Fund JSC and the NBRK acted in the interests of the Government and not the Holding's ultimate shareholder, because all terms and conditions of the loans have been agreed on at the Government level in the resolution concerning financing of the above-mentioned programs, and the Government does not expect any direct economic benefits from these programs in its capacity of the Holding's shareholder as the ultimate beneficiaries are the subjects specified by the programs. Thus, during six-month period ended 30 June 2020 the Holding accounted for the income of Tenge 127,152,815 thousand (unaudited) (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 2,505,198 thousand (unaudited)), recognised in government grants in the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position (Note 17).

In determining the fair value of the issued bonds upon initial recognition, the Holding has applied the market interest rates of 13.27%- 14.53% p.a. (unaudited) (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: 8.54% p.a. (unaudited)).

US dollars-denominated Eurobonds. Eurobonds comprise the following bonds issued by the Holding's subsidiary, DBK JSC:

- medium-term bonds with nominal value of USD 1,000,000 thousand issued on 10 December 2012 at coupon rate of 4.125% p.a. which mature in December 2022;
- long-term bonds with nominal value of USD 97,416 thousand issued on 23 March 2006 at coupon rate of 6.00% p.a. which mature in March 2026;
- long-term bonds with nominal value of USD 100,000 thousand issued on 3 June 2005 at coupon rate of 6.50% per annum which has been redeemed in June 2020.

Tenge-denominated Eurobonds. Eurobonds comprise the following bonds issued by the Holding's subsidiary, DBK JSC:

- On 4 May 2018 DBK JSC issued bonds denominated in Tenge for the total amount of Tenge 100,000,000 thousand having a coupon rate of 8.95% p.a. and maturing on 4 May 2023.
- On 14 December 2018 DBK JSC issued bonds denominated in Tenge for the total amount of Tenge 100,000,000 thousand having a coupon rate of 9.50% p.a. and maturing on 14 December 2020.
- On 12 February 2020 DBK JSC issued bonds denominated in Tenge for the total amount of Tenge 62,500,000 thousand having a coupon rate of 10.75% p.a. and maturing on 12 February 2025.

Mortgage bonds. Mortgage bonds comprise debt securities issued by KMC JSC denominated in Tenge and US Dollar. These bonds have floating and fixed coupon rates varying from 2.99% to 10.50% p.a. (effective interest rates vary from 7.00% to 12.72% p. a.) (unaudited). They will be redeemed during 2020-2039. Bonds are secured by customer loan agreements and relevant real estate which is the collateral for these loans. Floating coupon rates are dependent on the inflation rate which is based on the inflation index for the recent 12 months according to data reported by the Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan, and subject to semi-annual revision in accordance with the issue date.

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) 2020 2019 **Balance at 1 January** 1,649,552,916 1,439,786,546 Changes due to cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from debt securities issued 473,050,000 69.828.939 Repurchase/redemption of debt securities issued (41, 206, 179)(4,734,890)Total changes due to cash flows from financing activities 431,843,821 65,094,049 Other changes (2,517,701) (128,458,167) Discount at initial recognition Interest expense (Note 19) 71,407,245 51,906,786 Interest paid (51,046,880)(34, 264, 798)Effect of changes in exchange rates 30,868,449 (5,094,865)Other (303, 318)278.149 Balance at 30 June 2,003,864,066 1,515,188,166 14 Loans from Banks and Other Financial Institutions **31 December** 30 June 2020, unaudited 2019 (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) Loans from National Welfare Fund "Samruk-Kazyna" JSC 65,706,702 65,373,212 Loans with fixed interest rate Loans from OECD banks and other financial institutions 11,088,390 Loans from non-OECD banks and other financial institutions 207,351,884 223,212,484 207,351,884 234,300,874 Loans with floating interest rate Loans from non-OECD banks and other financial institutions 459,641,351 364,305,254 732,366,447 664,312,830 Less unamortised portion of borrowing costs (26, 682, 871)(11,978,884)Total loans from banks and other financial institutions 705,683,576 652,333,946 Reconciliation of movements of liabilities to cash flows arising from financing activities (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) 2020 2019 652,333,946 837,499,715 **Balance at 1 January** Changes due to cash flows from financing activities Receipt of loans from banks and other financial institutions 130,027,727 1,500,000 Repayment of loans from banks and other financial institutions (83,808,736) (165, 710, 432)Total changes due to cash flows from financing activities 46.218.991 (164,210,432) Other changes Interest expense (Note 19) 16,016,369 17.856.128 Interest paid (14, 783, 436)(18,903,480)Discount at initial recognition (17, 579, 548)(7,936,881) Effect of changes in exchange rates 23,136,411

Reconciliation of movements of liabilities to cash flows arising from financing activities

Other changes

340,843

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Holding raised two loans denominated in US Dollar from a foreign bank for the amount of Tenge 130,027,727 thousand (unaudited). Upon initial recognition of these loans the Holding recognised an income of Tenge 16,965,245 thousand in other income (Note 21). The fair value of these loans at initial recognition was calculated using the interest rates of 6.91% p.a. and 7.35% p.a. (unaudited), respectively. These loans mature in 2030 µ 2034, respectively.

15 Loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan

During six-month period ended 30 June 2020 the Holding received loans from the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan in the total amount of Tenge 86,825,113 thousand (unaudited):

- a loan of Tenge 20,000,000 thousand has been received at the rate of 0.05% p.a. and with maturity in 20 years. The borrowed funds are intended to finance the renewal of the passenger car fleet of "Passenger Transportation" JSC;

- a loan of Tenge 10,000,000 thousand has been received at the rate of 0.10% p.a. and with maturity in 15 years. The borrowed funds are intended to finance the renewal of the passenger bus fleet;

- a loan of Tenge 3,000,000 thousand has been received at the rate of 0.01% p.a. and with maturity in 25 years. The borrowed funds will be used to provide preliminary and interim housing loans to participants in the "Nurly Zher" Housing Construction Program;

- a loan of Tenge 49,000,000 thousand has been received at the rate of 0.01% p.a. and with maturity in 25 years. The borrowed funds will be used to provide preliminary and interim housing loans to participants in the "Bakytty Otbasy" State Program;

- loans of Tenge 4,825,113 thousand have been received at the rates in the range of 0.01%-0.10% p.a. and with maturity in 5-7 years. All borrowed funds are intended to finance small and medium entities.

During six-month period ended 30 June 2019 the Holding received loans from the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan in the total amount of Tenge 64,704,766 thousand (unaudited):

- a loan of Tenge 14,000,000 thousand (unaudited) has been provided at the rate of 0.10% p.a. and with maturity in 8 years. The borrowed funds will be used to provide a long-term lease financing under the Unified Program for Business Support and Development "Business Road Map – 2020".

- a loan of Tenge 10,000,000 thousand (unaudited) has been provided at the rate of 0.10% p.a. and with maturity in 18 years. The borrowed funds are intended to finance domestic car manufacturers through conditional financing of second-tier banks to further finance individuals - buyers of vehicles manufactured in Kazakhstan and to provide financing to legal entities and individual entrepreneurs, which take for lease vehicles of special purpose.

- a loan of Tenge 28,000,000 thousand has been provided at the rate of 0.15% p.a. and with maturity in 20 years and is subject to partial early repayment of principal in the amount of Tenge 1,000 thousand upon expiry of 80 months. All borrowed funds are under "Nurly Zher" Housing Construction Program and intended to provide advance loans and bridge housing loans the "Nurly Zher" Program's participants;

- loans of Tenge 12,704,766 thousand have been received at the rates in the range of 0.01%-0.10% p.a. and with maturity in 7 years. All borrowed funds are intended to finance small and medium entities.

During six-month period ended 30 June 2020, the Holding stated income of Tenge 69,132,325 thousand (unaudited) as government grants (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 11,034,674 thousand (unaudited) as government grants), recognised in other liability in the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position. The Holding used estimated market interest rates of 13.44% – 13.46% p.a. (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: 8.73 – 8.76% p.a.) to measure the fair value of the loans received from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan at initial recognition by discounting their future contractual cash flows.

The Holding recognised the discount of Tenge 2,569,984 thousand (unaudited) (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 22,122,914 thousand) arising upon initial recognition of the loan received with nominal value of Tenge 3,000,000 thousand (unaudited) (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 28,000,000 thousand) and interest rate at 0.01% p.a. (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: 0.15% p.a.) directly in equity as an additional paid-in capital (less effect of the respective income tax of Tenge 513,996 thousand (unaudited) ((six-month period ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 4,424,583 thousand)), as management determined that the Government acted in the capacity of a shareholder when providing the Holding with said financing instruments at interest rates below market rates, without any additional conditions.

16 Other Financial Liabilities

Other financial liabilities comprise the following:

| | 30 June 2020, | 31 December |
|---|---------------|-------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | unaudited | 2019 |
| Funds to be transferred under government programme | 42,494,899 | 5,865,771 |
| Commitments to provide loans at a below-market interest rate | 10,762,587 | 5,448,924 |
| Provision for credit related commitments | 6,553,146 | 3,588,310 |
| Other accounts payable | 2,823,584 | 2,906,852 |
| Payables on banking activity | 2,409,127 | 2,541,735 |
| Payables for mortgage loans acquired | 1,526,267 | 1,400,374 |
| Amounts placed by customers as security for letters of credit | 718,962 | 1,323,744 |
| Trade payables to suppliers and contractors | 328,897 | 1,228,570 |
| Accrued fee and commission expenses | 471,655 | 672,961 |
| Amounts payable under repurchase agreements | 457,963 | 535,607 |
| Interest strip payable | 66,872 | 266,974 |
| Other | 2,065,031 | 1,203,333 |
| Total other financial liabilities | 70,678,990 | 26,983,155 |

Funds to be transferred under government programme. Funds to be transferred under government programme are placed by the Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of the Republic of Kazakhstan and municipal bodies. Such funds are further transferred to local banks as payment against projects subsidised by the Government under the "Road Map of Business – 2025".

Commitments to provide a loan at a below-market interest rate and credit related commitments. The Holding recognises commitments to provide a loan at a below-market interest rate and credit related commitments at fair value. Subsequently they are measured at the higher of the loss allowance determined in accordance with IFRS 9 and the amount initially recognised.

17 Government Grants

Government grants. The Holding recorded as government grants the amount of benefits received from loans provided at low interest rates by the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan, NWF Samruk-Kazyna JSC and Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

| | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, |
|--|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | unaudited | unaudited |
| Balance as at 1 January | 456,056,346 | 411,155,878 |
| Government grant on loans received from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan through receipt of Loan from the Government (Note 15) | 69,132,325 | 11,034,674 |
| Government grants received from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan by means of issue of debt securities (Note 13) | 127,152,815 | 2,505,198 |
| Utilisation of government grant upon issuance of loans to borrowers under the State Program of Industrial-Innovative Development of the Republic of Kazakhstan | (18,535,906) | (1,121,874) |
| Utilisation of government grant for commissioning of residential properties under housing credit and lease agreements, under Nurly Zher program | (1,921,649) | (1,754,390) |
| Utilisation of government grants upon issuance of finance lease agreements (Note 19) | (4,796,302) | (3,236,665) |
| Utilisation of government grants upon issuance of low interest loans to commercial banks | (14,524,662) | (4,835,632) |
| Amortisation for the period | (5,010,290) | (5,247,786) |
| Utilisation of government grant for bonds of local executive bodies under Nurly Zher program (Note 9) | (119,711,438) | (10,821,935) |
| Utilisation of government grant for loans issued under under the State program "Bakytty otbasy" | (4,909,672) | - |
| Balance as at 30 June, unaudited | 482,931,567 | 397,677,468 |

Subsequent to initial recognition, the Holding charged to profit or loss an amount corresponding to the renegotiated debt provided to the borrowers on favourable terms upon fulfilment of the conditions of state programs (Notes 6, 8, 9 and 10). The Holding is responsible for allocation of benefits to the ultimate borrowers through low interest loans.

During the period ended 30 June 2020 the government grants transferred to profit or loss (Note 21) amounted to Tenge 164,613,617 thousand (unaudited) (30 June 2019: Tenge 23,781,617 thousand (unaudited)) and were included in other expenses.

18 Share Capital

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge, except for number of shares) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Authorised ordinary shares Authorised but not issued ordinary shares | 5,000,086,550 (3,975,867,838) | 5,000,086,550 (4,082,867,838) |
| Total issued shares paid | 1,024,218,712 | 917,218,712 |
| Par value per share, in Tenge | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Issued share capital paid | 1,024,218,712 | 917,218,712 |

Each ordinary share carries one vote.

During six-month-period ended 30 June 2020, the Holding issued shares for the total nominal amount of Tenge 107,000,000 thousand (unaudited) (during six-month period ended 30 June 2019: the Holding issued shares for the total nominal amount of Tenge 49,000,000 thousand).

During six-month-period ended 30 June 2020, the Holding has declared and paid dividends in the amount of Tenge 11,198,660 thousand (during six-month period ended 30 June 2019: no dividends declared). Dividends per ordinary share are Tenge 11.86.

19 Net Interest Income

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|--|---|---|
| Interest income calculated using the effective interest method | | |
| Loans to customers | 104,815,405 | 82,448,614 |
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost | 28,980,324 | 15,016,429 |
| Loans to banks and financial institutions | 15,075,619 | 12,127,901 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 7,699,526 | 14,032,641 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive | , , | |
| income | 8,939,347 | 9,132,910 |
| Deposits | 6,669,075 | 6,300,956 |
| Other | 94,001 | 178,440 |
| Total interest income calculated using the effective interest method | 172,273,297 | 139,237,891 |
| Other interest income | | |
| Finance lease receivables | 19,507,533 | 14,237,636 |
| Loans to customers | 3,951,024 | 2,982,418 |
| Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | 714,669 | 453,778 |
| Total other interest income | 24,173,226 | 17,673,832 |
| Interest expense | | |
| Debt securities issued | (71,407,245) | (51,906,786) |
| Loans from banks and other financial institutions | (16,016,369) | (17,856,128) |
| Loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan | (9,615,686) | (6,765,846) |
| Customer accounts | (8,290,837) | (6,263,795) |
| Subordinated debt | (237,973) | (220,487) |
| Other | (110,092) | (77,592) |
| Total interest expense | (105,678,202) | (83,090,634) |
| Net interest income | 90,768,321 | 73,821,089 |

During six-month-period ended 30 June 2020, interest income on finance lease receivables included government grant amortisation in the amount of Tenge 4,796,302 thousand (unaudited) (during six-month period ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 3,236,665 thousand).

20 Net (Loss)/Gain on Assets Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

| _(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|---|---|---|
| Gains less losses on derivative financial instruments | 1,629,180 | 1,472,526 |
| Dividend income from other assets measured at fair value through profit or | , , | 1,472,320 |
| loss | 140.223 | 9,621 |
| Gains less losses on trading securities | 42,431 | 292,708 |
| Loss on revaluation of loans to customers at fair value through profit or | , | |
| loss | (6,554,144) | (4,711,318) |
| (Losses less gains)/gains less losses on other assets measured at fair | | |
| value through profit or loss | (18,412,871) | 3,491,017 |
| Total net (loss)/gain on assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | (23,155,181) | 554,554 |

21 Other Operating Income/(Expense), net

| | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, |
|---|--|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | unaudited | unaudited |
| Other income from utilisation of government grants (Note 17) | 164,613,617 | 23,781,617 |
| Gain on initial recognition of financial liabilities at below market rates | 18,270,597 | 20,701,017 |
| Gain from early prepayment of loans | 1,131,614 | 2,794,797 |
| Gain from sales of non-current assets held for sale | 472,072 | 263,818 |
| Gain from sale of own property | 66,082 | 227,102 |
| Rental income on investment property | 36,653 | 42,066 |
| Revenue from provision of services or sale of goods | 32,935 | 25,604 |
| Fines and penalties | - | 66,748 |
| Charge for of impairment of other assets | (117,240) | (2,687,939) |
| Loss from repayment of loans from banks and other financial institutions | (,=, | (_,,, |
| before maturity | (324,647) | (1,737,718) |
| Impairment loss on investment property | (405,744) | - |
| Loss at initial recognition on loan commitments below market rates | (18,953,854) | (1,450,165) |
| Loss at initial recognition on loans issued at the below market rates | (48,362,673) | (11,947,720) |
| Loss at initial recognition on purchased bonds of regional authorities at the | | () -) -) |
| below market rates (Note 9) | (115,752,702) | (10,821,935) |
| Other, net | (172,748) | (251,244) |
| Total other operating income/(expense), net | 533,962 | (1,694,969) |

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Holding recognised a gain in the amount of Tenge 18,270,597 thousand (unaudited) on initial recognition of liabilities at below-market rate, including arising upon receipt of a loan from a foreign bank in the amount of Tenge 16,965,245 thousand (unaudited) and arising from issuance of bonds in the amount of Tenge 1,305,352 thousand (unaudited). Funds obtained from the receipt of the loan were used to issue loans to customers. Loss at initial recognition of these loans to customers amounted to Tenge 13,391,354 thousand (unaudited) for the six months ended 30 June 2020. As at 30 June 2020 the Holding recognised a commitment to provide loans at below market rate in the amount of Tenge 1,407,155 thousand (unaudited) in relation to the unused credit facility limit provided to these borrowers.

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Holding recognised expenses of Tenge 18,953,854 thousand (unaudited) (for the six months ended 30 June 2019: Tenge 1,451,742 thousand) at initial recognition of the fair value of liabilities on provision of loans at below market rates.

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, losses on initial recognition of loans to banks arose from issuance of loans with a nominal interest rate from 1.00%, the market interest rates of which ranged from 15.45% to 18.67% per annum (unaudited) on initial recognition (for the six months ended 30 June 2019: with a nominal rate from 0.10% to 2.00% per annum, the market rates on which on initial recognition ranged from 8.45% to 15.00% per annum, unaudited).

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, losses on initial recognition of loans to customers arose from issuance of loans with a nominal interest rate from 3.89% to 15.00% per annum, the market interest rates of which ranged from 9.23% to 18.64% per annum on initial recognition (for the six months ended 30 June 2019: with nominal rates ranging from 6.00% to 13.97%, the market rates on which ranged from 6.24% to 14.90% per annum on initial recognition, unaudited).

22 Provision for Impairment of Other Financial Assets and Credit Related Commitments

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|---|---|---|
| Deposits (Note 7) | 31,167 | 1,436,690 |
| Other financial assets | (5,139) | 130,926 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | (5,588) | 177,269 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive | (-,) | , |
| income | (512,698) | (19,987) |
| Loans to banks and financial institutions (Note 6) | (1,028,105) | (490,714) |
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost (Note 9) | (1,272,897) | (939,520) |
| Contingent liabilities | (1,557,260) | (2,966,653) |
| Finance lease receivables (Note 10) | (4,392,328) | (35,357) |
| Total provision for impairment of other financial assets and credit related commitments | (8,742,848) | (2,707,346) |

23 Administrative Expenses

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|--|---|---|
| | | |
| Personnel costs | 13,831,195 | 12,121,117 |
| Professional services | 2,111,658 | 1,904,210 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 1,203,448 | 955,031 |
| Charity and sponsorship | 1,005,829 | 120,000 |
| Communications services | 866,757 | 560,549 |
| Taxes other than on income | 677,919 | 647,264 |
| Repair and technical equipment | 667,770 | 718,701 |
| Amortisation of software and other intangible assets | 655,183 | 489,278 |
| Administrative expense of the Board of Directors | 472,988 | 452,827 |
| Operating lease expense | 357,819 | 320,219 |
| Information services | 300,499 | 230,250 |
| IFC project costs | 207,596 | - |
| Expenses on realisiation of Damu EDF JSC programmes | 205,915 | 199,574 |
| Business trip expenses | 163,411 | 378,458 |
| Transportation services | 126,248 | 114,179 |
| Staff training | 97,179 | 206,551 |
| Advertising and marketing services | 92,560 | 346,124 |
| Utilities | 80,110 | 337,836 |
| Insurance | 57,336 | 228,965 |
| Security services | 52.589 | 222,673 |
| Materials | 47,847 | 95,566 |
| Other | 643,542 | 1,368,395 |
| Total administrative expenses | 23,925,398 | 22,017,767 |

During six-month period ended 30 June 2020 the Holding Company has provided sponsorship in the amount of Tenge 1,000,000 thousand related to recovery of houses in Maktaaral district of Turkestan region suffered from the flood mainly to two villages Firdousi (180 houses) and Orgebas (156 houses).

24 Income Tax (Benefit)/Expense

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|---|---|---|
| Current tax Deferred tax | 4,639,159 (6,383,750) | 6,282,546 26,208 |
| Income tax (benefit)/expense for the period | (1,744,591) | 6,308,754 |

The income tax rate applicable to the Holding's six-month period ended 30 June 2020 income is 20% (six-month period ended 30 June 2019: 20%).

A reconciliation between the estimated and the actual tax charges is provided below:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|--|---|---|
| (Loss)/profit before income tax | (296,706) | 37,830,992 |
| Income tax at the applicable tax rate | (59,341) | 7,566,198 |
| - Non-taxable income on securities | (4,856,966) | (4,221,904) |
| - Other non-taxable income | (2,147,184) | (1,171,700) |
| - Non-deductible impairment losses | 2,801,590 | 1,008,277 |
| - Non-deductible expenses on revaluation of loans measured at fair value | 3,394,823 | 199,282 |
| - Other non-deductible expenses | 3,171,551 | 2,870,438 |
| - Adjustment of current income tax expense for prior years | 17,184 | (158,390) |
| - Change in unrecognised deferred tax assets | (2,031,690) | 119,269 |
| - Recognition of tax effect of previously unrecognised tax losses | (2,169,090) | - |
| - Other permanent differences | 134,532 | 97,284 |
| Income tax (benefit)/expense for the period | (1,744,591) | 6,308,754 |

25 Financial Risk Management

Management of risk is fundamental to the business and is an essential element of the Holding's operations. The major risks faced by the Holding are those related to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

As at 30 June 2020, there were no significant changes in relation to liquidity risk exposure since 31 December 2019.

Currency risk

The Holding has assets and liabilities denominated in several foreign currencies. Foreign currency risk arises when the actual or forecasted assets in a foreign currency are either greater or less than the liabilities in that currency. The table below summarises the Holding exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk as at 30 June 2020:

| (in thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Tenge, unaudited | US Dollars, unaudited | Euro, unaudited | Other, unaudited | Total, unaudited |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 453,315,184 | 88,129,256 | 454,019 | 1,383,545 | 543,282,004 |
| Other financial instruments at | | | | | |
| fair value through profit or loss | 45,618 | 1,653 | - | - | 47,271 |
| Loans to banks and financial | 070 550 704 | | | | 070 550 704 |
| institutions | 372,556,781 | - | - | - | 372,556,781 |
| Deposits Loans to customers | 161,199,995 | 10,893,883 | - | 6,270,536 | 178,364,414 |
| Investment securities measured | 2,064,362,575 | 843,006,908 | - | - | 2,907,369,483 |
| at fair value through profit or loss | 8,562,609 | - | - | - | 8,562,609 |
| Investment securities measured | 0,002,000 | | | | 0,002,000 |
| at fair value through other | | | | | |
| comprehensive income | 167,603,590 | 164,864,970 | - | 314,607 | 332,783,167 |
| Investment securities measured | | | | | |
| at amortised cost | 730,102,763 | 12,610,995 | - | - | 742,713,758 |
| Finance lease receivables* | 406,002,748 | - | - | - | 406,002,748 |
| Other financial assets | 30,966,447 | 56,964 | - | - | 31,023,411 |
| Total monetary financial | | | | | |
| assets | 4,394,718,310 | 1,119,564,629 | 454,019 | 7,968,688 | 5,522,705,646 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Customer accounts | 908,954,542 | 4,531,210 | 11 | - | 913,485,763 |
| Debt securities issued | 1,471,167,836 | 532,696,230 | - | - | 2,003,864,066 |
| Subordinated debt | 6,748,405 | - | - | - | 6,748,405 |
| Loans from banks and other | | | | | |
| financial institutions | 117,379,795 | 573,545,712 | - | 14,758,069 | 705,683,576 |
| Loans from the Government of | 005 000 070 | 007.040 | | | 000 004 500 |
| the Republic of Kazakhstan | 305,686,979 | 337,610 | - | - | 306,024,589 |
| Insurance contract provisions Other financial liabilities | 11,231,602 68,493,200 | - 1 907 274 | - 372,420 | - 6.006 | 11,231,602 |
| | 00,493,200 | 1,807,274 | 312,420 | 6,096 | 70,678,990 |
| Total monetary financial | | | | | |
| liabilities | 2,889,662,359 | 1,112,918,036 | 372,431 | 14,764,165 | 4,017,716,991 |
| Total net position | 1,505,055,951 | 6,646,593 | 81,588 | (6,795,477) | 1,504,988,655 |

* These assets contain embedded derivatives which become effective if the US Dollar or Euro appreciates against Tenge.

The table below summarises the Holding exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk at 31 December 2019:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani | Tongo | USD | EUR | Other | Total |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| Tenge) | Tenge | 030 | EUK | Other | TOLA |
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 381,902,962 | 40,833,544 | 2,253,849 | 1,494,794 | 426,485,149 |
| Loans to banks and financial | | | | | |
| institutions | 373,726,776 | - | - | - | 373,726,776 |
| Deposits with banks and financial institutions | 126,960,701 | 16,924,554 | 2,451,334 | 6,747,505 | 153,084,094 |
| Financial instruments at fair | 120,900,701 | 10,924,554 | 2,451,554 | 0,747,505 | 155,064,094 |
| value through profit or loss | 208,798 | 1,566 | - | - | 210,364 |
| Loans to customers | 1,934,605,713 | 800,410,743 | 11,470,282 | - | 2,746,486,738 |
| Investment securities measured | .,,,, | 000,110,110 | ,, | | _,,,, |
| at fair value through profit or | | | | | |
| loss | 8,379,588 | - | - | - | 8,379,588 |
| Investment securities measured | | | | | |
| at fair value through other | | | | | |
| comprehensive income | 166,091,203 | 201,781,641 | - | 283,885 | 368,156,729 |
| Investment securities measured | | | | | |
| at amortised cost | 385,242,567 | 7,494,759 | - | - | 392,737,326 |
| Finance lease receivables | 357,267,765 | - | - | - | 357,267,765 |
| Other financial assets | 19,326,929 | 919,248 | - | 23 | 20,246,200 |
| Total monetary financial | | | | | |
| assets | 3,753,713,002 | 1,068,366,055 | 16,175,465 | 8,526,207 | 4,846,780,729 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Customer accounts | 827,992,369 | 4,291,790 | 1,801,000 | - | 834,085,159 |
| Debt securities issued | 1,115,073,402 | 534,479,514 | - | - | 1,649,552,916 |
| Subordinated debt | 6,516,175 | - | - | - | 6,516,175 |
| Loans from banks and other financial institutions | 107 004 576 | 100 121 761 | 10 715 626 | 15 049 092 | 652 222 046 |
| Loans from the Government of | 127,234,576 | 498,434,761 | 10,715,626 | 15,948,983 | 652,333,946 |
| the Republic of Kazakhstan | 283,351,425 | 432,951 | _ | _ | 283,784,376 |
| Insurance contracts liabilities | 9,963,449 | | - | - | 9,963,449 |
| Other financial liabilities | 23,909,646 | 3,030,825 | 30,101 | 12,583 | 26,983,155 |
| | | | | | |
| Total monetary financial | | | | | |
| liabilities | 2,394,041,042 | 1,040,669,841 | 12,546,727 | 15,961,566 | 3,463,219,176 |
| Total net position | 1,359,671,960 | 27,696,214 | 3,628,738 | (7,435,359) | 1,383,561,553 |

* These assets contain embedded derivatives which become effective if the US Dollar or Euro appreciates against Tenge.

The above derivative financial instruments are the monetary financial assets or monetary financial liabilities and represent the fair value at the end of the reporting period of a relevant currency.

The following table presents sensitivities of profit to reasonably possible changes in exchange rates applied at the end of the reporting period relative to the functional currency of the Holding, with all other variables held constant:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| US Dollar strengthening by 20% (2019: strengthening by 20%) | 1,063,455 | 4,431,394 |
| US Dollar weakening by 20% (2019: weakening by 20%) | (1,063,455) | (4,431,394) |
| EUR strengthening by 20% (2019: strengthening by 20%) | 13,054 | 580,598 |
| EUR weakening by 20% (2019: weakening by 20%) | (13,054) | (580,598) |
| Other currencies strengthening by 20% (2019: strengthening by 20%) | (1,087,276) | (1,189,657) |
| Other currencies weakening by 20% (2019: weakening by 20%) | 1,087,276 | 1,189,657 |

The above analysis includes only monetary assets and liabilities. The Holding believes that investments in equity instruments and non-monetary assets will not result in significant currency risk. Risk was calculated only for monetary balances denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the Holding.

Management of capital. The Holding's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Holding's ability to continue as a going concern, by meeting the capital adequacy requirements based on monitoring of the financial statements, including monitoring of the subsidiaries and established control requirements to capital adequacy on the part of the Board of Directors of the controlled entities, Financial Supervision Committee, National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan, investors.

The Holding considers capital as at 30 June 2020 as net assets, which is Tenge 1,322,280,160 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 1,227,037,636 thousand). The Holding does not have regulatory capital requirements. As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Holding's subsidiaries complied with all the capital adequacy ratios by exceeding the minimum requirements.

Interest rate risk. The Holding takes on exposure to the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on its financial position and cash flows. Interest margins may increase as a result of such changes, but may reduce or create losses in the event that unexpected movements arise. Interest rate risk management by the subsidiaries is based on the principles of full coverage of costs: resulting interest income should cover costs for raising and placement of funds and provide for net profit generation and competitiveness. Report on interest rate classifies assets, liabilities, off-balance sheet claims and liabilities which are sensitive to changes in interest rates, and groups them in economically homogeneous and significant items, by time period depending on their maturities (for fixed rates) or time to their next reprice (for floating rates). Time periods and items of recorded assets, liabilities, off-balance sheet claims and liabilities can be changed by the Holding's Management Board.

The table below summarises the Holding's exposure to interest rate risks. The table presents the aggregated amounts of the Holding's financial assets and liabilities at carrying amounts, categorised by the earlier of contractual interest repricing or maturity dates.

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Demand and less than 1 month | From 1 to 6 months | From 6 to 12 months | More than 1 year | Non- interest | Total |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 30 June 2020 Total financial assets, unaudited Total financial | 701,751,894 | 651,023,127 | 217,414,352 | 3,751,971,119 | 200,545,154 | 5,522,705,646 |
| liabilities, unaudited | (344,076,703) | (468,423,064) | (191,128,272) | (2,990,989,716) | (23,099,236) | (4,017,716,991) |
| Net interest sensitivity gap at 30 June 2020, unaudited | 357,675,191 | 182,600,063 | 26,286,080 | 760,981,403 | 177,445,918 | 1,504,988,655 |
| 31 December 2019 Total financial assets Total financial | 611,994,856 | 577,787,812 | 212,484,391 | 3,338,743,151 | 105,770,519 | 4,846,780,729 |
| liabilities | (210,085,192) | (404,462,829) | (273,457,234) | (2,539,183,188) | (36,030,735) | (3,463,219,178) |
| Net interest sensitivity gap at 31 December 2019 | 401,909,664 | 173,324,983 | (60,972,843) | 799,559,963 | 69,739,784 | 1,383,561,551 |

All of the Holding's debt instruments reprice within 1 year on the average, excluding financial instruments with fixed interest rate.

Sensitivity analysis of profit or loss and equity (net of taxes) to changes in interest rates (interest rate risk) performed based on the conventional scenario of parallel shift in yield curve by 100 basis points upward or downward the interest rates and restated positions on interest-bearing assets and liabilities effective as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 is as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020 unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Parallel increase by 100 basis points (2019: 100 basis points) | 3,829,482 | 3,941,537 |
| Parallel decrease by 100 basis points (2019: 100 basis points) | (3,829,482) | (3,941,537) |

The Holding monitors interest rates for its financial instruments. The table below summarises weighted average effective interest rates at the respective reporting date based on reports reviewed by key management personnel. For securities, the interest rates represent yields to maturity based on market quotations at the reporting date:

| | 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | 31 December 2019 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|-----------|--------|--|
| | Tenge | US Dollar | Other | Tenge | US Dollar | Other | |
| Assets | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 6.61% | 0.02% | 0.57% | 7.15% | 0.86% | 1.85% | |
| Loans to banks and financial | | | | | | | |
| institutions | 6.08% | - | - | 5.82% | - | - | |
| Deposits | 8.56% | 0.73% | 2.11% | 7.40% | 1.58% | - | |
| Loans to customers | 8.38% | 6.01% | - | 8.42% | 5.90% | 5.90% | |
| Investment securities measured at | | | | | | | |
| fair value through other | | | | | | | |
| comprehensive income | 7.76% | 3.50% | 5.40% | 7.72% | 3.17% | 5.00% | |
| Investment securities measured at | | | | | | | |
| fair value through profit or loss | 6.79% | - | - | 7.03% | - | _ | |
| Investment securities measured at | 0.1070 | | | 1.0070 | | | |
| amortised cost | 11.21% | 4.02% | | 10.71% | _ | _ | |
| Finance lease receivables | 5.31% | 7.0270 | | 5.56% | _ | _ | |
| Finance lease receivables | 5.51% | - | - | 5.50% | - | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | |
| Customer accounts | 1.94% | - | - | 1.94% | - | - | |
| Debt securities issued | 9.85% | 6.37% | - | 8.93% | 5.27% | - | |
| Subordinated debt | 7.67% | - | - | 7.67% | - | - | |
| Loans from banks and other | 1.01 /0 | | | 1.01 /0 | | | |
| financial institutions | 6.11% | 4.46% | 9.98% | 6.19% | 4.08% | 7.94% | |
| Loans from the Government of the | 0.1170 | -110/0 | 0.0070 | 0.1370 | 4.0070 | 7.5470 | |
| Republic of Kazakhstan | 7.39% | | _ | 6.85% | | | |
| Republic of Razaristan | 1.39% | - | - | 0.00% | - | - | |

26 Analysis by Segment

The Holding has six reportable segments, as described below, which are the Holding's strategic business units. The strategic business units offer different products and services, and are managed separately because they require different technology and strategies. For each of the strategic business units, the Chairman of the Management Board, reviews internal management reports on at least a quarterly basis. The following summary describes the operations in each of the reportable segments.

- Strategical management;
- Affordable housing;
- Large business support;
- SME support and development;
- Investments development;
- Export insurance and others.

Information regarding the results of each reportable segment is included below. Performance is measured based on segment profit after income tax as included in the internal management reports that are reviewed by the Chairman of the Management Board. Segment profit is used to measure performance as management believes that such information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of certain segments relative to others who operate within these industries.

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Strategical management | 2,112,872,578 | 1,699,926,204 |
| Affordable housing | 2,475,128,439 | 2,090,982,992 |
| Large business support | 2,857,610,539 | 2,662,632,541 |
| SME support and development | 405,084,608 | 339,978,863 |
| Investments development | 210,620,744 | 233,926,669 |
| Export insurance and others | 117,477,546 | 90,016,992 |
| Total assets | 8,178,794,454 | 7,117,464,261 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Strategical management | 1,009,112,735 | 714,673,384 |
| Affordable housing | 2,022,961,897 | 1,650,614,718 |
| Large business support | 2,347,577,463 | 2,187,058,547 |
| SME support and development | 292,139,912 | 251,367,620 |
| Investments development | 54,541,686 | 53,936,757 |
| Export insurance and others | 9,125,401 | 9,059,283 |
| Total liabilities | 5,735,459,094 | 4,866,710,309 |
| Reconciliations of reportable segment total assets and total liabilities: | | |
| Total assets for reportable segments | | |
| Total assets | 8,178,794,454 | 7,117,464,261 |
| Impact of consolidation | (2,279,046,336) | (1,903,417,066) |
| Total assets | 5,899,748,118 | 5,214,047,195 |
| Tatal lighiliting for reportable acqueents | | |
| Total liabilities for reportable segments Total liabilities | 5,735,459,094 | 4,866,710,309 |
| Impact of consolidation | (1,158,088,042) | (879,800,173) |
| Total liabilities | 4,577,371,052 | 3,986,910,136 |

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Strategic management | Affordable housing | Large business support | SME support and development | Investments development | Export insurance and other | Total |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | j | | 0 | | | | |
| Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | | | | | | | |
| Interest income | 34,579,946 | 86,146,856 | 97,660,954 | 12,195,751 | 2,336,548 | 3,177,838 | 236,097,893 |
| Interest expense | (33,748,205) | (35,589,371) | (70,455,006) | (5,610,737) | (180,306) | (10,300) | (145,593,925) |
| Net interest income | 831,741 | 50,557,485 | 27,205,948 | 6,585,014 | 2,156,242 | 3,167,538 | 90,503,968 |
| Provision for loan portfolio impairment | - | (7,392,028) | (45,813,288) | (1,374,998) | - | - | (54,580,314) |
| Net fee and commission (expense)/income | (20,583) | (1,811,491) | (595,251) | 2,179,902 | - | 35,984 | (211,439) |
| Net (loss)/gain on assets measured at fair value through profit | | | | | | , | |
| or loss | 1,507 | 42,569 | (3,923,321) | - | (2,604,164) | 32,654 | (6,450,755) |
| Net gain/(loss) on investment securities at fair value through | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss | 55,592 | (613) | 6,858,774 | 44,253 | (19,067,538) | - | (12,109,532) |
| Net insurance premiums earned | - | 916,098 | - | - | - | 816,703 | 1,732,801 |
| Net gain/(losses) from derecognition of financial assets | | | | | | | |
| measured at amortized cost | - | - | (470,325) | 2,955,450 | - | - | 2,485,125 |
| Net insurance claims incurred and changes in insurance | | (4 000 474) | | | | | (0, (0,0, 0,0,0)) |
| contract provisions | - | (1,008,171) | - | - | - | (2,155,732) | (3,163,903) |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | 24,327,509 | 968,296 | (180,641) | 290,988 | 2,106,945 | 430,706 | 27,943,803 |
| Operating income/(expense) | 25,195,766 | 42,272,145 | (16,918,104) | 10,680,609 | (17,408,515) | 2,327,853 | 46,149,754 |
| Provision for impairment of other financial assets and credit | | | | | | | |
| related commitments | (1,478,500) | (1,139,046) | (2,495,148) | (1,974,407) | 63,141 | (97,152) | (7,121,112) |
| Administrative expenses | (3,417,173) | (12,573,993) | (4,009,221) | (2,269,153) | (1,270,111) | (887,517) | (24,427,168) |
| Share of financial result of associates and joint ventures | - | - | - | - | (4,789) | - | (4,789) |
| Profit/(loss) before income tax | 20,300,093 | 28,559,106 | (23,422,473) | 6,437,049 | (18,620,274) | 1,343,184 | 14,596,685 |
| Income tax (expense)/benefit | 2,406,126 | (2,625,283) | 3,707,606 | (944,489) | (395,769) | (403,600) | 1,744,591 |
| Segment result | 22,706,219 | 25,933,823 | (19,714,867) | 5,492,560 | (19,016,043) | 939,584 | 16,341,276 |

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Strategic management | Affordable housing | Large business support | SME support and development | Investments development | Export insurance and other | Total |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited | | | | | | | |
| Interest income | 22,337,080 | 59,989,794 | 85,082,178 | 11,691,380 | 2,670,361 | 2,128,409 | 183,899,202 |
| Interest expense | (21,766,414) | (22,316,612) | (60,982,625) | (5,107,413) | (165,751) | (12,544) | (110,351,359) |
| Net interest income | 570,666 | 37,673,182 | 24,099,553 | 6,583,967 | 2,504,610 | 2,115,865 | 73,547,843 |
| Provision for loan portfolio impairment | - | (394,708) | (8,370,233) | (47,811) | - | - | (8,812,752) |
| Net fee and commission income Net (loss)/gain on assets measured at fair value through profit | (3,677,184) | (1,408,077) | 1,174,443 | 1,529,318 | - | 83,613 | (2,297,887) |
| or loss | - | 142,460 | (968,411) | - | 128,449 | 32,081 | (665,421) |
| Net gain/(loss) on investment securities at fair value through | 100 | 4 700 | | | = | | 0.440.055 |
| profit or loss | 122 | 1,726 | 1,612,213 | (407,647) | 5,206,841 | - | 6,413,255 |
| Net insurance premiums earned | - | 427,263 | - | - | - | 723,122 | 1,150,385 |
| Net losses from derecognition of financial assets measured at amortized cost | - | - | (1,550,426) | _ | - | - | (1,550,426) |
| Net insurance reimbursements/(claims) incurred and changes | | | (1,000,120) | | | | (1,000,120) |
| in insurance contract provisions | - | 3,798 | - | - | - | (1,516,092) | (1,512,294) |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | 15,834,128 | 1,932,559 | (4,270,481) | 17,886 | (687,352) | 483,028 | 13,309,768 |
| Operating income | 12,727,732 | 38,378,203 | 11,726,658 | 7,675,713 | 7,152,548 | 1,921,617 | 79,582,471 |
| Provision for impairment of other financial assets and credit | | | | | | | |
| related commitments | (284,481) | 272,534 | (2,316,587) | (949,675) | 338,202 | 619,610 | (2,320,397) |
| Administrative expenses | (2,191,556) | (11,705,922) | (3,873,262) | (2,248,059) | (1,621,803) | (896,360) | (22,536,962) |
| Share of financial result of associates and joint ventures | - | - | - | - | 9,569 | - | 9,569 |
| Profit before income tax | 10,251,695 | 26,944,815 | 5,536,809 | 4,477,979 | 5,878,516 | 1,644,867 | 54,734,681 |
| Income tax expense/(benefit) | 280 | (2,720,747) | (2,383,066) | (592,400) | (384,951) | (227,870) | (6,308,754) |
| Segment result | 10,251,975 | 24,224,068 | 3,153,743 | 3,885,579 | 5,493,565 | 1,416,997 | 48,425,927 |

| _(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|--|---|---|
| Reconciliations of reportable segment revenues and profit or loss: | | |
| Reportable segment net interest income | 90,503,968 | 73,547,843 |
| Other adjustments | 264,353 | 273,246 |
| Total net interest income | 90,768,321 | 73,821,089 |
| | | |
| Reportable segment profit | 16,341,276 | 48,425,927 |
| Impact of consolidation | (14,893,391) | (16,903,689) |
| Total profit | 1,447,885 | 31,522,238 |

27 Contingencies and Commitments

Legal proceedings. From time to time and in the normal course of business, claims against the Holding and its subsidiaries may be received. On the basis of its own estimates and internal professional advice, management is of the opinion that no material losses will be incurred in respect of claims, and accordingly no provision has been made in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Tax contingencies. The taxation system in the Republic of Kazakhstan is relatively new and is characterised by frequent changes in legislation, official pronouncements and court decisions, which are often unclear, contradictory and subject to varying interpretation by different tax authorities, including opinions with respect to IFRS treatment of revenues, expenses and other items in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Taxes are subject to review and investigation by various levels of authorities, which have the authority to impose severe fines and interest charges. A tax year generally remains open for review by the tax authorities for five subsequent calendar years; however, under certain circumstances a tax year may remain open longer.

These circumstances may create tax risks in the Republic of Kazakhstan that are more significant than in other countries. Management of the Holding believes that it has provided adequately for tax liabilities based on its interpretations of applicable tax legislation, official pronouncements and court decisions. However, the interpretations of the relevant authorities could differ and the effect on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, if the authorities were successful in enforcing their interpretations, could be significant.

Investment related contingencies. The Holding purchases shares in private equity funds to include in its portfolio. The Holding diversifies the investment portfolio by distributing investments among managers, relevant industries, territories and investment stages. As at 30 June 2020 the contingent capital commitments totalled Tenge 68,991,991 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 59,910,628 thousand). Under the constituent agreements of private equity funds, in case of default on capital commitments, after the manager issued a due claim, the Holding may be subject to sanctions, including moratorium on interest, cessation of profit distribution, temporary denial of right to participate in the corporate governance of the funds and forced sale of the Holding's share to co-investors and third parties. As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Holding did not have overdue investment commitments.

Compliance with covenants. The subsidiaries of the Holding are subject to certain covenants primarily relating to their borrowings. Non-compliance with these covenants may result in negative consequences for the Holding. The Holding was in compliance with covenants at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019.

Insurance. The insurance industry in the Republic of Kazakhstan is in a developing stage and many forms of insurance protection common in other parts of the world are not yet generally available. The Holding does not have full coverage for its premises and equipment, business interruption, or third-party liability in respect of property or environmental damage arising from accidents on its property or related to operations. Until the Holding obtains adequate insurance coverage, there is a risk that the loss or destruction of certain assets could have a material adverse effect on operations and consolidated financial position of the Holding.

Credit related commitments. The primary purpose of these instruments is to ensure that funds are available to a customer as required. Guarantees and standby letters of credit, which represent irrevocable assurances that the Holding will make payments in the event that a customer cannot meet its obligations to third parties, carry the same credit risk as loans. Documentary and commercial letters of credit, which are written undertakings by the Holding on behalf of a customer authorising a third party to draw drafts on the Holding up to a stipulated amount under specific terms and conditions, are collateralised by the underlying shipments of goods to which they relate or cash deposits and, therefore, carry less risk than a direct borrowing.

Commitments to extend credit represent unused portions of authorisations to extend credit in the form of loans, guarantees or letters of credit. With respect to credit risk on commitments to extend credit, the Holding is potentially exposed to loss in an amount equal to the total unused commitments, if the unused amounts were to be drawn down. However, the likely amount of loss is less than the total unused commitments since most commitments to extend credit are contingent upon customers maintaining specific credit standards.

The Holding monitors the term to maturity of credit related commitments, because longer-term commitments generally have a greater degree of credit risk than shorter-term commitments. Outstanding credit related commitments are as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 30 June 2020, unaudited | 31 December 2019 |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Commitments to extend credit that are irrevocable or revocable only in | | |
| response to a material adverse change | 28,881,098 | 26,241,764 |
| Loan and credit line commitments | 158,547,608 | 287,289,230 |
| Finance lease commitments | 142,890,873 | 133,681,171 |
| Financial guarantees issued | 121,422,294 | 144,613,436 |
| Contingent commitments on innovation grants allocation | 6,274,521 | 3,049,440 |
| Total credit related commitments less provision | 458,075,394 | 594,875,041 |

As at 30 June 2020 included in loans and credit line commitments related to settlement operations is the amount of Tenge 132,127,605 thousand (unaudited) related to nine borrowers (31 December 2019: Tenge 270,704,270 thousand related to ten borrowers), which, when aggregated with current amount of loans in the amount of Tenge 557,143,705 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2019: Tenge 932,697,752 thousand) comprise a significant credit exposure.

Credit quality analysis

| | Unaudited <u>30 June 2020</u> Stage 1 |
|--|---|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 12-month ECL |
| Loan commitments | |
| With internally rated credit risk | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 10,000,000 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 20,908,757 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 127,638,851 |
| Total loan commitments | 158,547,608 |
| Loss allowance | 1,767,058 |
| Finance guarantee contracts | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 46,021,033 |
| not rated | |
| - not overdue | 69,544,053 |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 4,133,018 |
| overdue more than 31 days and less than 90 days | 477,475 |
| overdue more than 91 days and less than 180 days | 1,246,715 |
| Total finance guarantee contracts | 121,422,294 |
| Loss allowance | 4,786,088 |

| | 31 December 2019 | | | | | |
|---|------------------|--|-------------|--|--|--|
| | Stage 1 | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL for not credit impaired | | | | |
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | 12-month ECL | assets | Total | | | |
| Loan commitments With internally rated credit risk | | | | | | |
| rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 46,061,800 | - | 46,061,800 | | | |
| rated from BB- to BB+ | 111,656,667 | - | 111,656,667 | | | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 129,239,272 | - | 129,239,272 | | | |
| - rated from CCC- to CCC+ | - | 331,491 | 331,491 | | | |
| Total loan commitments | 286,957,739 | 331,491 | 287,289,230 | | | |
| Loss allowance | 2,029,985 | - | 2,029,985 | | | |
| Finance guarantee contracts | | | | | | |
| - rated from B- to B+ not rated | 70,446,847 | - | 70,446,847 | | | |
| - not overdue | 66,570,310 | - | 66,570,310 | | | |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 906,086 | - | 906,086 | | | |
| - overdue more than 31 days and less than 90 | | | | | | |
| days | 391,615 | - | 391,615 | | | |
| - overdue more than 91 days and less than 180 | | | | | | |
| days | 311,647 | | 311,647 | | | |
| Total finance guarantee contracts | 138,626,505 | - | 138,626,505 | | | |
| Loss allowance | 1,558,325 | - | 1,558,325 | | | |

28 Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Fair value measurements are analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy as follows:

- level 1 are measurements at quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- level 2 measurements are valuations techniques with all material inputs observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices).
 This level includes instruments estimated based on active market quotations of similar instruments, market quotations for identical or similar instruments that are not considered as active, or other valuation techniques which inputs are directly or indirectly based on observable market data; and
- level 3 measurements are valuations not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs).

Management applies judgement in categorising financial instruments using the fair value hierarchy. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. The significance of a valuation input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Recurring fair value measurements. Recurring fair value measurements are those that other IFRS require or permit in the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position at the end of each reporting period. The level in the fair value hierarchy into which the recurring fair value measurements are categorised are as follows:

| | | 30 June 2020, unaudited 31 December 20 | | | 31 December 2019 | | | 2019 |
|--|-------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani tenge) | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE Other assets at fair value through profit or loss Loans to customers Investment securities measured at fair | 4,001 | - - | 114,621,247 88,520,138 | 114,625,248 88,520,138 | 3,913 | 57,973 | 128,879,984 81,495,249 | 128,941,870 81,495,249 |
| value | 163,817,374 | 175,416,985 | 2,111,417 | 341,345,776 | 200,761,883 | 173,099,324 | 2,675,110 | 376,536,317 |
| Embedded derivative | - | | 8,122,944 | 8,122,944 | - | - | 6,651,931 | 6,651,931 |
| Derivative financial instruments | - | 43,270 | - | 43,270 | - | 148,478 | - | 148,478 |
| TOTAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE | 163,821,375 | 175,460,255 | 213,375,746 | 552,657,376 | 200,765,796 | 173,305,775 | 219,702,274 | 593,773,845 |

Level 2 measurements. Level 2 includes Investment securities measured at fair value which fair value was determined based on valuation techniques that apply inputs from observable markets. Observable inputs include transaction prices at markets which are active for similar, but not identical instruments, and prices at markets which are not active for identical instruments. Although all the instruments are listed at the Kazakhstani Stock Exchange, management believes that market for identical instruments is not active.

The Holding applies the discounted cash flow method for investment securities and financial assets at fair value for which fair value cannot be determined based on inputs from observable markets.

For impaired (Stage 3) debt securities, forecasts of estimated cash flows were based on the publicly available information related to the estimated repayment schedule after the restructuring for each respective category of securities. Assumptions in relation to discount rates were based on credit risk premiums of similar issuers that were understood as market quotations of securities in issue which trading has not been suspended.

There were no changes in valuation techniques for level 2 recurring fair value measurements during the six-month periods ended 30 June 2020 and during the year ended 31 December 2019.

Level 3 measurements. Certain Investment securities measured at fair value that are not quoted at the observable markets and cannot be measured based on inputs from observables market were estimated using the discounted cash flow method. Forecasts for such securities were calculated based on the contractual repayment schedule. Assumptions in relation to discount rates were based on active market quotations for identical instruments of the issuer subject to respective adjustment of credit rating for credit rating difference.

The Holding's investments in equity instruments designated as level 3 include contributions to investment funds at fair value though profit or loss. These funds invest primarily in private equity through acquisition of unquoted ordinary shares of the companies from transition economies (mainly, the Republic of Kazakhstan and Russia). The Holding applies fair value of investments recorded in the statements of each fund and estimates the basis for material differences between fair value measured and fair value stated by the fund managing companies.

The appraiser applies a range techniques to measure cost of base portfolio investments depending on the nature of business under review, availability of comparable items at the market, and stage of the company's life cycle.

The control system implemented by the Holding includes preparation of fair value measurement by responsible frontoffice specialists of the subsidiaries and subsequent review by the executive of the relevant department. Special control mechanisms implemented by the Holding include:

- observable quotations review;
- overview and approval of new models and amendments to models;
- review and approval of new models and amendments to models with participation of the executive of the relevant front-office;
- overview of significant unobservable input, measurement adjustments and significant changes in fair value measurement of Level 3 instruments as compared with the prior period.

There were no significant changes in valuation technique, observable inputs and assumptions for level 3 recurring fair value measurements during the six-month period ended 30 June 2020 (the six-month period ended 30 June 2019: none).

The table below provides information on significant unobservable inputs used at the year-end to value the most significant companies included in the portfolio of private equity funds categorised into Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited), in addition to sensitivity analysis to changes in unobservable data, which the Holding thinks reasonably possible at the reporting date, assuming that all other variables remain unchanged.

| Company industries | Fair value of the Holding's interest | Valuation technique | Significant unobservable input | Reasonable shift | Fair value measurement sensitivity to shifts in unobservable inputs |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | | Black Scholes option pricing | | | |
| | 13,278,879 | model | Volatility coefficient | +/- 5% | 663,944 |
| | 397,573 | Comparative approach | According to market quotes | +/- 5% | 19,879 |
| | 28,655 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 1,433 |
| Power engineering | 20,199 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 1,010 |
| | 6,125,055 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/multiplier | +/- 5% | 306,253 |
| | 3,483,953 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 174,198 |
| | 2,984,664 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 149,233 |
| Alternative power engineering | 170,758 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 8,538 |
| | 40,150,121 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 2,007,506 |
| | 2,717,835 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 135,892 |
| | 2,120,859 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 106,043 |
| | 1,930,311 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/multiplier | +/- 5% | 96,516 |
| | 1,601,003 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 80,050 |
| | 711,799 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 35,590 |
| Transportation and logistics services | 75,340 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 3,767 |
| Real estate | 812,673 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 40,634 |
| | 8,000,551 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 400,028 |
| | 2,051,786 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 102,589 |
| | 1,357,718 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 67,886 |
| | 528,419 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 26,421 |
| | 318,360 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 15,918 |
| | 88,876 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 4,444 |
| Processing industry | 6,718 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 336 |
| Natural resources | 755,082 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/multiplier | +/- 5% | 37,754 |

| Company industries | Fair value of the Holding's interest | Valuation technique | Significant unobservable input | Reasonable shift | Fair value measurement sensitivity to shifts in unobservable inputs |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | 1,297,202 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 64,860 |
| | 1,500,257 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 75,013 |
| | 1,025,753 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 51,288 |
| | 324,772 | Comparative approach | According to market quotes | +/- 5% | 16,239 |
| Medical diagnostics | 100,000 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 5,000 |
| | 5,638,499 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 281,925 |
| | 3,173,962 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 158,698 |
| | 1,040,631 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 52,032 |
| | 1,000,000 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 50,000 |
| | 642,263 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 32,113 |
| | 510,449 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 25,522 |
| Agriculture | 269,708 | Cost approach | According to historical cost | +/- 5% | 13,485 |
| Electrical industry | 391,847 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 19,592 |
| Financial services | 987,545 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/multiplier | +/- 5% | 49,377 |
| | 2,380,173 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/multiplier | +/- 5% | 119,009 |
| Entertainment | 590,522 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/multiplier | +/- 5% | 29,526 |
| | 42,916 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 2,146 |
| Telecom services | 7,806 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 390 |
| Technology | 1,718,054 | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | +/- 5% | 85,903 |
| Other | 2,261,701 | - | - | - | |
| Total | 114,621,247 | | | | |

The table below demonstrates valuation techniques and inputs used in fair value measurement for level 3 measurements of other financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, and sensitivity of measurement to changes in inputs as at 31 December 2019:

| | | | | Fair value measurement |
|--------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | • | | sensitivity to shifts in |
| Holding's interest | Valuation technique | unobservable input | Reasonable shift | unobservable inputs |
| | Black Scholes option | | | |
| 21,957,960 | pricing model | | | 1,097,898 |
| 512,750 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 25,638 |
| 69,248 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 3,462 |
| 23,014 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 1,151 |
| 5,135,379 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 256,769 |
| | | According | | |
| 4,242,000 | Cost approach | to historical cost | +/- 5% | 212,100 |
| 2,956,040 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 147,802 |
| | | According | | |
| 140,995 | Cost approach | to historical cost | +/- 5% | 7,050 |
| 40,150,121 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 2,007,506 |
| 3,692,950 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 184,648 |
| 3,376,158 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 168,808 |
| 3,292,436 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 164,622 |
| | | According | | |
| 2,963,761 | Cost approach | to historical cost | +/- 5% | 148,188 |
| | •• | Discounted CF | | 81,236 |
| | | Discounted CF | | 281,911 |
| | | Discounted CF | | 152,664 |
| -,, | | According | | - , |
| 1,000,000 | Cost approach | to historical cost | +/- 5% | 50,000 |
| | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 31,736 |
| , | | According | | - , |
| 570,989 | Cost approach | to historical cost | +/- 5% | 28,549 |
| | Cost approach | Adjustment to NAV | | 462 |
| | | | | 45,364 |
| | · · · · · · | | | 60,413 |
| , , , | | | | 82,074 |
| | | , | | 75,899 |
| | | | | 66,956 |
| | | | | 8,605 |
| | | | | 5,000 |
| | 69,248 23,014 5,135,379 4,242,000 2,956,040 140,995 40,150,121 3,692,950 | Holding's interestValuation technique21,957,960pricing model512,750Comparative approach69,248Income approach23,014Income approach23,014Income approach23,014Income approach23,014Income approach4,242,000Cost approach2,956,040Income approach140,995Cost approach3,692,950Income approach3,376,158Comparative approach3,376,158Comparative approach3,292,436Comparative approach1,624,724Income approach1,624,724Income approach3,053,274Income approach1,000,000Cost approach634,726Income approach907,276Comparative approach1,208,257Cost approach1,517,983Comparative approach1,339,114Cost approach1,72,103Comparative approach | Holding's interestValuation techniqueunobservale input21,957,960pricing modelVolatility coefficient512,750Comparative approachEBITDA/(multiplier)69,248Income approachDiscounted CF23,014Income approachDiscounted CF23,014Income approachEBITDA/(multiplier)4,242,000Cost approachEBITDA/(multiplier)4,242,000Cost approachto historical cost2,956,040Income approachDiscounted CF40,150,121Income approachDiscounted CF3,692,950Income approachDiscounted CF3,692,950Income approachDiscounted CF3,692,950Income approachEBITDA/(multiplier)3,292,436Comparative approachEBITDA/(multiplier)2,963,761Cost approachEBITDA/(multiplier)2,963,761Cost approachDiscounted CF3,053,274Income approachDiscounted CF3,053,274Income approachDiscounted CF1,000,000Cost approachDiscounted CF5,038,229Income approachDiscounted CF3,053,274Income approachDiscounted CF9,240Cost approachDiscounted CF9,240Cost approachAdjustment to NAV907,276Comparative approachEBITDA/(multiplier)1,208,257Cost approachAdjustment to NAV1,641,482Cost approachAdjustment to NAV1,641,482Cost approachAdjustment to NAV | Holding's interestValuation techniqueunobservable inputReasonable shift21,957,960pricing modelVolatility coefficient+/- 5%512,750Comparative approachEBITDA/(multiplier)+/- 5%69,248Income approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%23,014Income approachEBITDA/(multiplier)+/- 5%5,135,379Comparative approachEBITDA/(multiplier)+/- 5%4,242,000Cost approachto historical cost+/- 5%2,956,040Income approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%140,995Cost approachto historical cost+/- 5%3,692,950Income approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%3,376,158Comparative approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%3,376,158Comparative approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%2,963,761Cost approachEBITDA/(multiplier)+/- 5%2,963,761Cost approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%1,624,724Income approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%1,624,724Income approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%1,000,000Cost approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%4,240Cost approachDiscounted CF+/- 5%1,000,000Cost approach <t< td=""></t<> |

| | Fair value of Holding's | | Significant | | Fair value measurement sensitivity to shifts in |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| Industry in which company operates | share | Valuation technique | unobservable input | Reasonable shift | unobservable inputs |
| | 7,837,137 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 391,857 |
| | | | According to historical | | |
| | 2,139,191 | Cost approach | cost | +/- 5% | 106,960 |
| | | | According to historical | | |
| | 1,000,000 | Cost approach | cost | +/- 5% | 50,000 |
| Agriculture | 970,883 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 48,544 |
| | | | According to historical | | |
| | 593,565 | Cost approach | cost | +/- 5% | 29,678 |
| | | | According to historical | | |
| | 344,162 | Cost approach | cost | +/- 5% | 17,208 |
| | 313,089 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 15,654 |
| | | | According to historical | | |
| | 222,671 | Cost approach | cost | +/- 5% | 11,134 |
| Electrical engineering industry | 465,640 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 23,282 |
| | 1,069,144 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 53,457 |
| Financial services | 166,144 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 8,307 |
| | 71,277 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 3,564 |
| Entertainment | 3,187,654 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 159,383 |
| Entenainment | 948,074 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 47,404 |
| | 291,105 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 14,555 |
| Telecom services | 93,577 | Income approach | Discounted CF | +/- 5% | 4,679 |
| Technology | 790,060 | Comparative approach | EBITDA/(multiplier) | +/- 5% | 39,503 |
| Other | 446,402 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 128,879,984 | | | | |

The table below sets out information about significant unobservable inputs used at the end of the period in the measuring financial instruments categorised as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited):

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Fair value | Valuation technique | Inputs used | Range of inputs (weighted average) | Sensitivity analysis of fair value to unobservable inputs |
|--|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---|---|
| | | | | USD 4.24- | |
| Loans to customers measured | | Discounted | Discount rate | 5.24%, | Significant increase in |
| at FVTPL | | cash flow | Discount rate | KZT 14.61%- | discount rate would result |
| | 88,520,138 | | | 18.40% | in lower fair value |
| | | | Volatility of | | Significant increase in |
| Embedded derivative | | Option model | foreign | USD 8.51%, | volatility would result in |
| | 8,122,944 | | exchange rate | RUB: 10.99% | higher fair value |
| Investment securities | | Discounted | | | Significant increase in |
| measured at fair value | 0 1 1 1 1 1 7 | cash flows | Discount rate | 14.71-16.71% | discount rate would result in lower fair value |
| | 2,111,417 | | | 14.71-16.71% | in lower fair value |

The table below sets out information about significant unobservable inputs used at the year end in the measuring financial instruments categorised as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy as at 31 December 2019:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Fair value | Valuation technique | Inputs used | Range of inputs (weighted average) | Sensitivity analysis of fair value to unobservable inputs |
|--|------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|
| Loans to customers measured at FVTPL | 81,495,249 | Discounted cash flow | Discount rate | USD 5.26%, KZT 12.60%- 15.92% | Significant increase in discount rate would result in lower fair value |
| Embedded derivative | 6,651,931 | Option model | Volatility of foreign exchange rate | USD 2.07%, RUB: 4.89% | Significant increase in volatility would result in higher fair value |
| Investment securities measured at fair value | 2,675,110 | Discounted cash flows | Discount rate | 10.52% | Significant increase in discount rate would result in lower fair value |

Although the Holding believes that its estimates of fair value are appropriate, the use of different methodologies or assumptions could lead to different measurements of fair value. For fair value measurements of loans to customers and embedded derivatives in Level 3, changing one or more of the assumptions used to reasonably possible alternative assumptions would have the following effects as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019:

| | | ldited rofit or loss | Unaudited Effect on profit or loss | | |
|---|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Favourable | Unfavourable | Favourable | Unfavourable | |
| Loans to customers Finance lease receivables | 2,073,718 | (1,970,544) | 2,246,277 | (2,128,439) | |
| - Embedded derivative | 962,613 | (707,862) | 527,727 | (461,798) | |
| Total | 3,036,331 | (2,678,406) | 2,774,004 | (2,590,237) | |

The favourable and unfavourable effects of using reasonably possible alternative assumptions are calculated by recalibrating the model values.

- for embedded derivatives: using unobservable inputs based on averages of the upper and lower quartiles respectively of the Holding's ranges of possible estimates. Key inputs and assumptions used in the models as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019:
 - Changing the volatility of USD/RUB exchange rates by 50%;
 - Changing in spread between risk-free rates in KZT and USD/RUB by 0.5%;
 - Changing the estimated discount rate by 100 basis points.
- for loans to customers measured at FVTPL: decrease and increase of the discount rate by 1%.

A reconciliation of movements in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy by class of instruments for the six-month period ended 30 June 2020 is as follows (unaudited):

| _(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge) | Other assets at fair value through profit or loss | Investment securities measured at fair value | Embedded derivatives | Loans to customers measured at fair value through profit or loss |
|--|---|--|----------------------|--|
| Fair value as at 1 January 2019 | 128,879,984 | 2,675,110 | 6,651,931 | 81,495,249 |
| Gains or losses recognised in profit or loss for the period, unaudited | (17,910,255) | (502,616) | 1,629,180 | (6,554,144) |
| Purchases, net, unaudited | 7,737,575 | - | 121,643 | 18,417,829 |
| Repayments and sales, unaudited | (4,086,057) | (61,077) | (279,810) | (4,838,796) |
| Fair value at 30 June 2019, unaudited | 114,621,247 | 2,111,417 | 8,122,944 | 88,520,138 |

A reconciliation of movements in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy by class of instruments for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 is as follows:

| (in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge) | Other assets at fair value through profit or loss | Investment securities measured at fair value | Embedded derivatives | Loans to customers measured at fair value through profit or loss |
|--|---|--|----------------------|--|
| Fair value as at 1 January 2019 | 117,994,926 | 1,672,979 | 3,834,190 | 42,560,471 |
| Gains or losses recognised in profit or loss for the period, unaudited | 3,491,017 | 55,655 | 1,934,851 | (4,711,318) |
| Purchases, net, unaudited | 5,198,528 | - | - | 14,166,759 |
| Repayments and sales, unaudited | (269,837) | (5,453) | (213,235) | (647,728) |
| Fair value at 30 June 2019, unaudited | 126,414,634 | 1,723,181 | 5,555,806 | 51,368,184 |

Assets and liabilities not measured at fair value but for which fair value is disclosed. Fair values analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy and carrying value of assets and liabilities not measured at fair value at 30 June 2020 are as follows (unaudited):

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Unaudited Level 1 | Unaudited Level 2 | Unaudited Level 3 | Unaudited Total | Unaudited Carrying amount |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| ASSETS | | = 10 000 100 | | = 10,000,100 | = 10,000,001 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | - | 542,933,136 | - | 542,933,136 | 543,282,004 |
| Loans to banks and financial | | 247 706 700 | 4 760 440 | 222 545 404 | 272 556 704 |
| institutions Deposite | - | 317,786,782 177,358,414 | 4,758,412 | 322,545,194 177,358,414 | 372,556,781 178,364,414 |
| Deposits Loans to customers | - | 2,555,664,774 | - 52,727,554 | | 2,818,849,345 |
| Investment securities | - | 2,555,004,774 | 52,727,554 | 2,000,392,320 | 2,010,049,345 |
| measured at amortised cost | _ | 694,446,455 | 7,908,307 | 702,354,762 | 742,713,758 |
| Finance lease receivables | | 004,440,400 | 7,000,007 | 102,004,102 | 742,710,700 |
| (less embedded derivatives) | - | 258,708,044 | 2,044,588 | 260,752,632 | 397,879,804 |
| (| | | _,, | | |
| TOTAL | - | 4,546,897,605 | 67,438,861 | 4,614,336,466 | 5,053,646,106 |
| | | | | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Customer accounts | - | 913,485,763 | - | 913,485,763 | 913,485,763 |
| Debt securities issued | 767,827,339 | 1,059,428,889 | - | 1,827,256,228 | 2,003,864,066 |
| Subordinated debt Loans from banks and other | - | 433,832 | - | 433,832 | 6,748,405 |
| financial institutions | | 644 205 971 | | 644 205 971 | 705 692 576 |
| Loans from the Government of | - | 644,295,871 | - | 644,295,871 | 705,683,576 |
| the Republic of Kazakhstan | _ | 303,168,586 | - | 303,168,586 | 306,024,589 |
| | | 000,100,000 | | 000,100,000 | 000,024,003 |
| TOTAL | 767,827,339 | 2,920,812,941 | - | 3,688,640,280 | 3,935,806,399 |

Fair values analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy and carrying value of assets and liabilities not measured at fair value at 31 December 2019 are as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | Carrying amount |
|---|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Loans to banks and financial | - | 426,485,149 | - | 426,485,149 | 426,485,149 |
| institutions Deposits with banks and | - | 303,961,303 | 6,772,758 | 310,734,061 | 373,726,776 |
| financial institutions | - | 152,894,935 | - | 152,894,935 | 153,084,094 |
| Loans to customers | - | 2,547,804,880 | 43,918,314 | 2,591,723,194 | 2,664,991,489 |
| Investment securities Finance lease receivables | - | 377,809,559 | 8,037,456 | 385,847,015 | 392,737,326 |
| (less embedded derivatives) | - | 277,034,752 | 397,489 | 277,432,241 | 350,849,016 |
| TOTAL | - | 4,085,990,578 | 59,126,017 | 4,145,116,595 | 4,361,873,850 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Customer accounts | - | 834,085,159 | - | 834,085,159 | 834,085,159 |
| Debt securities issued | 792,141,723 | 778,548,224 | - | 1,570,689,947 | 1,649,552,916 |
| Subordinated debt | - | 1,102,085 | - | 1,102,085 | 6,516,175 |
| Loans from banks and other | | | | | |
| financial institutions | - | 624,202,631 | 17,701,280 | 641,903,911 | 652,333,946 |
| Loans from the Government of the Republic of | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | - | 273,728,086 | - | 273,728,086 | 283,784,376 |
| TOTAL | 792,141,723 | 2,511,666,185 | 17,701,280 | 3,321,509,188 | 3,426,272,572 |

The fair values in level 2 and level 3 of fair value hierarchy were estimated using the discounted cash flows valuation technique. The fair value of floating rate derivative financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market was estimated to be equal to their carrying amount. The fair value of unquoted fixed interest rate instruments was estimated based on estimated future cash flows expected to be received discounted at current interest rates for new instruments with similar credit risk and remaining maturity.

The following assumptions are used by management to estimate the fair values of financial instruments:

- Discount rates of 4.14% to 20.81% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 3.12% to 20.36% p.a.) for foreign currency loans and of 12.13% to 29.72% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 6.93% to 30.09% p.a.) for Tenge loans are used for discounting future cash flows on loans to customers;
- Discount rates of 3.34% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 3.67% p.a.) for USD and 15.92% to 17.13% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 11.69% to 14.39% p.a.) for Tenge are used for discounting future cash flows on investment securities measured at amortised cost;
- Discount rate of 15.92% to 18.14% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 9.45% to 12.80% p.a.) is used for discounting future cash flows on loans to banks;
- Discount rate of 10.64% (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 9.10% p.a.) is used for discounting future cash flows on finance lease receivables;
- Discount rates of 2.62% to 4.51% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 2.47% to 3.95% p.a.) for USD and 12.12% to 13.72% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 10.17% to 10.77% p.a.) for Tenge are used for discounting future cash flows on debt securities issued;
- Discount rates of 13.41% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 10.50% to 11.69% p.a.) are used for discounting future cash flows on subordinated debt;
- Discount rates of 12.22% to 13.72% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 10.17 10.76% p.a) are used for discounting future cash flows from loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan.
- Discount rates of 3.33% to 6.31% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 2.44% to 5.58% p.a.) for foreign currency loans and of 12.51% to 13.24% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 10.69% to 11.31% p.a.) for Tenge loans are used for discounting future cash flows on loans from banks and other financial institutions;
- Discount rates of 12.12% to 13.21% p.a. (unaudited) (31 December 2019: 10.56% to 10.77% p.a.) are used for discounting future cash flows on loans from SWF "Samruk-Kazyna".

29 Presentation of Financial Instruments by Measurement Category

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, all financial liabilities of the Holding, other than derivative financial instruments, are carried at amortised cost. Derivative financial instruments are designated at fair value through profit or loss.

The following table provides a reconciliation of financial assets with these measurement categories as at 30 June 2020 (unaudited):

| 5,064,009,517 | | | 3,004,003,317 | 4,043,339,070 |
|-------------------|---|---|--|--|
| E 094 660 E47 | _ | _ | 5,084,669,517 | 4,645,359,876 |
| 31,023,411 | - | - | 31,023,411 | 31,023,411 |
| 397,879,804 | - | - | 397,879,804 | 260,752,632 |
| 742,713,758 | - | - | 742,713,758 | 702,354,762 |
| 2,818,849,345 | - | - | 2,818,849,345 | 2,608,392,328 |
| 178,364,414 | - | - | 178,364,414 | 177,358,414 |
| 372,556,781 | - | - | 372,556,781 | 322,545,194 |
| 543,282,004 | - | - | 543,282,004 | 542,933,135 |
| - | 219,874,209 | 332,783,167 | 552,657,376 | 552,657,376 |
| - | 8,122,944 | - | 8,122,944 | 8,122,944 |
| - | 8,562,609 | 332,783,167 | 341,345,776 | 341,345,776 |
| - | 88,520,138 | - | 88,520,138 | 88,520,138 |
| - | 114,668,518 | - | 114,668,518 | 114,668,518 |
| At amortised cost | Fair value through profit or loss | comprehensive income | Total carrying value | Fair value |
| | | | | |
| | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | At amortised cost profit or loss - 114,668,518 - 88,520,138 - 8,562,609 - 8,122,944 - 219,874,209 543,282,004 - 372,556,781 - 178,364,414 - 2,818,849,345 - 742,713,758 - 397,879,804 - | At amortised cost profit or loss income - 114,668,518 - - 88,520,138 - - 8,562,609 332,783,167 - 8,122,944 - - 219,874,209 332,783,167 - 219,874,209 332,783,167 - 219,874,209 332,783,167 - 219,874,209 332,783,167 - 219,874,209 332,783,167 - 2,818,49,345 - - 742,713,758 - - 397,879,804 - - 31,023,411 - | At amortised costFair value through profit or lossother comprehensive incomeTotal carrying value-114,668,518-114,668,518-88,520,138-88,520,138-8,562,609332,783,167341,345,776-8,122,944-8,122,944-219,874,209332,783,167552,657,376543,282,004543,282,004372,556,781372,556,781178,364,414178,364,4142,818,849,3452,818,849,345742,713,758742,713,758397,879,804397,879,80431,023,41131,023,411 |

The following table provides a reconciliation of financial assets with these measurement categories as at 31 December 2019:

| | | | Fair value through other | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | At amortised cost | Fair value through profit or loss | comprehensive income | Total carrying value | Fair value |
| Financial assets measured at fair value | | | | | |
| Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | - | 129,090,348 | - | 129,090,348 | 129,090,348 |
| Loans to customers | - | 81,495,249 | - | 81,495,249 | 81,495,249 |
| Investment securities | - | 8,379,588 | 368,156,729 | 376,536,317 | 376,536,317 |
| Embedded derivatives | - | 6,651,931 | - | 6,651,931 | 6,651,931 |
| | - | 225,617,116 | 368,156,729 | 593,773,845 | 593,773,845 |
| Financial assets not measured at fair value | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 414,582,134 | - | - | 414,582,134 | 414,582,134 |
| Loans to banks and financial institutions | 373,726,776 | - | - | 373,726,776 | 310,734,061 |
| Deposits | 153,084,094 | - | - | 153,084,094 | 152,894,935 |
| Loans to customers | 2,664,991,489 | - | - | 2,664,991,489 | 2,591,723,194 |
| Investment securities | 404,640,341 | - | - | 404,640,341 | 398,069,916 |
| Finance lease receivables (less embedded derivatives) | 350,849,016 | - | - | 350,849,016 | 277,432,241 |
| Other financial assets | 20,246,200 | - | - | 20,246,200 | 20,246,200 |
| | 4,382,120,050 | - | - | 4,382,120,050 | 4,165,682,681 |
| TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS | 4,382,120,050 | 225,617,116 | 368,156,729 | 4,975,893,895 | 4,759,456,526 |

30 Related Party Transactions

Parties are generally considered to be related if the parties are under common control, or one party has the ability to control the other party or can exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, not merely the legal form.

The Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan has control over the Holding since it is the ultimate controlling party. The Holding has decided to apply an exemption from disclosure of individually insignificant transactions and outstanding balances with state owned entities.

At 30 June 2020, the outstanding balances with related parties were as follows:

| (in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge) | Ultimate parent organisation, unaudited | Associates and joint ventures, unaudited | Transactions with other companies and entities, unaudited |
|---|--|---|---|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | - | - | 328,214,699 |
| Loans to customers (nominal interest rates: 0.47%-12.50%) | - | - | 496,106,288 |
| Other assets measured at fair value through profit or loss Deposits with banks and financial institutions (nominal | - | 70,778,723 | 10,610,722 |
| interest rates: 2.00%-8.50%) | - | - | 10,006,877 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (nominal interest rates: 1.45%- | | | |
| 10.50%) Investment securities measured at fair value through profit or | 1,434,967 | - | 6,779,189 |
| loss (nominal interest rates: 4.87%-9.10%) Investment securities measured at amortised cost (nominal | 88,400,727 | - | 65,517,010 |
| interest rates: 1.51%-11.50%) | 51,545,247 | - | 586,256,201 |
| Finance lease receivables (nominal interest rate: 6.35%) | - | - | 131,928,310 |
| Equity accounted investees | - | 2,389 | - |
| Current income tax prepayment | - | - | 19,077,706 |
| Deferred income tax assets | - | - | 9,547,409 |
| Other financial assets | - | - | 6,397,342 |
| Other assets | 198 | - | 65,168,149 |
| LIABILITIES | | | ,, - |
| Customer accounts (nominal interest rates: 2.00%-7.50%) Debt securities issued (nominal interest rates: 0.10%- | - | - | 2,622,289 |
| 10.27%) | - | - | 1,152,533,183 |
| Subordinated debt (nominal interest rate: 0.01%) | - | - | 6,748,404 |
| Loans from banks and other financial institutions (nominal | | | |
| interest rates: 0.27%-5.50%) | - | - | 61,333,351 |
| Loans from Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan | | | , , |
| (nominal interest rates: 0.01%-9.48%) | 306,024,589 | - | - |
| Current income tax liability | | - | 27,212 |
| Deferred income tax liability | - | - | 25,123,965 |
| Other financial liabilities | 42,101,631 | - | 3,207,763 |
| Government grants | - | - | 482,931,567 |
| Credit related commitments (undrawn credit lines) | - | - | 4,489,511 |

The income and expense items with related parties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2020 were as follows:

| (in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge) | Ultimate parent organisation, unaudited | Associates and joint ventures, unaudited | Transactions with other companies and entities, unaudited |
|--|--|---|---|
| Total interest income | 1,564,775 | - | 56,869,720 |
| Interest expense | (8,287,855) | - | (38,100,975) |
| Provision for loan portfolio impairment | - | - | (4,120,750) |
| Fee and commission income | 409,232 | - | 28,746 |
| Fee and commission expense | (5) | - | (16,529) |
| Net loss on investment securities at fair value through profit | | | |
| or loss | (733) | - | - |
| Net loss on other assets at fair value through profit or loss | - | (8,290,993) | (12,441,959) |
| Net foreign exchange gain | - | - | 5,616,911 |
| Net gain on financial assets at fair value through other | | | |
| comprehensive income | - | - | 231,650 |
| Net insurance claims incurred and changes in insurance | | | |
| contract provisions | | | (128,267) |
| Other operating income, net | 1,063 | - | 30,982,001 |
| Provision for impairment of other financial assets and credit | | | |
| related commitments | | | (123,750) |
| Administrative expenses | (81,424) | - | (1,079,310) |
| Share of financial result of associates | - | (4,789) | - |
| Income tax benefit | - | - | 1,744,591 |

At 31 December 2019, the outstanding balances with related parties were as follows:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Ultimate parent organisation | Associates and joint ventures | Transactions with state owned entities |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 10,167,460 | - | 213,749,746 |
| Loans to customers (nominal interest rates: 0.47%- | -, - , | | -, -, - |
| 10.00%) | - | - | 439,648,728 |
| Other assets measured at fair value through profit or | | | |
| loss | - | 80,941,771 | - |
| Deposits with banks and financial institutions | | | |
| (nominal interest rates: 2.00%-8.50%) | - | - | 13,425,348 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through | | | |
| other comprehensive income (nominal interest rates: | 100 000 500 | | 57 500 450 |
| 1.51%-11.00%) | 106,230,538 | - | 57,586,453 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through | 4 405 004 | | |
| profit or loss (nominal interest rates: 4.87%-9.10%) | 1,435,984 | - | - |
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost (nominal interest rates: 1.51%-11.00%) | 2 475 202 | | 206 941 561 |
| Finance lease receivables (nominal interest rates: | 3,475,293 | - | 306,841,561 |
| 5.91%) | _ | _ | 92,560,886 |
| Equity accounted investees | - | 44,665 | - 32,300,000 |
| Current income tax prepayment | - | | 16,956,072 |
| Deferred income tax asset | - | - | 4,689,446 |
| Other financial assets | 337 | - | 6,203,415 |
| Other assets | 729,771 | - | 59,028,601 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Customer accounts (nominal interest rates: 2.00%- | | | |
| 7.75%) | - | - | 2,847,950 |
| Debt securities issued (nominal interest rates: 0.01%- | | | |
| 10.89%) | - | - | 843,083,873 |
| Subordinated debt (nominal interest rates: 0.01%) | - | - | 6,516,175 |
| Loans from banks and other financial institutions | | | |
| (nominal interest rates: 0.57%-5.50%) | - | - | 60,906,024 |
| Loans from Government of the Republic of | | | |
| Kazakhstan (nominal interest rates: 0.01%-0.15%) | 283,784,376 | - | - |
| Deferred income tax liability | - | - | 26,181,150 |
| Current income tax liability | - | - | 1,047 |
| Other financial liabilities | 3,196,016 | - | 4,765,964 |
| Government grants | - | - | 456,056,346 |
| Credit related commitments (undrawn credit lines) | - | - | 4,489,511 |

The income and expense items with related parties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 were as follows:

| (in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge) | Ultimate parent organisation, unaudited | Associates and joint ventures, unaudited | Transactions with other companies and entities, unaudited |
|--|---|--|---|
| Total interest income | 8,846,113 | - | 38,283,656 |
| Interest expense | (6,583,427) | - | (26,141,320) |
| Reversal of provision for impairment | 2,772 | - | 1,124,575 |
| Fee and commission income | 203,396 | - | 2,237,185 |
| Fee and commission expense | - | - | (1,261) |
| Net gain on financial assets at fair value through other | | | |
| comprehensive income | 101,525 | - | - |
| Net gain from other financial assets at fair value through | | | |
| profit or loss | - | - | 88,528 |
| Net foreign exchange loss | - | - | (8,759,713) |
| Other operating income, net | 17,641,938 | - | (618,639) |
| Administrative expenses | (311,393) | - | (210,642) |
| Share of financial result of associates | - | 9,569 | - |
| Income tax expense | - | - | (6,308,754) |

Key management compensation is presented below:

| (In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge) | Six-month period ended 30 June 2020, unaudited | Six-month period ended 30 June 2019, unaudited |
|--|---|---|
| Members of the Board of Directors and Management Board | 307,799 | 297,768 |
| Total | 307,799 | 297,768 |

31 Subsequent Events

According to the Order of the Minister of Industry and Infrastructure Development dated 8 July 2020, No.415, a decision was made to merge HCGF JSC with KMC JSC.

As part of implementation of the assigned task that is specified in the Address of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan Kassym-Zhomart Tokayev - to reduce a number of operators of the housing construction programs, on 16 July 2020 the Management Board of NMH Baiterek JSC made the decision to approve the Agreement on merger of two subsidiaries - BD JSC with KMC JSC. On 16 July 2020 an act was approved for handover of all property, assets and liabilities, rights and obligations of BD JSC to KMC JSC, which became a legal successor of all assets and liabilities of BD JSC.

In July 2020, to support the efficiency of the state policy of provision the population with housing pursuant to the Order of the Prime-Minister of the Republic of Kazakhstan A.U. Mamin (the Order No.17-4/5-47 dated 14 February 2020), the Holding issued coupon bonds for the amount of Tenge 90,000,000 thousand at the interest rate of 4.00% per annum and with maturity of 20 years. Funds are designated to issue the advances and bridge housing loans to ensure repurchase of housing by HCSBK JSC depositors, who are included in the waiting lists of the local executive bodies.

In July 2020, in accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated 8 April 2020, No.299 "On Adjusting the State Budget for 2020", the charter capital of the Holding was increased by Tenge 10,000,000 thousand.

In August 2020, to support the efficiency of the state policy of maintaining employment in Kazakhstan, the Holding issued coupon bonds for the amount of Tenge 200,000,000 thousand at the interest rate of 6.00% and with maturity of 11 years. Funds are designated to repurchase securities issued by the local executive authorities for the purposes of regional development.

On 1 September 2020, the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan Kassym-Zhomart Tokayev, in the Address to the people of the Republic of Kazakhstan, instructed to merge Baiterek NMH JSC and KazAgro NMH JSC.