

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company

Unaudited Consolidated Interim Condensed Financial Statements

30 June 2016

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON REVIEW OF CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Financial Position	1
Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income	2
Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Changes in Equity	
Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Cash Flows	

Notes to the Unaudited Consolidated Interim Condensed Financial Statements

1	Introduction	8
2	Basis of Preparation	9
3	Significant Accounting Policies	10
4	Cash and Cash Equivalents	10
5	Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	11
6	Due from Banks	12
7	Loans to Customers	
8	Investment Securities Available for Sale	17
9	Finance Lease Receivables	20
10	Other Assets	22
11	Customer Accounts	22
12	Debt Securities Issued	23
13	Loans from Banks and Other Financial Institutions	24
14	Other Financial Liabilities	25
15	Other Liabilities	
16	Interest Income and Expense	
17	Net Gain/(Loss) on Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	
18	Net Foreign Exchange Gain	27
19	Other Operating Income, net	
20	Income Tax Expense	27
21	Financial Risk Management	28
22	Contingencies and Commitments	31
23	Derivative Financial Instruments	32
24	Fair Value of Financial Instruments	34
25	Presentation of Financial Instruments by Measurement Category	
26	Related Party Transactions	45
27	Subsequent Events	47



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Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Consolidated Interim Condensed Financial Information

To the Shareholder and Board of Directors of Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim condensed statement of financial position of Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries as at 30 June 2016, and the related consolidated interim condensed statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and notes to the consolidated interim condensed financial information (the "consolidated interim condensed financial information (the "consolidated interim condensed financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this consolidated interim condensed financial information in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this consolidated interim condensed financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of consolidated interim condensed financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

«КПМГ Аудит» ЖШС, Қазақстанда тіркелген жауапкершілігі шектеулі серіктестік, Швейцария заңнамасы бойынша тіркелген КРМG International Cooperative ("KPMG International") қауымдастығына кіретін КРМG тәуелсіз фирмалар желісінің мүшесі.

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Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Consolidated Interim Condensed Financial Information

Page 2

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the consolidated interim condensed financial information as at 30 June 2016 and for the six-month period then ended is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

KPMB And'L LLC

KPMG Audit LLC

1 September 2016

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Financial Position

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Note	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	4	641,369,608	376,224,818
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	5	180,537,986	167,193,565
Due from banks	6	649,075,703	544,991,946
Loans to customers	7	1,691,546,415	1,733,170,866
Investment securities available for sale	8	389,525,357	369,338,324
Finance lease receivables	9	99,198,929	62,508,925
Investment in associates and joint ventures	0	1,319,875	2,078,760
Investment property		1,644,446	1,813,213
Current income tax prepayment		18,113,963	16,043,192
Deferred income tax asset		5,038,826	4,960,948
Property, plant and equipment		11,977,838	12,022,859
Intangible assets		2,457,223	2,339,687
Non-current assets held for sale		23,712,611	16,344,872
Other financial assets		36,825,732	23,716,394
Other assets	10	145,557,627	127,577,185
	10	140,007,027	127,077,100
TOTAL ASSETS		3,897,902,139	3,460,325,554
LIABILITIES			
Customer accounts	11	209 610 655	314,423,007
Debt securities issued	12	398,619,655	800,446,305
	12	955,125,559	14,652,856
Subordinated debt	40	14,903,056	
Loans from banks and other financial institutions	13	1,115,839,421	1,138,032,857
Loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan		64,465,840	54,381,837
Current income tax liability		-	613,748
Deferred income tax liability		28,582,569	26,032,406
Insurance contract provisions		1,037,919	1,070,893
Liabilities directly associated with disposal groups held for sale		150,563	146,989
Other financial liabilities Other liabilities	14 15	68,064,158 349,420,898	41,799,802 205,726,581
	15	349,420,090	203,720,301
TOTAL LIABILITIES		2,996,209,638	2,597,327,281
EQUITY			
Share capital		758,318,712	758,318,712
Revaluation reserve for investment securities available for sale		(25,835,652)	(14,763,833)
Revaluation reserve for financial assets reclassified from "investment		(,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
securities available for sale" to "loans to customers"		3,715,061	4,522,580
Foreign currency translation reserve		5,189,848	5,259,474
Hedging reserve		3,694,303	3,403,546
Business combination reserve and additional paid-in capital		102,742,892	89,201,158
Other reserves		24,642,650	25,140,351
Retained earnings/(accumulated deficit)		28,421,192	(12,472,799)
Net assets attributable to the Holding's owners Non-controlling interests		900,889,006 803,495	858,609,189 4,389,084
TOTAL EQUITY		901,692,501	862,998,273
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		3,897,902,139	3,460,325,554

Approved for issue and signed by Management on 1 September 2016:

11 Lyazzat Yerkenovna Ibragimoya Deputy Chairman of Management Board

Ecen Kuralay Damirovna Yessengarayeva Chief Accountant 0

The notes set out on pages 8 to 47 form an integral part of these consolidated interim condensed financial statements.

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Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Note	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015 unaudited
Interact income	16	100 056 001	70 172 519
Interest income Interest expense	16 16	123,256,301 (57,610,823)	79,172,518 (35,596,605)
	10	(01,010,020)	(00,000,000)
Net interest income		65,645,478	43,575,913
Provision for loan portfolio impairment	7	(11,518,755)	(9,083,086)
Net interest income after provision for loan portfolio			
impairment		54,126,723	34,492,827
Fee and commission income		1,688,926	1,672,032
Fee and commission expense		(897,787)	(1,321,801)
Net fee and commission income		791,139	350,231
Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or			
loss	17	3,290,963	(317,507)
Net foreign exchange gain	18	739,750	1,171,965
Net gain on investment securities available for sale		900,142	293,873
Net insurance premiums earned		291,110	317,645
Net insurance reimbursements incurred and changes in insurance			
contract provisions	40	1,947	7,119
Other operating income, net	19	4,352,099	4,106,545
Operating income		64,493,873	40,422,698
Provision for impairment of other financial assets and credit related			
commitments		(2,080,380)	(1,145,772)
Administrative expenses		(15,026,381)	(13,007,808)
Share of financial result of associates and joint ventures		307,100	(640,410)
Profit before income tax		47,694,212	25,628,708
Income tax expense	20	(6,666,035)	(1,983,033)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		41,028,177	23,645,675
Profit/(loss) attributable to:			
- owners of the Holding		41,038,521	23,676,182
- non-controlling interests		(10,344)	(30,507)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		41,028,177	23,645,675

2

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	41,028,177	23,645,675
Other comprehensive income:		
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Revaluation reserve for investment securities available for sale:	(40,474,077)	(5.075.040)
- Losses less gains from revaluation	(10,171,677)	(5,875,249)
- Gains less losses reclassified to profit or loss Translation of financial information of foreign operations to presentation	(900,142)	(293,873)
currency	(69,626)	102,054
Unrealised gains less losses on hedging	290,757	641,014
Amortisation of revaluation reserve for "investment securities available for	230,737	041,014
sale" reclassified to "loans to customers"	(807,519)	(860,373)
Other comprehensive loss for the period	(11,658,207)	(6,286,427)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	29,369,970	17,359,248
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:		
- owners of the Holding	29,380,314	17,389,755
- non-controlling interests	(10,344)	(30,507)
Total comprehensive income for the period	29,369,970	17,359,248

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Changes in Equity

	Attributable to owners of the Holding										
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Share capital	Revaluation reserve for investment securities available for sale	Revaluation reserve for financial assets reclassified from "investment securities available for sale" to "loans to customers"	Foreign currency translation reserve	Hedging reserve	Business combination reserve and additional paid-in capital	Other reserves	Accumulated deficit	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2015	718,318,712	(7,063,690)	6,386,403	898,082	(348,584)	89,147,503	24,618,200	(33,057,692)	798,898,934	847,214	799,746,148
Profit for the period, unaudited Other comprehensive loss, unaudited	-	- (6,169,122)	- (860,373)	- 102,054	- 641,014	-	-	23,676,182 -	23,676,182 (6,286,427)	(30,507) -	23,645,675 (6,286,427)
Total comprehensive income for the period, unaudited	-	(6,169,122)	(860,373)	102,054	641,014	-	-	23,676,182	17,389,755	(30,507)	17,359,248
Change of non-controlling interest in subsidiaries, unaudited Transfers and other movements.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,390,209	1,390,209
unaudited	-	-	-	-	-	(214,618)	12,349	504,849	302,580	-	302,580
Balance at 30 June 2015, unaudited	718,318,712	(13,232,812)	5,526,030	1,000,136	292,430	88,932,885	24,630,549	(8,876,661)	816,591,269	2,206,916	818,798,185

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Changes in Equity

				Attribut	able to owne	ers of the Holdin	g				
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Share capital	Revaluation reserve for investment securities available for sale	Revaluation reserve for financial assets reclassified from "investment securities available for sale" to "loans to customers"	Foreign currency translation reserve	Hedging	Business combination reserve and additional paid-in capital	Other reserves	Accumulated deficit/(Retained earnings)	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
		<i></i>						(/ - /	/		
Balance at 1 January 2016	758,318,712	(14,763,833)	4,522,580	5,259,474	3,403,546	89,201,158	25,140,351	(12,472,799)	858,609,189	4,389,084	862,998,273
Profit for the period, unaudited	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,038,521	41,038,521	(10,344)	41,028,177
Other comprehensive loss, unaudited	-	(11,071,819)	(807,519)	(69,626)	290,757	-	-	-	(11,658,207)	-	(11,658,207)
Total comprehensive income for the period, unaudited	-	(11,071,819)	(807,519)	(69,626)	290,757	-	-	41,038,521	29,380,314	(10,344)	29,369,970
Change of non-controlling interest in subsidiaries, unaudited	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. <u>.</u>	-	(3,575,245)	(3,575,245)
Recognition of discount on debt securities issued, less taxes of Tenge 3,385,431 thousand (Note 12)	-	-	-	-	-	13,541,734	-		13,541,734	-	13,541,734
Transfers and other movements, unaudited	-	-	-	-	-	-	(497,701) (144,530)	(642,231)	-	(642,231)
Balance at 30 June 2016, unaudited	758,318,712	(25,835,652)	3,715,061	5,189,848	3,694,303	102,742,892	24,642,650	28,421,192	900,889,006	803,495	901,692,501

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Cash Flows

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Cash flows from operating activities		
Interest received	107,138,424	65,626,665
Interest paid	(41,637,610)	(25,365,959)
Fee and commission receipts	2,889,075	2,818,084
Fee and commission payments	(851,854)	(687,366)
Receipts/(payments) on operations with financial instruments at fair value		()
through profit or loss	463,324	(123,327)
Net foreign exchange dealing gain	186,961	82,881
Net insurance premiums receipts	399,061	322,664
Net insurance claims reimbursements	1,319	7,119
Other operating income received	6,057,539	753,855
Administrative and other operating expenses paid	(14,737,662)	(13,726,565)
Income tax paid	(4,858,627)	(2,154,843)
Cash flows from operating activities before changes in operating		
assets and liabilities	55,049,950	27,553,208
Net (increase)/decrease in:		
- financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(10,819,960)	(3,196,640)
- due from banks	(113,674,921)	(108,006,311)
- loans to customers	37,497,601	(82,036,649)
- finance lease receivables	(24,413,756)	(9,026,327)
 receivables under reverse repurchase agreements 	-	81,481
- other financial assets	87,928	(2,431,835)
 prepayment for construction in progress 	(28,259,182)	(10,482,214)
- other assets	(4,830,445)	(16,789,891)
Net increase/(decrease) in:		
- customer accounts	48,821,413	35,793,221
- other financial liabilities	10,228,461	6,902,832
- other liabilities	2,903,581	4,145,059
Net cash used in operating activities	(27,409,330)	(157,494,066)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Acquisition of investment securities available for sale	(162,412,247)	(27,616,657)
Proceeds from disposal and redemption of investment securities available	(102,712,271)	(21,010,001)
for sale	120,241,354	63,117,386
Proceeds from disposal and redemption of investment securities held to	120,211,007	00,117,000
maturity	-	3,710,029
Acquisition of property, equipment and intangible assets	(1,070,377)	(1,810,884)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, intangible	(.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(.,)
assets	46,486	39,307
Proceeds from disposal of investment property	-	36,870
Proceeds from disposal of investments in subsidiary, net of cash disposed	5,186,608	-
Proceeds from disposal of associates and joint ventures	25,000	413
Dividends received	123,146	270,212
Net cash from investing activities	(37,860,030)	37,746,676

Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company Consolidated Interim Condensed Statement of Cash Flows

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Cook flows from financing activities		
Cash flows from financing activities	44 202 727	40.056.959
Receipts of loans from banks and other financial institutions	11,393,727 (39,919,021)	40,056,858 (16,647,875)
Repayment of loans from banks and other financial institutions Receipts of loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan	24,442,292	2,500,000
Repayment of loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan	(440,131)	(750,000)
Proceeds from debt securities issued	349,500,000	300,595,125
Repayment/repurchase of debt securities issued	(13,968,280)	(5,000,096)
Proceeds from contributions by non-controlling interest	-	557,202
Net cash from financing activities	331,008,587	321,311,214
Effect of changes in exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	(594,437)	1,363,473
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	265,144,790	202,927,297
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	376,224,818	263,777,147
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (Note 4)	641,369,608	466,704,444

1 Introduction

These consolidated interim condensed financial statements comprise the financial statements of Baiterek National Managing Holding Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries (the "Holding").

The Holding was incorporated in accordance with the Edict No.571 dated 22 May 2013 of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On some measures for optimisation of the system of management of the development institutions and financial organisations and development of the national economy" and Decree No.516 dated 25 May 2013 of the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On measures for implementation of the Edict No. 571 dated 22 May 2013 of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan". As at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, the ultimate controlling party of the Holding is the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Principal activity

The Holding's mission is to provide the financial and investment support to non-commodity sector, ensure sustainable development and diversification of the national economy, attract investments, develop the clusters and improve the corporate governance system in its subsidiaries.

The Holding is actively involved in completing national strategic and social tasks through development institutions through the implementation of the "Nurly-Zhol" State Program for Infrastructure Development in 2015-2019, State Program of the Industrial and Innovative Development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in 2015-2019, Unified Program for Business Support and Development "Business Road Map – 2020", State Program "Performance - 2020", State Program for Development of Regions until 2020, State Program for Support of Domestic Producers, State Program for Financing of Small and Medium Businesses in the Manufacturing Industry, State Program "Leaders of Competitiveness - National Champions", and National Plan "100 Specific Steps".

The Holding's main objectives and targets are as follows:

- introduction of an efficient risk management system;
- increase of transparency and population's confidence in the economy;
- provision of synergies from subsidiaries' activities;
- increase of economic efficiency of subsidiaries' activity / break-even principle;
- attraction of additional investments;
- interaction with the private sector.

The Holding's structure comprises eleven subsidiaries engaged in the implementation of state policy and state programs having the following directions of activity pursuant to the Holding's strategy:

- Development institutions include the Development Bank of Kazakhstan JSC, Investment Fund of Kazakhstan JSC, KazExportGarant Export Insurance Corporation JSC, Damu Entrepreneurship Development Fund JSC, National Agency for Technological Development JSC and Kazyna Capital Management JSC. The aim of these institutions is to provide credit, investment and other financial and non-financial support to investment projects in priority sectors of economy directed to diversify the economy and development of the secondary sector, export of Kazakhstani products, development of innovations and development of small and medium sized business.
- Financial institutions include Housing Construction Savings Bank of Kazakhstan JSC, Mortgage Organisation Kazakhstan Mortgage Company JSC and Mortgage Guarantee Fund of Kazakhstan JSC. The aim of these institutions is to provide, attract and decrease the cost of long-term financing for mortgages and participation in the implementation of state residential and construction policies.
- Baiterek Development JSC, an institution established to support entrepreneurs in the processing industry and improve the issues of the real estate market that have arisen from 2008-2010 financial crisis.
- Centre of the Government-Private Partnership Projects Support LLP, an institution established to structure and support infrastructure projects, including public-private partnership projects.

1 Introduction, continued

Below are major subsidiaries included into these consolidated interim condensed financial statements of the Holding:

			Ownership, %		
Name of subsidiary	Abbreviated name	Country of incorporation	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015	
Development Bank of Kazakhstan					
JSC	DBK JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Investment Fund of Kazakhstan					
JSC	IFK JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
KazExportGarant Export Insurance					
Corporation JSC	KEG JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Damu Entrepreneurship	Damu EDF				
Development Fund JSC	JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
National Agency for Technological					
Development JSC	NATD JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Kazyna Capital Management JSC	KCM JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Housing Construction Savings Bank					
of Kazakhstan JSC	ZHSSBK JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Mortgage Organisation Kazakhstan					
Mortgage Company JSC	KMC JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Mortgage Guarantee Fund of					
Kazakhstan JSC	KFMGL JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Baiterek Development JSC	BD JSC	Republic of Kazakhstan	100.00	100.00	
Centre of the Government-Private					
Partnership Projects Support LLP	CGPPPS LLP	Republic of Kazakhstan	75.00	75.00	

Registered address and place of business. The Holding's legal address and actual place of business is: Block B, 8, Kunayev str., Astana, Republic of Kazakhstan.

Economic Environment of the Holding

The Holding's operations are primarily located in the Republic of Kazakhstan. Consequently, the Holding is exposed to the economic and financial markets of the Republic of Kazakhstan which display characteristics of an emerging market. The legal, tax and regulatory frameworks continue its development, but are subject to varying interpretations and frequent changes which together with other legal and fiscal impediments contribute to the challenges faced by entities operating in the Republic of Kazakhstan. In addition, the recent significant depreciation of the Republic of Kazakhstani Tenge, and the reduction in the global price of oil, have increased the level of uncertainty in the business environment. The consolidated interim condensed financial statements reflect management's assessment of the impact of the Republic of Kazakhstan business environment on the operations and the financial position of the Holding. Actual business environment may differ from the management's assessment.

2 Basis of Preparation

Statement of compliance. The accompanying consolidated interim condensed financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard ("IFRS") IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. They do not include all of the information required for the full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements of the Holding as at and for the year ended 31 December 2015, as these consolidated interim condensed financial statements provide an update of previously reported financial information.

Basis of measurement. The consolidated interim condensed financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis except that financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, investment securities available for sale and derivative financial instruments are stated at fair value.

Functional and presentation currency. The functional currency of the Holding is the Kazakhstani tenge ("Tenge") as, being the national currency of the Republic of Kazakhstan, it reflects the economic substance of the majority of underlying events and circumstances relevant to the Holding.

Tenge is also the presentation currency for the purposes of these consolidated interim condensed financial statements.

Except as indicated, financial information presented in Tenge is rounded to the nearest thousand.

Use of estimates and judgments. The preparation of consolidated interim condensed financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

2 Basis of Preparation, continued

In preparing these consolidated interim condensed financial statements the significant judgments made by management in applying the Holding's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those that applied to the Holding's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

3 Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies applied by the Holding in these consolidated interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those applied by the Holding in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

4 Cash and Cash Equivalents

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Current accounts	304,633,234	123,547,809
Correspondent accounts and overnight placements with other banks	133,876,556	52,794,786
Cash balances with the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan		
("NBRK")	125,755,408	164,639,306
Receivables under reverse repurchase agreements with original maturities of		
less than three months	70,293,331	30,385,675
Deposits with other banks with original maturities of less than three months	3,488,376	2,004,728
Mandatory reserves with the NBRK	1,835,992	1,469,456
Cash on hand	1,486,711	1,383,058
Total cash and cash equivalents	641,369,608	376,224,818

The credit quality of cash and cash equivalents balances may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows as at 30 June 2016:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Current accounts, unaudited	Correspondent accounts and overnight placements, unaudited	Receivables under reverse repurchase agreements, unaudited	Deposits with other banks, unaudited	Total, unaudited
Neither past due nor impaired					
- AA- to AA+ rated	-	126,040,958	-	-	126,040,958
- A- to A+ rated	469,243	4,305,507	-	-	4,774,750
- BBB- to BBB+ rated	-	1,426,287	-	-	1,426,287
- BB- to BB+ rated	125,349,599	261,362	-	-	125,610,961
- B- to B+ rated	160,190,388	19,771	-	3,488,376	163,698,535
 CCC- to CCC+ rated 	18,466,739	1,053,913	-	-	19,520,652
- unrated	157,265	768,758	70,293,331	-	71,219,354
Total cash and cash equivalents, excluding cash on hand and cash balances with NBRK	304,633,234	133,876,556	70,293,331	3,488,376	512,291,497

4 Cash and Cash Equivalents, continued

The credit quality of cash and cash equivalents balances may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows as at 31 December 2015:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Current accounts	Correspondent accounts and overnight placements	Receivables under reverse repurchase agreements	Deposits with other banks	Total
Neither past due nor impaired					
- AA- to AA+ rated	-	39,199,082	-	-	39,199,082
- A- to A+ rated	508,125	2,519,656	-	-	3,027,781
- BBB- to BBB+ rated	1,511	3,473,934	-	-	3,475,445
- BB- to BB+ rated	23,619,679	336,962	-	1,201,850	25,158,491
- B- to B+ rated	93,827,758	7,203,950	-	-	101,031,708
 CCC- to CCC+ rated 	5,270,054	-	-	-	5,270,054
- unrated	320,682	61,202	30,385,675	802,878	31,570,437
Total cash and cash equivalents, excluding cash on hand and cash balances with NBRK	123,547,809	52,794,786	30,385,675	2,004,728	208,732,998

As at 30 June 2016, the Holding had 1 bank, unaudited (31 December 2015: 1 bank) with aggregated cash and cash equivalent balances above 10.00% of equity. The gross value of this balance as at 30 June 2016 was Tenge 127,591,400 thousand, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 166,108,762 thousand) or 19.89% of the cash and cash equivalents, unaudited (31 December 2015: 44.15%).

Currency risk and interest rate analysis of cash and cash equivalents is disclosed in Note 21. Information on related party balances is disclosed in Note 26.

5 Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

Derivative financial instruments. Derivative financial instruments comprise foreign currency swaps and crosscurrency interest rate swaps with maturity in 2017-2020 (31 December 2015: in 2017-2020) measured at fair value (Note 24).

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Derivative financial instruments	101,964,955	98,301,535
Trading securities		
- Corporate bonds	2,319,210	2,211,281
Other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		
Debt instruments - Corporate bonds	3,464,352	3,167,823
- Securities of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan	2,219,549	3,154,319
Equity instruments - Investments in funds	70,569,920	60,358,607
Total financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	180,537,986	167,193,565

5 Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss, continued

The credit quality of debt securities at fair value through profit or loss may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows at 30 June 2016:

		Securities of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of	Total,
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Corporate bonds	Kazakhstan	unaudited
- BBB- to BBB+ rated	4,585,266	2,219,549	6,804,815
- B- to B+ rated	1,198,296	-	1,198,296
Total debt financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	5,783,562	2,219,549	8,003,111

None of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss are overdue as at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: none).

The credit quality of debt securities at fair value through profit or loss may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows at 31 December 2015:

		Securities of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of	
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Corporate bonds	Kazakhstan	Total
Not overdue			
- BBB- to BBB+ rated	4,261,121	3,154,319	7,415,440
- B- to B+ rated	1,117,983		1,117,983
Total debt financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	5,379,104	3,154,319	8,533,423

Equity instruments comprise unquoted shares of investment funds. More detailed information on measurement of the fair value of shares is disclosed in Note 24.

Currency risk and interest rate analysis of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss is disclosed in Note 21. Information on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss issued by related parties is disclosed in Note 26.

6 Due from Banks

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Long-term deposits Loans to banks and other financial institutions	327,166,952 323,577,307	214,118,667 332,166,292
Due from banks	650,744,259	546,284,959
Less: provision for impairment	(1,668,556)	(1,293,013)
Total due from banks	649,075,703	544,991,946

Amounts due from banks are not collateralised.

6 Due from Banks, continued

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2016, the Holding has no new loans to banks, unaudited. During the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 loans of Tenge 125,000,000 thousand, unaudited, to banks for further financing of private entrepreneurs in manufacturing and other industries were issued. The loss on discount at initial recognition of loans issued to banks was Tenge 80,763,286 thousand, unaudited, which were recognised in "gain less losses on initial recognition of financial instruments at interest rates below market" within other operating income in the consolidated interim condensed statement of profit or loss. Since the loans were financed through issuance of Tenge-denominated bonds with interest rate of 0.10% p.a. and maturing in 2035, which were fully purchased by the NBRK using the funds of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan (Note 12), this recognised loss on discount was compensated by benefits received in the form of a government grant of Tenge 86,170,517 thousand, unaudited (Note 15).

The credit quality of amounts due from banks may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows at 30 June 2016:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Loans to banks and financial institutions, unaudited	Long-term deposits, unaudited	Total, unaudited
Neither past due nor impaired			
- BB- to BB+ rated	62,640,500	36,413,699	99,054,199
- B- to B+ rated	187,515,507	270,237,707	457,753,214
- CCC- to CCC+ rated	66,651,421	20,515,546	87,166,967
- unrated	4,691,627	-	4,691,627
Total neither past due nor impaired	321,499,055	327,166,952	648,666,007
Balances individually determined to be impaired (gross)			
 less than 30 days overdue 	1,329,502	-	1,329,502
- over 360 days overdue	748,750	-	748,750
Total individually impaired (gross)	2,078,252	-	2,078,252
Less: provision for impairment	(1,668,556)	-	(1,668,556)
Total due from banks	321,908,751	327,166,952	649,075,703

The credit quality of amounts due from banks may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows at 31 December 2015:

	Loans to banks and financial	Long-term	
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	institutions	deposits	Total
Neither past due nor impaired			
- BB- to BB+ rated	58,058,379	31,108,924	89,167,303
- B- to B+ rated	222,374,585	177,887,902	400,262,487
- CCC- to CCC+ rated	44,767,485	5,121,841	49,889,326
- unrated	5,329,104	-	5,329,104
Total neither past due nor impaired	330,529,553	214,118,667	544,648,220
Individually determined to be impaired (gross)			
 less than 30 days overdue 	1,463,837	-	1,463,837
- over 360 days overdue	172,902	-	172,902
Total individually determined to be impaired (gross)	1,636,739	-	1,636,739
Less: provision for impairment	(1,293,013)	-	(1,293,013)
Total due from other banks	330,873,279	214,118,667	544,991,946

The primary factor that the Holding considers in determining whether a deposit is impaired is its overdue status. As a result, the Holding presents above an ageing analysis of deposits that are individually determined to be impaired.

6 Due from Banks, continued

Movements in the provision for impairment of deposits and loans to banks and other financial institutions are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015
Provision for impairment at 1 January	1,293,013	1,523,123
Accrual/(recovery) of provision for impairment during the period, unaudited	375,543	(5,000)
Provision for impairment at 30 June, unaudited	1,668,556	1,518,123

As at 30 June 2016 the Holding had balances with 1 bank, unaudited (31 December 2015: 1 bank) with aggregated amounts above 10.00% of equity. The gross value of this balance as at 30 June 2016 was Tenge 142,334,771 thousand, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 182,711,357 thousand) or 21.93% of the total amount due from banks, unaudited (31 December 2015: 33.53%).

Refer to Note 24 for the estimated fair value of each class of amounts due from banks. Information on related party balances is disclosed in Note 26.

7 Loans to Customers

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Corporate loans	1,486,937,096	1,541,894,462
Mortgage loans issued directly	293,283,335	288,433,135
Mortgage loans purchased from commercial banks	56,271,435	74,911,004
Loans issued to small and medium entities ("SME")	2,591,830	2,670,077
Loans to customers, gross	1,839,083,696	1,907,908,678
Less: provision for impairment	(147,537,281)	(174,737,812)
Total loans to customers	1,691,546,415	1,733,170,866

Movements in the provision for loan impairment during the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Corporate Ioans	Mortgage Ioans issued directly	Mortgage Ioans purchased from commercial banks	Loans issued to SME	Total
Provision for loan impairment					
as at 1 January 2016	167,096,276	1,708,014	3,346,228	2,587,294	174,737,812
Net charge for the period,					
unaudited	11,744,325	(119,649)	(57,901)	(48,020)	11,518,755
Write-offs, unaudited	-	-	-	(793)	(793)
Transfers to non-current assets					
held for sale, unaudited	(38,279,593)	-	-	-	(38,279,593)
Foreign exchange difference,					
unaudited	(438,563)	-	-	-	(438,563)
Other changes, unaudited	-	(5,305)	4,968	-	(337)
Provision for loan impairment as at 30 June 2016, unaudited	140,122,445	1,583,060	3,293,295	2,538,481	147,537,281

7 Loans to Customers, continued

Movements in the provision for loan impairment during the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Corporate Ioans	Mortgage Ioans issued directly	Mortgage Ioans purchased from commercial banks	Loans issued to SME	Total
Provision for loan impairment	445 750 564	4 450 770	2 467 947	2 9 2 9 0 2 4	4 52 200 000
as at 1 January 2015	145,759,561	1,152,778	3,467,817	2,828,934	153,209,090
Net charge for the period,	0 000 400	200.007		(00.000)	0.000.000
unaudited	8,839,428	298,067	45,451	(99,860)	9,083,086
Write-offs, unaudited	(2,069,590)	(29,582)	-	-	(2,099,172)
Foreign exchange difference,	4 570 007				4 570 007
unaudited	1,570,237	-	-	-	1,570,237
Reclassification to discount as a result of restructuring, unaudited	(731,322)	1,493	-	-	(729,829)
Provision for loan impairment as at 30 June 2015, unaudited	153,368,314	1,422,756	3,513,268	2,729,074	161,033,412

Credit quality

Analysis by credit quality of loans outstanding as at 30 June 2016 is as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Corporate Ioans, unaudited	Mortgage Ioans issued directly, unaudited	Mortgage Ioans purchased from commercial banks, unaudited	Loans issued to SME, unaudited	Total, unaudited
Neither past due nor impaired					
 Earlier not restructured Restructured 	1,110,232,754 140,249,220	282,870,113 928,658	51,568,056 509,566	38,910 -	1,444,709,833 141,687,444
Total neither past due nor					
impaired	1,250,481,974	283,798,771	52,077,622	38,910	1,586,397,277
Past due but not impaired - less than 30 days overdue - 30 to 90 days overdue - 91 to 180 days overdue	1,555,950 - -	5,240,659 1,060,211 -	1,510,537 355,430 29,448	-	8,307,146 1,415,641 29,448
Total past due but not impaired	1,555,950	6,300,870	1,895,415	-	9,752,235
Impaired (gross)					
- not overdue	89,080,982	-	-	-	89,080,982
- less than 30 days overdue	23,018,616	624,499	283,709	-	23,926,824
- 30 to 90 days overdue	-	619,749	252,534	-	872,283
 91 to 180 days overdue 181 to 360 days overdue 	-	615,133 235,466	188,171 71,579	-	803,304 307,045
- over 360 days overdue	122,799,574	1,088,847	1,502,405	2,552,920	127,943,746
Total impaired loans (gross)	234,899,172	3,183,694	2,298,398	2,552,920	242,934,184
Less: provision for impairment	(140,122,445)	(1,583,060)	(3,293,295)	(2,538,481)	(147,537,281)
Total loans to customers	1,346,814,651	291,700,275	52,978,140	53,349	1,691,546,415

7 Loans to Customers, continued

Credit quality, continued

Analysis by credit quality of loans outstanding at 31 December 2015 is as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Corporate loans	Mortgage Ioans issued directly	Mortgage loans purchased from commercial banks	Loans issued to SME	Total
		-			
Neither past due nor impaired		000 400 747	00 000 540	40.000	4 500 054 400
 Earlier not restructured Restructured 	1,255,548,815 43,590,089	280,163,747 1,470,888	63,890,546 670,412	48,388 -	1,599,651,496 45,731,389
Total neither past due nor					
impaired	1,299,138,904	281,634,635	64,560,958	48,388	1,645,382,885
Past due but not impaired	11 500 707	2 950 442	0.016.001		10 500 510
 less than 30 days overdue 30 to 90 days overdue 	14,522,737	2,859,442 730,721	2,216,331 1,450,617	-	19,598,510 2,181,338
- 91 to 180 days overdue	-	730,721	1,187,607	-	1,187,607
- 181 to 360 days overdue		-	743,532	-	743,532
- over 360 days overdue	-	-	529,337	-	529,337
Total past due but not impaired	14,522,737	3,590,163	6,127,424	-	24,240,324
Impaired (gross) - not overdue	37,419,800				37,419,800
- less than 30 days overdue	21,044,883	97.072	261,211	-	21,403,166
- 30 to 90 days overdue	21,044,000	236,937	286,030	-	522,967
- 91 to 180 days overdue	-	688,750	242,820	-	931,570
- 181 to 360 days overdue	-	482,698	184,943	-	667,641
- over 360 days overdue	169,768,138	1,702,880	3,247,618	2,621,689	177,340,325
Total impaired loans (gross)	228,232,821	3,208,337	4,222,622	2,621,689	238,285,469
Less: provision for impairment	(167,096,276)	(1,708,014)	(3,346,228)	(2,587,294)	(174,737,812)
Total loans to customers	1,374,798,186	286,725,121	71,564,776	82,783	1,733,170,866

Key assumptions and judgments for estimating loan impairment

Provision for impairment of corporate loans. The Holding estimates impairment provision for loans to large corporates based on an analysis of the future cash flows for loans with individual signs of impairment and based on its past loss experience for portfolios of loans for which no individual signs of impairment has been identified.

In determining the provision for loan impairment for loans to corporates, management made the following key assumptions:

- historic annual loss rate adjusted to reflect the effects of current conditions of 1.25%, unaudited (31 December 2015: 0.90%);
- a discount of between 20.00% and 70.00% to the originally appraised value if the property pledged is sold;
- a delay of 12 to 36 months in obtaining proceeds from the foreclosure of collateral.

Changes in these estimates could affect the provision for loan impairment. If the net present value of the estimated cash flows differs by one percent, the provision for impairment on corporate loans as at 30 June 2016 would be Tenge 13,468,147 thousand lower/higher, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 13,748,810 thousand).

Mortgage loan impairment provision. As at 30 June 2016, the significant assumptions used in determining impairment losses for mortgage loans are the same as those that applied to the Holding's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2015.

7 Loans to Customers, continued

Significant credit exposures. As at 30 June 2016 the Holding had 4 borrowers, unaudited (31 December 2015: 4 borrowers) with the total amount issued to each borrower above 10% of equity. The aggregate amount of these loans was Tenge 716,611,240 thousand, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 777,505,493 thousand), or 38.97% of loan portfolio before provision for impairment, unaudited (31 December 2015: 40.75%). The outstanding debt of entities guaranteed by the state, subsidiaries of government entities or large commercial corporations listed on international stock markets or with a high credit ratings comprised Tenge 328,863,744 thousand as at 30 June 2016, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 448,025,603 thousand).

Refer to Note 24 for the estimated fair value of each class of loans and advances to customers. Information on related party balances is disclosed in Note 26.

Currency risk exposure and interest rate analysis are disclosed in Note 21.

8 Investment Securities Available for Sale

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan	151,901,291	127,533,578
Bonds of NWF "Samruk-Kazyna" JSC NBRK notes	94,699,421 70,146,571	113,519,464 -
Corporate bonds	25,381,321	23,734,304
Bonds of Kazakhstani banks	24,882,521	, ,
Bonds of banks from OECD countries	14,077,138	
Bonds of other states	13,800,855	53,954,954
Other bonds	1,367,588	-
Debt securities before impairment allowance	396,256,706	376,126,293
Corporate shares	480,077	480,248
Total investment securities available for sale before impairment allowance	396,736,783	376,606,541
Less: impairment allowance	(7,211,426)	(7,268,217)
Total investment securities available for sale	389,525,357	369,338,324

Corporate bonds. Corporate bonds represent interest-bearing securities issued by local companies. These securities are in free circulation on the Kazakhstan Stock Exchange.

Other bonds. During the six month-period ended 30 June 2016, the Holding purchased 1,700,000 bonds (unaudited) of the local executive body of Astana city at a price of Tenge 1,000 per bond with maturity in 2018. The coupon interest rate on the bonds is 0.15% p.a. The bonds were recognised at the fair value of Tenge 1,367,588 thousand (unaudited) using an estimated market rate of 11.67% p.a. to discount the contractual cash flows. The discount of Tenge 332,412 thousand (unaudited) between the nominal and fair values was recognised through a decrease in government grant liability (Note 15).

8 Investment Securities Available for Sale, continued

The credit quality of debt financial instruments available for sale may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows at 30 June 2016:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the RK and NWF "Samruk- Kazyna" JSC, unaudited	Bonds of other states, unaudited	Bonds of Kazakhstani banks, unaudited	Corporate bonds, unaudited	Bonds of banks from OECD countries, unaudited	Other bonds, unaudited	Total, unaudited
Neither past due nor impaired							
NBRK notes	70,146,571	-	-	-	-	-	70,146,571
- AA- to AA+ rated	-	251,061	-	-	-	-	251.061
- BBB- to BBB+ rated	246,600,712		-	-	14,077,138	-	260,677,850
- BB- to BB+ rated	,	13,549,794	4,555,118	6,782,674	-	-	24,887,586
- B- to B+ rated	-	-	17,716,772	8,632,819	-	-	26,349,591
- CCC- to CCC+ rated	-	-	582,724	-	-	-	582,724
- CC- to CC+ rated	-	-	17,079	-	-	-	17,079
- unrated	-	-	-	5,243,219	-	1,367,588	6,610,807
Total neither past due nor impaired	316,747,283	13,800,855	22,871,693	20,658,712	14,077,138	1,367,588	389,523,269
Debt securities individually determined to be impaired (gross) - over 360 days overdue	-	-	2,010,828	4,722,609	-	-	6,733,437
Total individually impaired debt securities	-	-	2,010,828	4,722,609	-	-	6,733,437
Less: impairment allowance	-	-	(2,010,828)	(4,722,609)	-	-	(6,733,437)
Total debt financial instruments available for sale	316,747,283	13,800,855	22,871,693	20,658,712	14,077,138	1,367,588	389,523,269

8 Investment Securities Available for Sale, continued

The credit quality of debt financial instruments available for sale may be summarised based on Standard and Poor's ratings or Moody's or Fitch ratings as follows at 31 December 2015:

	Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the RK and NWF "Samruk-Kazyna"	Bonds of other	Bonds of Kazakhstani		Bonds of banks from OECD	
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	JSC	states	banks	Corporate bonds	countries	Total
Neither past due nor impaired						
- AAA rated	-	229,974	-	-	-	229,974
- BBB- to BBB+ rated	241,053,042	-	-	1,969,669	13,898,440	256,921,151
- BB- to BB+ rated	-	53,724,980	13,646,422	8,542,284	-	75,913,686
- B- to B+ rated	-	-	14,774,060	-	-	14,774,060
- CCC- to CCC+ rated	-	-	11,696,011	561,034	-	12,257,045
- unrated	-	-	1,358,231	7,881,916	-	9,240,147
Total neither past due nor impaired	241,053,042	53,954,954	41,474,724	18,954,903	13,898,440	369,336,063
Debt securities individually determined to be impaired (gross)						
- over 360 days overdue	-	-	2,010,829	4,779,401	-	6,790,230
Total individually impaired debt securities	-	-	2,010,829	4,779,401	-	6,790,230
Less: impairment allowance	-	-	(2,010,829)	(4,779,401)	-	(6,790,230)
Total debt financial instruments available for sale	241,053,042	53,954,954	41,474,724	18,954,903	13,898,440	369,336,063

9 Finance Lease Receivables

Finance lease payments receivable (gross investment in the leases) and their present values as at 30 June 2016 are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Less than 1 year, unaudited	From 1 to 5 years, unaudited	More than 5 years, unaudited	Total, unaudited
Finance lease receivables	21,063,426	51,831,084	69,913,943	142,808,453
Unearned finance income Impairment allowance	(3,818,950) (5,308,412)	(15,472,537) (3,545,725)	(14,673,452) (790,448)	(33,964,939) (9,644,585)
Present value of lease receivables	11,936,064	32,812,822	54,450,043	99,198,929

Finance lease payments receivable (gross investment in the leases) and their present values as at 31 December 2015 are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Less than 1 year	From 1 to 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
Finance lease receivables	15,823,361	39,814,949	42,152,329	97,790,639
Unearned finance income Impairment allowance	(3,168,966) (4,729,560)	(13,133,034) (3,377,273)	(10,348,272) (524,609)	(26,650,272) (8,631,442)
Present value of lease receivables	7,924,835	23,304,642	31,279,448	62,508,925

Embedded financial derivative instruments

The repayment of investment in finance leases of Tenge 14,168,641 thousand, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 7,871,934 thousand) is in part linked to any appreciation in the rate of the US Dollars or Euro against the Tenge. If these foreign currencies appreciate, the amount receivable is increased by the respective index. If these foreign currencies depreciate, the amount receivable below the original outstanding amount in Tenge.

These embedded derivative financial instruments are recorded at fair value in the consolidated interim condensed financial statements. The estimated amount of the embedded derivative, which is included in finance lease receivables as at 30 June 2016 is Tenge 3,267,199 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2015: Tenge 3,826,180 thousand). Fair value is calculated using a model based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model (Note 24).

The following assumptions are used by management to estimate the fair values of the embedded financial derivative instruments:

- risk-free rates are estimated using the yield curves for respective currencies and range from 0.64% to 1.71%, unaudited, for US Dollars and from 4.60% to 15.39%, unaudited, for Tenge (31 December 2015: from 0.75% to 1.71% for US Dollars and from 5.39% to 6.23% for Tenge);

- volatility in the model is defined based on the historical one-year observations of fluctuations in the actual foreign exchange rates;

- the model does not include transaction costs.

If the spreads between Tenge and US Dollar (or Euro as appropriate) risk-free rates narrowed by 0.50% across all the contracts the fair value of the derivatives would have decreased by Tenge 192,684 thousand, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 236,655 thousand). Increase of volatility by 50.00% would result in increase of the fair value of derivative by Tenge 1,107,019 thousand, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 836,683 thousand).

9 Finance Lease Receivables, continued

Analysis by credit quality of finance lease receivables at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015 is as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Neither past due nor impaired	86,038,353	58,150,375
Past due but not impaired		
- less than 30 days overdue	138,410	-
- 30 to 90 days overdue	8,331,567	677,968
- 181 to 360 days overdue	-	57,661
- over 360 days overdue	58,459	-
Total balances past due but not impaired	8,528,436	735,629
Receivables individually determined to be impaired (gross)		
- less than 30 days overdue	3,058,514	969.099
- 30 to 90 days overdue	1,821,812	291,461
- 91 to 180 days overdue	17,276	1,667,128
- 181 to 360 days overdue	25,623	18,592
- over 360 days overdue	9,353,500	9,308,083
Total balances individually impaired (gross)	14,276,725	12,254,363
Less: provision for impairment	(9,644,585)	(8,631,442)
Total finance lease receivables	99,198,929	62,508,925

The Holding estimates the value of provision for impairment of finance leases based on an analysis of the future cash flows for impaired lease receivables under finance lease contracts and based on current economic conditions for portfolios of finance leases for which no indications of impairment has been identified. Movements in the provision for impairment for finance lease receivables are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015
Balance as at 1 January	8,631,442	7,174,280
Net charge of impairment allowance, unaudited	1,019,958	189,673
Amounts written off during the period as uncollectible, unaudited	-	(149,358)
Transfer to other assets, unaudited	(6,815)	(179,463)
Balance at 30 June	9,644,585	7,035,132

In determining the collective impairment allowance for finance lease receivables, the management has assumed loss rates from 0.45% to 5.16% for corporate customers and 1.07% for individuals and 2.10% to 22.49% for corporate customers and 1.22% for individuals the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 (unaudited) and for the year ended 31 December 2015, respectively, which are based on historic loss experience of assets' categories adjusted for current economic conditions.

Changes in these estimates could affect the lease impairment provision. For example, to the extent that the net present value of the estimated cash flows differs by plus/minus one percent, the impairment allowance on finance leases as at 30 June 2016 would be Tenge 991,989 thousand (unaudited) lower/higher (30 June 2015: Tenge 351,356 thousand (unaudited)).

10 Other Assets

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Prepayments for construction in progress	62,159,305	32,453,641
Prepayments to suppliers for goods and services	27,258,478	19,734,550
Assets to be transferred under finance lease agreements	20,987,293	29,680,853
Construction in progress	16,491,165	9,644,010
Advances for equipment to be transferred under finance lease agreements	10,175,927	26,533,412
Raw materials and consumables	3,691,720	2,237,564
Repossessed collateral	2,400,165	684,097
Foreclosed assets	1,884,543	1,956,008
Prepaid taxes other than on income	1,279,238	1,014,847
Borrowing costs prepaid	-	4,430,883
Other	2,554,021	1,250,337
Other assets before provision for impairment	148,881,855	129,620,202
Less: provision for impairment	(3,324,228)	(2,043,017)
Total other assets	145,557,627	127,577,185

Prepayment for construction in progress. As at 30 June 2016, prepayments for construction in progress comprise advances issued to finance construction of real estate facilities on the territory of the International Specialised Exhibition EXPO-2017 in Astana and advances issued for construction of housing for its further rent and mortgage under "Nurly Zhol" Government Program of Infrastructure Development for 2015-2019. Construction of residential real estate facilities is carried by BI Group Corporation LLC and Lux Real Estate Group LLC, while Mega Plaza LLC is constructing the shopping mall. The residential buildings are constructed by A-KurmanKurylysGroup LLP, Aman-Kurylys LLP, Binom LLP, Yedinstvo LLP, Zhabdyktau LLP, Kaspiy Kurylys Ltd, Kaspiskaya Kadrovaya Assotsiatsiya LLP, Kurmysh Trade LLP and TEKHOSNASTKA-REMSERVIS LLP.

Prepayments to suppliers for goods and services. Prepayments for goods and services comprise mainly the advances paid by the Holding for the residential complexes purchased from the third parties. The Holding is planning to lease out the residential complexes under finance lease contracts once the title to property is transferred to the Holding.

Assets to be transferred under finance lease agreements. Assets to be transferred under finance lease contracts of Tenge 16,234,827 thousand, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 16,921,984 thousand) comprise the residential complexes purchased during the reporting period which the Holding is planning to transfer to the lessees till the end of 2016.

Construction in progress. Construction in progress represents capitalised costs incurred during the construction by the Holding of housing real estate in different regions of Kazakhstan under the programme "Regional Development - 2020", approved by the Decree No. 728 dated 28 June 2014 of the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan under the President's Statement "Nurly Zhol" ("Nurly Zhol"). The Holding will lease out the constructed housing real estate under the finance lease terms approved by this program.

11 Customer Accounts

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
State and public organisations		
- Current accounts	718,096	683,165
- Advances received as collateral for customer commitments	-	506,048
Other legal entities		
- Advances received as collateral for customer commitments	33,356,325	5,347,296
- Current accounts	3,175,581	6,853,610
Individuals		
- Term deposits	271,891,908	227,722,502
- Held as security under loans issued	86,521,752	70,921,811
- Current accounts/on demand accounts	2,955,993	2,388,575
Total customer accounts	398,619,655	314,423,007

Term deposits of individuals mainly include housing savings of ZHSSBK JSC's customers.

12 Debt Securities Issued

	30 June 2016,	31 December
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	unaudited	2015
USD denominated Eurobonds	527,511,854	526,400,823
Other Tenge denominated bonds	379,992,725	218,053,419
Mortgage bonds	29,643,037	39,073,139
"Sukuk-Al-Murabaha" Islamic bonds denominated in Malaysian ringgit	17,977,943	16,918,924
Total debt securities issued	955,125,559	800,446,305

US dollars-denominated Eurobonds. Eurobonds comprise the following bonds issued by the Holding's subsidiary, DBK JSC:

- medium-term bonds with nominal value of USD 1,000,000 thousand issued on 10 December 2012 at coupon rate of 4.125% per annum which mature in December 2022;
- medium-term bonds with nominal value of USD 425,000 thousand issued on 13 February 2013 at coupon rate of 4.125% per annum which mature in December 2022;
- long-term bonds with nominal value of USD 100,000 thousand issued on 3 June 2005 at coupon rate of 6.50% per annum which mature in June 2020;
- long-term bonds with nominal value of USD 97,416 thousand issued on 23 March 2006 at coupon rate of 6.00% per annum which mature in March 2026.

Other Tenge denominated bonds. Other Tenge-denominated bonds comprise the following bonds:

					Carry	ing amount
			30 June	31	30 June	31
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Placement date	Maturity date	2016, unaudited	December 2015	2016, unaudited	December 2015
KZ2COY20F251 (not listed)	25.03.2016 13.03.2015,	25.03.2036	202,000,000	-	52,285,755	-
KZP01Y20E920 (not listed)	31.03.2015	13.03.2035	170,000,000	170,000,000	52,774,067	51,189,243
KZ2C0Y20E676 (not listed)	14.04.2014	14.04.2034	100,000,000	100,000,000	33,232,820	32,242,696
KZ2C0Y20E775 (not listed)	10.12.2014	10.12.2034	100,000,000	100,000,000	31,993,905	31,043,928
(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	21.01.2015,		, ,	, ,	, ,	
KZP01Y30E879 (not listed)	16.02.2015	21.01.2045	92,500,000	92,500,000	15,044,693	14,600,543
KZP02Y10E820	25.05.2016	25.05.2026	65,000,000		65,841,462	-
KZ2C0Y20E742 (not listed)	30.10.2014	30.10.2034	50,000,000	50,000,000	15,740,344	15,263,674
KZP02Y20E738 (not listed)	26.03.2015	26.03.2035	38,095,125	38,095,125	27,163,179	26,432,207
KZP01Y03F261	10.06.2016	10.06.2019	30,000,000	, , -	30,212,705	-, - , -
KZP01T20E730 (not listed)	15.07.2014	15.07.2034	23,000,000	23,000,000	19,178,350	18,681,421
KZP02Y30E877 (not listed)	29.01.2016	29.01.2046	22,500,000	,,	3,782,245	-
KZP01Y10E822	29.12.2014	29.12.2024	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,808,341	20,811,040
KZP02Y20E928 (not listed)	29.09.2015	29.09.2035	15,000,000	15,000,000	4,432,604	4,298,048
KZ2C0Y20F236 (not listed)	03.02.2016	03.02.2036	15,000,000		4,231,382	-,
KZP03Y20E736 (not listed)	09.03.2016	09.03.2036	15,000,000	-	3,270,873	-
KZP01Y05D931	08.02.2011	08.02.2016	-	3,426,853	-	3,490,619

958,095,125 612,021,978 379,992,725 218,053,419

Nominal value

Carrying amount

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2016, the Holding has issued the following bonds:

- unsecured coupon bonds with nominal value of Tenge 22,500,000 thousand (unaudited), issued on 29 January 2016, at a coupon rate of 0.10% p. a. which mature in January 2046. The funds have been raised to finance construction and purchase of housing real estate for further rent. The entire issue of bonds was acquired by the NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

- unsecured coupon bonds with nominal value of Tenge 15,000,000 thousand (unaudited), issued on 3 February 2016 at a coupon rate of 0.10% p. a. which mature in February 2036. The issue proceeds will be used to finance export and preexport lending. The entire issue of bonds was acquired by the NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

- unsecured coupon bonds with nominal value of Tenge 15,000,000 thousand (unaudited), issued on 9 March 2016 at a coupon rate of 0.10% p. a. which mature on March 2036. Raised funds will be used to finance construction of housing real estate and a shopping and leisure center on the territory of the International Specialised Exhibition EXPO-2017 in Astana. The entire issue of bonds was acquired by the NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

12 Debt Securities Issued, continued

- unsecured coupon bonds with a nominal value of Tenge 202,000,000 thousand (unaudited), issued on 25 March 2016 at a coupon rate of 0.10% p.a. which mature in March 2036. Out of the total issue proceeds, Tenge 60,000,000 thousand will be used to finance construction of the rental housing real estate, Tenge 53,000,000 thousand will be used to finance construction of rental housing real estate for its further rent, Tenge 22,000,000 thousand will be used to finance loans for depositors of ZHSSBK JSC to buy out the housing real estate, Tenge 67,000,000 thousand will be used to finance purchase of debt securities issued by the local executive authorities of the regions (cities of Astana and Almaty) issued for construction of the housing real estate for further mortgage. The entire issue of bonds was acquired by the NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

- unsecured coupon bonds with a nominal value of Tenge 65,000,000 thousand (unaudited) issued on 25 May 2016 with a coupon rate of 14.00% p.a. and maturity of May 2016.

- unsecured coupon bonds with a nominal value of Tenge 30,000,000 thousand (unaudited) issued on 10 June 2016 with a coupon rate of 14.00% p.a. and maturity of June 2019.

In accordance with the above mentioned programs of state support and development, the Management Council of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan sets terms and conditions in the form of interest rates, financing schedule and relevant requirements for the Holding, its subsidiaries and commercial banks acting as program agents as well as for the end users. In addition, the Government approved special conditions, under which the Holding's subsidiaries may provide further financing to the commercial banks and companies. For this reason, the difference that has arisen upon valuation of bonds repurchased by NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan during the six-month period ended 30 June 2016, at the fair value at the placement date, was recognised as a government grant, as NBRK acted in the interests of the Government and not the Holding's ultimate shareholder, because all terms and conditions of the loans have been agreed on at the Government level in the resolution concerning financing the above-mentioned programs, and the Government does not expect any direct economic benefits from these programs in its capacity of the Holding's shareholder as the ultimate beneficiaries are the subjects specified by the programs.

Thus, during the six-month period ended 30 June 2016, the Holding recognised Tenge 173,822,369 thousand, unaudited, as a government grant that has been recognised in other liabilities (six-month period ended 30 June 2015: Tenge 212,814,102 thousand) (Note 15).

On 25 March 2016, the Holding issued bonds with nominal value of Tenge 22,000,000 thousand and interest rate at 0.10% which were completely repurchased by the NBRK on behalf of the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan. The discount of Tenge 13,541,734 thousand arising upon initial recognition was recognised directly in equity as an additional paid-in capital (less effect of the respective income tax of Tenge 3,385,431 thousand), as management determined that the Government acted in the capacity of a shareholder when providing the Holding with said financing instruments at interest rates below market rates, without any additional conditions.

In determining the fair value of the issued bonds upon initial recognition, the Holding has applied the market interest rates in the range from 6.51% to 8.29% p.a., unaudited (six-months period ended 30 June 2015: from 5.72% to 7.01% p.a., unaudited).

Mortgage bonds. Mortgage bonds comprise debt securities issued by KMC JSC denominated in Tenge and US Dollar. These bonds have floating and fixed coupon rates varying from 0.10% to 12.00% p.a. (effective interest rates vary from 4.34% to 19.05% p. a.) (unaudited). They will be redeemed during 2017-2020. Bonds are secured by customer loan agreements and relevant real estate which is the collateral for these loans. Floating coupon rates are dependent on the inflation rate which is based on the inflation index for the recent 12 months according to data reported by the Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan, and subject to semi-annual revision in accordance with the issue date.

Islamic bonds Sukuk Al-Murabaha denominated in Malaysian ringgits. On 3 August 2012, DBK JSC issued mediumterm "Sukuk Al Murabaha" Islamic bonds denominated in Malaysian ringgits with maturity in August 2017 and a coupon rate of 5.50% p.a.

13 Loans from Banks and Other Financial Institutions

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Loans from National Welfare Fund "Samruk-Kazyna" JSC	78,120,019	77,360,335
Loans with fixed interest rate		
Loans from OECD banks and other financial institutions	21,772,284	20,584,832
Loans from non-OECD banks and other financial institutions	653,664,893	665,591,332
	675,437,177	686,176,164
Loans with floating interest rate		
Loans from OECD banks and other financial institutions	15,629,929	5,007,717
Loans from non-OECD banks and other financial institutions	346,652,296	369,488,641
	362,282,225	374,496,358
Total loans from banks and other financial institutions	1,115,839,421	1,138,032,857

14 Other Financial Liabilities

Other financial liabilities comprise the following:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Government grants liabilities	24,127,005	15,675,071
Liability for compensation on customer accounts	17,233,666	-
Derivative financial instruments	8,192,246	9,656,433
Payables for mortgage loans acquired	7,133,405	7,016,741
Other accounts payable	3,266,066	1,059,720
Payables on banking activity	3,120,629	2,925,749
Provision for credit related commitments	1,713,624	1,841,536
Accrued commission expenses	1,234,759	783,330
Interest strip payable	1,165,064	1,503,295
Other	877,694	1,337,927
Total other financial liabilities	68,064,158	41,799,802

Government grants liabilities. Government grants are placed by the Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of the Republic of Kazakhstan and municipal bodies. Such funds are further transferred to local banks as payment against projects subsidised by the Government under the "Road Map of Business – 2020".

Liability for compensation on customer accounts. During 2015 due to the transition to the regime of freely floating exchange rate and, as a result, devaluation of Kazakhstani Tenge, the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan ("Government") jointly with the Holding decided to compensate housing construction savings of customers both from the funds of the Government and Holding. Thus, retained earnings of previous years in the amount of Tenge 24,000,000 thousand are to be distributed as the compensation payment for the customer deposits in 2016 and 2017. As at 30 June 2016 the Holding had transferred funds to customer accounts in the amount of Tenge 8,227,310 thousand.

Information on fair value of each category of other financial liabilities is disclosed in Note 24.

15 Other Liabilities

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
Government grants	322,476,053	143,671,433
Deferred income	10,580,424	17,077,399
Advances received under finance leases	3,554,712	4,878,593
Deferred income on guarantees	3,539,363	2,891,020
Prepayments	2,475,682	1,854,472
Taxes payable other than on income	1,619,558	984,241
Accrued employee benefit costs	1,392,386	1,092,110
Provision for compensation on customer accounts	-	24,000,000
Provision for sale of investment	-	5,027,106
Deferred income from donated property of BD JSC	-	299,149
Other	3,782,720	3,951,058
Total other liabilities	349,420,898	205,726,581

Government grants. The Holding recorded as government grants the amount of benefits received from loans provided at low interest rates by the National Fund of the Republic of Kazakhstan and NWF Samruk-Kazyna JSC. Government grants of Tenge 243,162,155, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 78,100,995 thousand), will be subsequently transferred to lessees of housing real estate under finance lease agreement terms at the preferential rates gradually up to 2045 under the programme "Nurly Zhol". Grants of Tenge 4,563,406 thousand, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 4,897,893 thousand) will be utilised as the finance lease agreements for equipment are signed. Grants of Tenge 44,692,369 thousand, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 42,350,501 thousand) will be transferred to the end users as the loans are issued in accordance with the terms of the respective state programs. The remaining government grants of Tenge 30,058,123 thousand, unaudited, (31 December 2015: Tenge 18,322,044 thousand) will be utilised in the subsequent periods as a part of construction of residential complexes and the shopping and leisure centre on the territory of the International Specialised Exhibition EXPO-2017 in Astana.

15 Other Liabilities, continued

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015
Balance as at 1 January	143,671,433	12,745,263
Government grant on loans received from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan through debt securities issuance (Note 12), unaudited	173,822,369	212,814,102
Government grant on loans received from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan through receipt of Loan from the Government*, unaudited	14,470,953	-
Utilisation of government grants upon issuance of low interest loans, unaudited	(7,764,576)	(86,170,517)
Utilisation of government grants upon issuance of low loans to other borrowers, unaudited	(845,088)	-
Recovery of government grant from unallocated funds returned by banks, unaudited	150,164	-
Utilisation of government grants upon acquisition of debt securities issued by the local executive body of Astana, unaudited	(332,412)	-
Utilisation of government grants upon issuance of finance lease agreements, unaudited	(696,790)	(787,800)
Balance as at 30 June, unaudited	322,476,053	138,601,048

*On 15 June 2016, the Holding received a loan of Tenge 19,092,292 thousand from the Ministry for the Investments and Development of the Republic of Kazakhstan. The loan bears an interest rate of 0.10% p.a. and has maturity of 30 years and has a condition attached under the programme "Regions Development till 2020" approved by the Decree #728 of the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated 28 June 2014 and launched under the President's "NurlyZhol" Statement that indicates that the Holding is not an intended recipient of the benefits of the subsidised financing. The benefits are to be allocated further by providing leases at favourable rates to population meeting the criteria specified in the programme. The Government grant of Tenge 14,470,953 thousand (unaudited) (six-month period ended 30 June 2015: none), was recognised during six month-period ended 30 June 2016. The Holding Company applied the market interest rate of 8.00% p.a. to determine the fair value of issued bonds upon initial recognition.

16 Interest Income and Expense

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Interest income		
Loans to customers	71,169,995	48,758,995
Due from banks	17,923,188	11,883,554
Cash and cash equivalents	14,948,875	4,149,667
Investment securities available for sale	14,045,732	10,636,839
Finance lease receivables	4,533,107	1,710,642
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	298,638	335,844
Receivable under reverse repurchase agreements	95,628	135,147
Investment securities held to maturity	-	325,388
Other	241,138	1,236,442
Total interest income	123,256,301	79,172,518
Interest expense		
Loans from banks and other financial institutions	(27,852,798)	(15,340,108)
Debt securities issued	(25,788,532)	(17,017,659)
Customer accounts	(2,817,815)	(2,086,247)
Subordinated debt	(655,943)	(655,127)
Loans from the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan	(495,735)	(497,464)
Total interest expense	(57,610,823)	(35,596,605)
Net interest income	65,645,478	43,575,913

17 Net Gain/(Loss) on Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

_(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Gains less losses/(losses less gains) on derivative financial instruments	1,009,200	(706,842)
Gains less losses/(losses less gains) on trading securities Gains less losses/(losses less gains) on other financial instruments at fair	138,182	(263,646)
value through profit or loss		(504)
- Debt instruments - Equity instruments	(94,593) 2,238,174	(594) 653,575
Total net gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	3,290,963	(317,507)

18 Net Foreign Exchange Gain

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Gains less losses arising from foreign currency translation	518,455	1,089,084
Gains less losses arising from foreign currency operations	221,295	82,881
Total net foreign exchange gain	739,750	1,171,965

19 Other Operating Income, net

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
	0 500 007	
Gain from assets and liabilities write-off Gains less losses on initial recognition of financial instruments at interest	2,593,627	-
rates below market	1,472,487	4,530,269
Recovery of impairment on loans and advances to customers previously	, ,	
written off	695,406	132,083
Provision for impairment of non-current assets held for sale	(1,227,620)	-
Other, net	818,199	(555,807)
Total other operating income, net	4,352,099	4,106,545

20 Income Tax Expense

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Current tax Deferred tax	5,684,080 981,955	3,061,511 (1,078,478)
Income tax expense for the period	6,666,035	1,983,033

The income tax rate applicable to the Holding's six-month period ended 30 June 2016 income is 20% (six-month period ended 30 June 2015: 20%).

20 Income Tax Expense, continued

A reconciliation between the estimated and the actual tax charges is provided below:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Profit before income tax	47,694,212	25,628,708
Income tax at the applicable tax rate	9,538,842	5,125,742
 Non-taxable income on securities 	(3,557,253)	(2,500,247)
- Other non-taxable income	(1,040,002)	(3,251,082)
 Other non-deductible expenses 	1,796,376	1,485,081
- Elimination of taxable income and expenses during consolidation	-	795,994
 Adjustment of current income tax expense for prior years 	(407,804)	(456,796)
 Change in unrecognised deferred tax assets 	350,196	744,430
 Previously unrecognised tax asset 	(289,088)	-
- Other permanent differences	274,768	39,911
Income tax expense for the period	6,666,035	1,983,033

21 Financial Risk Management

Management of risk is fundamental to the business and is an essential element of the Holding's operations. The major risks faced by the Holding are those related to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

As at 30 June 2016, there were no significant changes in relation to liquidity risk exposure since 31 December 2015. Changes in credit risks in relation to due from banks and loans to customers are disclosed in Note 6 and Note 7, respectively.

Currency risk

The Holding has assets and liabilities denominated in several foreign currencies. Foreign currency risk arises when the actual or forecasted assets in a foreign currency are either greater or less than the liabilities in that currency. The table below summarises the Holding exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk as at 30 June 2016:

(in thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Tenge, unaudited	US Dollars, unaudited	Euro, unaudited	Other, unaudited	Total, unaudited
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	432,120,624	203,909,714	4,312,714	1,026,556	641,369,608
Debt financial instruments at fair					
value through profit or loss	22,513,068	2,959,379	-	721,915	26,194,362
Due from banks	467,763,737	181,292,026	19,940	-	649,075,703
Loans to customers	789,596,638	880,263,020	17,736,883	3,949,874	1,691,546,415
Debt investment securities					
available for sale	288,539,309	100,732,899	-	251,061	389,523,269
Finance lease receivables*	99,198,929	-	-	-	99,198,929
Other financial assets	13,796,919	22,732,567	296,246	-	36,825,732
Total monetary financial					
assets	2,113,529,224	1,391,889,605	22,365,783	5,949,406	3,533,734,018
LIABILITIES					
Customer accounts	364,337,444	30,268,594	4,013,137	480	398,619,655
Debt securities issued	398,022,236	539,125,380	-	17,977,943	955,125,559
Subordinated debt	14,903,056	-	-	-	14,903,056
Loans from banks and other					
financial institutions	115,060,843	977,628,734	18,243,847	4,905,997	1,115,839,421
Loans from the Government of					
the Republic of Kazakhstan	64,080,945	384,895	-	-	64,465,840
Other financial liabilities	54,773,787	8,116,621	338,427	171,549	63,400,384
Total monetary financial					
liabilities	1,011,178,311	1,555,524,224	22,595,411	23,055,969	2,612,353,915
Net position before		<i></i>	()	(
derivatives	1,102,350,913	(163,634,619)	(229,628)	(17,106,563)	921,380,103
Claims on derivative financial					
instruments	1,492,200	243,336,652	-	20,193,600	265,022,452
Liabilities on derivative financial					
instruments	(157,590,892)	(25,769,943)	-	(2,551,687)	(185,912,522)
Total net position	946,252,221	53,932,090	(229,628)	535,350	1,000,490,033

* These assets contain embedded derivatives which become effective if the USD or EUR appreciates against KZT.

21 Financial Risk Management, continued

Currency risk, continued

The table below summarises the Holding exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk at 31 December 2015:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Tenge	US Dollars	Euro	Other	Total
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents Debt financial instruments at fair value	213,572,232	158,153,418	3,059,301	1,439,867	376,224,818
through profit or loss	18,889,362	4,755,173	-	1,139,860	24,784,395
Due from banks	417,987,474	126,546,885	457,587	-	544,991,946
Loans to customers	716,170,161	996,859,539	16,514,369	3,626,797	1,733,170,866
Debt investment securities available for					
sale	239,667,452	129,438,637	-	229,974	369,336,063
Finance lease receivables*	62,508,925	-	-	-	62,508,925
Other financial assets	12,537,084	10,803,478	375,832	-	23,716,394
Total monetary financial assets	1,681,332,690	1,426,557,130	20,407,089	6,436,498	3,134,733,407
LIABILITIES					
Customer accounts	306,885,957	7,453,853	80,188	3,009	314,423,007
Debt securities issued	257,079,664	526,447,717	-	16,918,924	800,446,305
Subordinated debt	14,652,856	-	-	-	14,652,856
Loans from banks and other financial	101 500 075		47 00 4 070		
institutions	121,522,075	994,298,632	17,394,879	4,817,271	1,138,032,857
Loans from the Government of the	F0.000.004				E4 004 007
Republic of Kazakhstan Other financial liabilities and provisions	53,996,261 51,000,674	385,576	- 97,481	- 89,234	54,381,837 62,699,815
	51,000,074	11,512,426	97,401	09,234	02,099,015
Total monetary financial liabilities	805,137,487	1,540,098,204	17,572,548	21,828,438	2,384,636,677
Net position before derivatives	876,195,203	(113,541,074)	2,834,541	(15,391,940)	750,096,730
Claims on derivative financial		0.4.4.000.000 ·		10 000 1	
instruments Liabilities on derivatives financial	1,492,200	244,306,664	-	19,022,400	264,821,264
instruments	(157,590,892)	(25,872,670)	-	(2,407,126)	(185,870,688)
Total net position	720,096,511	104,892,920	2,834,541	1,223,334	829,047,306

* These assets contain embedded derivatives which become effective if the US Dollars or Euro appreciates against Tenge.

The above derivative financial instruments are the monetary financial assets or monetary financial liabilities and represent the fair value at the end of the reporting period of a relevant currency.

The following table presents sensitivities of profit to reasonably possible changes in exchange rates applied at the end of the reporting period relative to the functional currency of the Holding, with all other variables held constant:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016, unaudited	31 December 2015
US Dollar strengthening by 20.00% (2015: strengthening by 20.00%)	8,629,134	16,782,867
US Dollar weakening by 20.00% (2015: weakening by 20.00%)	(8,629,134)	(16,782,867)
Euro strengthening by 20.00% (2015: strengthening by 20.00%)	(36,740)	453,527
Euro weakening by 20.00% (2015: weakening by 20.00%)	36,740	(453,527)
Other currencies strengthening by 20.00% (2015: strengthening by 20.00%)	85,656	195,733
Other currencies weakening by 20.00% (2015: weakening by 20.00%)	(85,656)	(195,733)

21 Financial Risk Management, continued

The above analysis includes only monetary assets and liabilities. The Holding believes that investments in equity instruments and non-monetary assets will not result in significant currency risk. Risk was calculated only for monetary balances denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the Holding.

Management of capital. The Holding's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Holding's ability to continue as a going concern, by meeting the capital adequacy requirements based on monitoring of the financial statements, including monitoring of the subsidiaries and established control requirements to capital adequacy on the part of the Board of Directors of the controlled entities, Financial Supervision Committee, National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan, investors.

Compliance with capital adequacy ratios set for the subsidiaries is monitored monthly with reports outlining their calculation reviewed and signed by the Chairman of the Management Board and considered by the Holding's Board of Directors.

The Holding considers capital as at 30 June 2016 as net assets, which is Tenge 901,692,501 thousand (unaudited) (31 December 2015: Tenge 862,998,273 thousand). The Holding does not have regulatory capital requirements. As at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, the Holding's subsidiaries complied with all the capital adequacy ratios by exceeding the minimum requirements.

Interest rate risk. The Holding takes on exposure to the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on its financial position and cash flows. Interest margins may increase as a result of such changes, but may reduce or create losses in the event that unexpected movements arise. Interest rate risk management by the subsidiaries is based on the principles of full coverage of costs: resulting interest income should cover costs for raising and placement of funds and provide for net profit generation and competitiveness. Report on interest rate classifies assets, liabilities, off-balance sheet claims and liabilities which are sensitive to changes in interest rates, and groups them in economically homogeneous and significant items, by time period depending on their maturities (for fixed rates) or time to their next reprice (for floating rates). Time periods and items of recorded assets, liabilities, off-balance sheet claims and liabilities can be changed by the Holding's Management Board.

The table below summarises the Holding's exposure to interest rate risks. The table presents the aggregated amounts of the Holding's financial assets and liabilities at carrying amounts, categorised by the earlier of contractual interest repricing or maturity dates.

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Demand and less than 1 month	From 1 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	More than 1 year	Non- monetary	Non- interest	Total
30 June 2016							
Total financial assets, unaudited Total financial	881,403,885	314,062,251	176,700,068	1,965,516,255	70,658,252	279,739,019	3,688,079,730
liabilities, unaudited	(293,680,656)	(129,103,614)	(72,547,980)	(2,062,827,344)	-	(58,858,095)	(2,617,017,689)
Net interest sensitivity gap at 30 June 2016, unaudited	587,723,229	184,958,637	104,152,088	(97,311,089)	70,658,252	220,880,924	1,071,062,041
31 December 2015							
Total financial assets Total financial	546,097,053	113,864,935	190,456,140	2,063,152,635	64,441,139	299,132,936	3,277,144,838
liabilities	(352,327,092)	(104,345,842)	(65,238,097)	(1,812,774,816)	-	(28,170,359)	(2,362,856,206)
Net interest sensitivity gap at 31 December 2015	193,769,961	9,519,093	125,218,043	250,377,819	64,441,139	270,962,577	914,288,632

All of the Holding's debt instruments reprice within 1 year on the average, excluding financial instruments with fixed interest rate.

Sensitivity analysis of profit or loss and equity (net of taxes) to changes in interest rates (interest rate risk) performed based on the conventional scenario of parallel shift in yield curve by 100 basis points upward or downward the interest rates and restated positions on interest-bearing assets and liabilities effective as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015 is as follows:

	Unaudited	
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	30 June 2016	31 December 2015
Parallel increase by 100 basis points (2015: 100 basis points)	5,762,281	1,789,947
Parallel decrease by 100 basis points (2015: 100 basis points)	(5,762,281)	(1,789,947)

21 Financial Risk Management, continued

Interest rate risk, continued

The Holding monitors interest rates for its financial instruments. The table below summarises interest rates at the respective reporting date based on reports reviewed by key management personnel. For securities, the interest rates represent yields to maturity based on market quotations at the reporting date:

	Unaudited 30 June 2016			31 December 2015		
	Tenge	US Dollar	Other	Tenge	US Dollar	Other
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	13.10%	-	2.00%	25.51%	0.01%	2.00%
Debt financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	7.20%	_	_	4.33%	_	_
Due from banks	11.84%	5.84%	-	8.99%	5.29%	-
Loans to customers	7.59%	6.19%	6.47%	7.67%	6.43%	6.48%
Debt investment securities						
available for sale	8.11%	5.56%	5.40%	7.02%	7.74%	3.72%
Finance lease receivables	4.92%	-	-	5.28%	-	-
Liabilities						
Customer accounts	1.98%	-	-	1.96%	-	-
Debt securities issued	8.62%	5.19%	5.78%	7.38%	5.17%	5.78%
Subordinated debt	9.07%	-	-	9.07%	-	-
Loans from banks and other						
financial institutions	3.33%	4.77%	4.36%	3.70%	3.56%	3.25%
Loans from the Government of						
the Republic of Kazakhstan	1.13%	-	-	1.28%	-	-

22 Contingencies and Commitments

Legal proceedings. From time to time and in the normal course of business, claims against the Holding and its subsidiaries may be received. On the basis of its own estimates and internal professional advice, management is of the opinion that no material losses will be incurred in respect of claims, and accordingly no provision has been made in these consolidated interim condensed financial statements.

Tax contingencies. Kazakhstan tax and customs legislation is subject to varying interpretations, and changes, which can occur frequently. Management's interpretation of such legislation as applied to the transactions and activity of the Holding may be challenged by the relevant authorities. The Kazakhstani tax authorities may be taking a more assertive position in their interpretation of the legislation and assessments, and it is possible that transactions and activities that have not been challenged in the past may be challenged. As a result, significant additional taxes, penalties and interest may be assessed. Fiscal periods remain open to review by the authorities in respect of taxes for five calendar years preceding the year of review. Under certain circumstances reviews may cover longer periods.

Tax liabilities arising from intercompany transactions are determined using actual transaction prices. It is possible with the evolution of the interpretation of the transfer pricing rules in Kazakhstan and the changes in the approach of the Kazakhstan tax authorities, that such transfer prices could potentially be challenged in the future. Given the brief nature of the current Kazakhstan transfer pricing rules, the impact of any such challenge cannot be reliably estimated; however, it may be significant to the financial position and/or the overall operations of the Holding.

Kazakhstan tax legislation does not provide definitive guidance in certain areas. From time to time, the Holding and its subsidiaries adopt interpretations of such uncertain areas that reduce the overall tax rate of the Holding. As noted above, such tax positions may come under heightened scrutiny as a result of recent developments in administrative and court practices; the impact of any challenge by the tax authorities cannot be reliably estimated; however, it may be significant to the financial position and/or the overall operations of the Holding.

Operating lease commitments. The Holding has a range of buildings and vehicles under operating lease. Lease is mainly executed for the initial period of one year with the option to renew upon expiry of the said period. Lease payments are usually increased annually to reflect market terms of lease. Lease does not include contingent lease.

Investment related contingencies. The Holding purchases shares in private equity funds to include in its portfolio. The Holding diversifies the investment portfolio by distributing investments among managers, relevant industries, territories and investment stages. As at 30 June 2016 the contingent capital commitments totalled Tenge 54,294,332 thousand, unaudited (31 December 2015: Tenge 59,659,245 thousand). Under the constituent agreements of private equity funds, in case of default on capital commitments, after the manager issued a due claim, the Holding may be subject to sanctions, including moratorium on interest, cessation of profit distribution, temporary denial of right to participate in the corporate governance of the funds and forced sale of the Holding's share to co-investors and third parties. As at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, the Holding did not have overdue investment commitments.

Compliance with covenants. The subsidiaries of the Holding are subject to certain covenants primarily relating to their borrowings. Non-compliance with these covenants may result in negative consequences for the Holding. The Holding was in compliance with covenants at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015.

22 Contingencies and Commitments, continued

Insurance. The insurance industry in the Republic of Kazakhstan is in a developing stage and many forms of insurance protection common in other parts of the world are not yet generally available. The Holding does not have full coverage for its premises and equipment, business interruption, or third-party liability in respect of property or environmental damage arising from accidents on its property or related to operations. Until the Holding obtains adequate insurance coverage, there is a risk that the loss or destruction of certain assets could have a material adverse effect on operations and financial position of the Holding.

Credit related commitments. The primary purpose of these instruments is to ensure that funds are available to a customer as required. Guarantees and standby letters of credit, which represent irrevocable assurances that the Holding will make payments in the event that a customer cannot meet its obligations to third parties, carry the same credit risk as loans. Documentary and commercial letters of credit, which are written undertakings by the Holding on behalf of a customer authorising a third party to draw drafts on the Holding up to a stipulated amount under specific terms and conditions, are collateralised by the underlying shipments of goods to which they relate or cash deposits and, therefore, carry less risk than a direct borrowing.

Commitments to extend credit represent unused portions of authorisations to extend credit in the form of loans, guarantees or letters of credit. With respect to credit risk on commitments to extend credit, the Holding is potentially exposed to loss in an amount equal to the total unused commitments, if the unused amounts were to be drawn down. However, the likely amount of loss is less than the total unused commitments since most commitments to extend credit are contingent upon customers maintaining specific credit standards.

The Holding monitors the term to maturity of credit related commitments, because longer-term commitments generally have a greater degree of credit risk than shorter-term commitments. Outstanding credit related commitments are as follows:

Commitments to extend credit that are irrevocable or revocable only in		
response to a material adverse change 25	5,222,475	25,758,557
Undrawn credit lines that are irrevocable or revocable only in response to a		
material adverse change 180	0,169,100	170,595,526
Import letters of credit 11	1,701,865	14,763,933
Financial guarantees issued 70	0,139,286	74,564,860

23 Derivative Financial Instruments

				Amounts		
Type of instrument	Notional amount	Maturity	Amounts payable by the Holding	receivable by the Holding	Fair value of Asset	Fair value of Liability
30 June 2016,	uniouni	matanty	by the Herding	the fielding	01710001	Liability
unaudited						
				Fixed 5.5% p.a. and		
a			E: 14050/	Malaysian		
Currency interest rate	Malaysian		Fixed 4.95% p.a. and	ringgit 240,000		
swap (hedging	ringgit	03.08.17	USD 76,093,849	thousand at	150 215	(6 004 200)
instrument)	240,000,000	03.06.17	thousand at maturity	maturity	450,345	(6,924,322)
			Fixed 3.00% p.a. and			
Currency interest	US dollars		KZT 60,000,000	USD 322,927,879		
rate swap	322,927,879	28.04.18	thousand at maturity	at maturity	56,453,263	-
				Fixed 6.5% p.a. and		
	Malaysian		Fixed 5.5% p.a. and	KZT 1,492,200		
Currency interest	Ringgit		MYR 30,370	thousand at		
rate swap	30,370,000	03.08.17	thousand at maturity	maturity	-	(1,246,374)
	KZT		KZT 21,550			
	5,019,118		thousand at			(
Options	thousand	15.06.18	expiration	-	-	(21,550)
			Fixed at 3.00% p.a.	USD 122,000		
	US Dollars		and KZT 22,222,300	thousand at		
Currency swap	122,000,000	29.09.19	thousand at maturity	maturity	21,406,517	-
			Fixed at 3.00% p.a.	USD 273,600		
	US Dollars		and KZT 75,368,592	thousand at		
Currency swap	273,600,000	14.08.20	thousand at maturity	maturity	23,654,830	-
,,	-,,-00				,	

Net fair value 101,964,955 (8,192,246)

23 Derivative Financial Instruments, continued

Type of instrument	Notional amount	Maturity	Amounts payable by the Holding	Amounts receivable by the Holding	Fair value of Asset	Fair value of Liability
31 December 2015						
Currency interest rate swap (hedging instrument)	Malaysian ringgit 240,000,000	03.08.17	Fixed 4.95% p.a. and USD 76,093,849 thousand at maturity	Fixed 5.5% p.a. and Malaysian ringgit 240,000 thousand at maturity	429,958	(8,600,369)
Currency interest rate swap	US dollars 322,927,879	28.04.18	Fixed 3.00% p.a. and KZT 60,000,000 thousand at maturity	USD 322,927,879 at maturity	51,874,915	-
Currency interest rate swap	Malaysian Ringgit 30,370,000	03.08.17	Fixed 5.5% p.a. and MYR 30,370 thousand at maturity	Fixed 6.5% p.a. and KZT 1,492,200 thousand at maturity	-	(1,022,405)
Options	KZT 5,019,118 thousand	15.06.18	KZT 33,659 thousand at expiration	KZT 21,712 thousand at expiration	21,712	(33,659)
Currency swap	US Dollars 122,000,000	29.09.19	Fixed at 3.00% p.a. and KZT 22,222,300 thousand at maturity	USD 122,000 thousand at maturity	22,206,212	-
Currency swap	US Dollars 273,600,000	14.08.20	Fixed at 3.00% p.a. and KZT 75,368,592 thousand at maturity	USD 273,600 thousand at maturity	23,768,738	
Net fair value					98,301,535	(9,656,433)

Foreign exchange and other derivative financial instruments entered into by the Holding are generally traded in an overthe-counter market with professional market counterparties on standardised contractual terms and conditions. Derivatives have potentially favourable (assets) or unfavourable (liabilities) conditions as a result of fluctuations in market interest rates, foreign exchange rates or other variables relative to their terms. The aggregate fair values of derivative financial instruments can fluctuate significantly over time.

24 Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Fair value measurements are analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy as follows:

- level 1 are measurements at quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- level 2 measurements are valuations techniques with all material inputs observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices). This level includes instruments estimated based on active market quotations of similar instruments, market quotations for identical or similar instruments that are not considered as active, or other valuation techniques which inputs are directly or indirectly based on observable market data; and
- level 3 measurements are valuations not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs).

Management applies judgement in categorising financial instruments using the fair value hierarchy. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. The significance of a valuation input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Recurring fair value measurements. Recurring fair value measurements are those that other IFRS require or permit in the consolidated interim condensed statement of financial position at the end of each reporting period. The level in the fair value hierarchy into which the recurring fair value measurements are categorised are as follows:

	30 June 201	31 December 2015					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
5.683.901	2.319.210	70.172.927	78.176.038	6.322.142	2.211.281	60.358.607	68,892,030
76,127,189	313,396,080	-	389,523,269	35,701,869	333,301,295	332,899	369,336,063
-	-	3,267,199	3,267,199	-	-	3,826,180	3,826,180
-	45,511,692	56,453,263	101,964,955	-	46,426,620	51,874,915	98,301,535
81,811,090	361,226,982	129,893,389	572,931,461	42,024,011	381,939,196	116,392,601	540,355,808
-	8,192,246	-	8,192,246	-	9,656,433	-	9,656,433
-	8.192.246	-	8.192.246	-	9.656.433	-	9,656,433
	5,683,901 76,127,189 - - 81,811,090 -	Level 1 Level 2 5,683,901 2,319,210 76,127,189 313,396,080 - - 45,511,692 81,811,090 361,226,982 - 8,192,246	5,683,901 2,319,210 70,172,927 76,127,189 313,396,080 - - - 3,267,199 - 45,511,692 56,453,263 81,811,090 361,226,982 129,893,389 - 8,192,246 -	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total 5,683,901 2,319,210 70,172,927 78,176,038 76,127,189 313,396,080 - 389,523,269 - - 3,267,199 3,267,199 - 45,511,692 56,453,263 101,964,955 81,811,090 361,226,982 129,893,389 572,931,461 - 8,192,246 - 8,192,246	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Level 1 5,683,901 2,319,210 70,172,927 78,176,038 6,322,142 76,127,189 313,396,080 - 389,523,269 35,701,869 - - 3,267,199 3,267,199 - - 45,511,692 56,453,263 101,964,955 - 81,811,090 361,226,982 129,893,389 572,931,461 42,024,011 - 8,192,246 - 8,192,246 -	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Level 1 Level 2 5,683,901 2,319,210 70,172,927 78,176,038 6,322,142 2,211,281 76,127,189 313,396,080 - 389,523,269 35,701,869 333,301,295 - - 3,267,199 3,267,199 - - - 45,511,692 56,453,263 101,964,955 - 46,426,620 81,811,090 361,226,982 129,893,389 572,931,461 42,024,011 381,939,196 - 8,192,246 - 8,192,246 - 9,656,433	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 5,683,901 2,319,210 70,172,927 78,176,038 6,322,142 2,211,281 60,358,607 76,127,189 313,396,080 - 389,523,269 35,701,869 333,301,295 332,899 - - 3,267,199 3,267,199 - - 3,826,180 - 45,511,692 56,453,263 101,964,955 - 46,426,620 51,874,915 81,811,090 361,226,982 129,893,389 572,931,461 42,024,011 381,939,196 116,392,601 - 8,192,246 - 8,192,246 - 9,656,433 -

Level 2 measurements. Level 2 includes investment securities available for sale which fair value was determined based on valuation techniques that apply inputs from observable markets. Observable inputs include transaction prices at markets which are active for similar, but not identical instruments, and prices at markets which are not active for identical instruments. Although all the instruments are listed at the Kazakhstani Stock Exchange, management believes that market for identical instruments is not active.

The Holding applies the discounted cash flow method for investment securities available for sale and financial assets available for sale instruments at fair value for which fair value cannot be determined based on inputs from observable markets.

For impaired debt securities, forecasts of estimated cash flows were based on the publicly available information related to the estimated repayment schedule after the restructuring for each respective category of securities. Assumptions in relation to discount rates were based on credit risk premiums of similar issuers that were understood as market quotations of securities in issue which trading has not been suspended.

There were no changes in valuation techniques for level 2 recurring fair value measurements during the six-month periods ended 30 June 2016 and during the year ended 31 December 2015.

Level 3 measurements. Certain investment securities available for sale that are not quoted at the observable markets and cannot be measured based on inputs from observables market were estimated using the discounted cash flow method. Forecasts for such securities were calculated based on the contractual repayment schedule. Assumptions in relation to discount rates were based on active market quotations for identical instruments of the issuer subject to respective adjustment of credit rating for credit rating difference.

The Holding's investments in equity instruments designated as level 3 include contributions to investment funds at fair value though profit or loss. These funds invest primarily in private equity through acquisition of unquoted ordinary shares of the companies from transition economies (mainly, the Republic of Kazakhstan and Russia). The Holding applies fair value of investments recorded in the statements of each fund and estimates the basis for material differences between fair value measured and fair value stated by the fund managing companies.

The appraiser applies a range techniques to measure cost of base portfolio investments depending on the nature of business under review, availability of comparable items at the market, and stage of the company's life cycle.

The control system implemented by the Holding includes preparation of fair value measurement by responsible frontoffice specialists of the subsidiaries and subsequent review by the executive of the relevant department. Special control mechanisms implemented by the Holding include:

- observable quotations review;
- overview and approval of new models and amendments to models;
- review and approval of new models and amendments to models with participation of the executive of the relevant front-office;
- overview of significant unobservable input, measurement adjustments and significant changes in fair value measurement of Level 3 instruments as compared with the prior period.

There were no significant changes in valuation technique, observable inputs and assumptions for level 3 recurring fair value measurements during the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 (the six-month period ended 30 June 2015: none).

The table below provides information on significant unobservable inputs used at the year-end to value the most significant companies included in the portfolio of private equity funds categorised into Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2016 (unaudited), in addition to sensitivity analysis to changes in unobservable data, which the Holding thinks reasonably possible at the reporting date, assuming that all other variables remain unchanged.

Company industries	Fair value of the Holding's interest	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Reasonable change	Sensitivity analysis of fair value to unobservable inputs
	9,702,123	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	485,106
	4,979,042	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	248,952
	3,234,041	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	161,702
Power inductry	2,185,302	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	109,265
Power industry	89,746	Comparative method	EBITDA/(multiple)	+/- 5%	4,487
	53,141	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	2,657
	37,651	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	1,883
	25,247	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	1,262
	4,658,218	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	232,911
	2,988,711	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	149,436
	1,775,057	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	88,753
Transportation and logistics	1,666,901	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	83,345
Transportation and logistics	1,543,329	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	77,166
	1,408,333	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	70,417
	671,022	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	33,551
	280,690	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	14,035
	4,414,521	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	220,726
	2,948,085	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	147,404
Manufacturing	915,376	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	45,769
Manufacturing	900,721	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	45,036
	888,388	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	44,419
	846,650	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	42,333
Natural resources	3,273,735	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	163,687
Information technology	2,670,027	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	133,501

Company industries	Fair value of the Holding's interest	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Reasonable change	Sensitivity analysis of fair value to unobservable inputs
· · ·	1,468,265	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	73,413
Medical diagnostics	1,069,322	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	53,466
C C	716,057	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	35,803
	1,330,670	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	66,534
Entertainment industry	1,159,731	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	57,987
	106,965	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	5,348
Property management and	2,065,948	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	103,297
construction materials	176,646	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	8,832
Agriculturo	1,700,919	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	85,046
Agriculture	448,405	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	22,420
lightinductry	1,269,575	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	63,479
Light industry	181,047	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	9,052
Production and sale of cars	1,056,800	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	52,840
Health care	1,020,477	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	51,024
	469,766	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	23,488
Financial services	237,130	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	11,857
Tolocommunication convisoo	481,931	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	24,097
Telecommunication services	200,132	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	10,007
Other	2,857,084				
Total	70,172,927				

The table below demonstrates valuation techniques and inputs used in fair value measurement for level 3 measurements of other financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, and sensitivity of measurement to changes in inputs as at 31 December 2015:

Company industries	Fair value of the Holding's interest	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Reasonable change	Sensitivity analysis of fair value to unobservable inputs
	10,200,300	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	510,015
	5,216,349	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	260,817
	2,019,071	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	100,954
Dowor inductry	1,349,296	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	67,465
Power industry	156,945	Comparative method	EBITDA/(multiple)	+/- 5%	7,847
	53,010	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	2,651
	37,545	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	1,877
	23,680	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	1,184
	4,417,940	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	220,897
	1,838,416	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	91,921
	1,725,301	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	86,265
Transportation and logistics	1,623,576	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	81,179
Transportation and logistics	1,398,608	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	69,930
	1,342,972	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	67,149
	1,178,054	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	58,903
	219,829	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	10,991
	3,808,763	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	190,438
Manufacturing	900,721	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	45,036
Manufacturing	417,104	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	20,855
	236,460	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	11,823
Natural resources	3,311,968	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	165,598
Information technology	2,531,441	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	126,572

Company industries	Fair value of the Holding's interest	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Reasonable change	Sensitivity analysis of fair value to unobservable inputs
	1,701,918	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	85,096
Medical diagnostics	790.043	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	39,502
modical diagnocilies	339,490	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	16,975
-	1,683,050	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	84,153
Agriculture	373,152	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	18,658
Property management and	1,841,602	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	92,080
construction materials	23,519	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	1,176
Linktin dunter.	1,277,512	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	63,876
Light industry	150,169	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	7,508
	465,235	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	23,262
Financial services	319,072	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	15,954
Financial services	311,245	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	15,562
	254,725	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	12,736
Production and sale of cars	1,056,800	Income method	Discounted cash flows	+/- 5%	52,840
	638,495	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	31,925
Entertainment industry	305,881	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	15,294
	121,667	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	6,083
Health care	1,036,107	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	51,805
	631,529	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	31,576
Telecommunication services	219,539	Comparative method	EBITDA/ (multiple)	+/- 5%	10,977
Renewable energy	466,884	Cost method	Adjustment to NAV	+/- 5%	23,344
Other	2,343,624				
Total	60,358,607				

The valuation technique and inputs used in the fair value measurement for level 3 measurements of investment securities available for sale and embedded instrument and related sensitivity to reasonably possible changes in those inputs as at 30 June 2016 (unaudited) are as follows:

(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	Fair value	Valuation technique	Inputs used	Range of inputs (weighted average)	Sensitivity of fair value measurement to unobservable inputs
Embedded derivative	3,267,199	Option model	Volatility of foreign exchange rate	USD: 10.85%	Significant increase in volatility would result in higher fair value Significant increase in the term of transaction would result in lower fair value. A
Financial derivatives	56,453,263	Discounted cash flows	Early repayment option	From 0 to 22 months	significant reduction would result in higher fair value

The valuation technique and inputs used in the fair value measurement for level 3 measurements of investment securities available for sale and embedded instrument and related sensitivity to reasonably possible changes in those inputs as at 31 December 2015 are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Fair value	Valuation technique	Inputs used	Range of inputs (weighted average)	Sensitivity of fair value measurement
Embedded			Volatility of foreign exchange		Significant increase in volatility would result in
derivative	3,826,180	Option model	rate	USD: 15.35%	higher fair value Significant increase in the term of transaction would result in lower fair value. A
Financial		Discounted	Early repayment	From 0 to 28	significant reduction would
derivatives Investment	51,874,916	cash flows	option	months	result in higher fair value
securities available for		Discounted	Expected coch		Significant change of
sale	332,899	Discounted cash flows	Expected cash flows	Not applicable	expected cash flows would result in higher fair value

The above tables discloses sensitivity to valuation inputs for financial assets and financial liabilities, if changing one or more of the unobservable inputs to reflect reasonably possible alternative assumptions would change fair value significantly. For this purpose, significance was judged with respect to profit or loss, and total assets or total liabilities, or, when changes in fair value are recognised in other comprehensive income, total equity.

The sensitivity of fair value measurement disclosed in the above table shows the direction that an increase or decrease in the respective input variables would have on the valuation result.

A reconciliation of movements in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy by class of instruments for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 is as follows:

(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	Investment securities available for sale	Embedded derivatives	Derivative financial instruments
Fair value as at 1 January 2016	60,358,607	332,899	3,826,180	51,874,916
Gains or losses recognised in profit or loss for the period, unaudited	2,238,174	(217,128)	(543,588)	1,377,389
Losses recognised in other comprehensive income, unaudited	-	(115,771)	-	-
Purchases, net, unaudited	8,020,041	-	-	-
Sales, unaudited	(443,895)	-	(15,393)	-
Interest paid, unaudited	-	-	-	3,200,959
Fair value at 30 June 2016, unaudited	70,172,927	-	3,267,199	56,453,263

A reconciliation of movements in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy by class of instruments for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 is as follows:

(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	Investment securities available for sale	Embedded derivatives	Derivative financial instruments
Fair value as at 1 January 2015	26,236,605	217,128	440,019	-
Gains or losses recognised in profit or loss for the period, unaudited	653,575	-	12,907	(575,201)
Purchases, net, unaudited	4,762,784	-	-	3,085,510
Interest paid/(received), unaudited	-	-	(95,126)	1,800,000
Fair value at 30 June 2015, unaudited	31,652,964	217,128	357,800	4,310,309

Assets and liabilities not measured at fair value but for which fair value is disclosed. Fair values analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy and carrying value of assets and liabilities not measured at fair value at 30 June 2016 are as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Unaudited Level 1	Unaudited Level 2	Unaudited Level 3	Unaudited Total	Unaudited Carrying amount
	2010.1	2010.2	201010	. otur	uniouni
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	-	641,369,608	-	641,369,608	641,369,608
Due from banks	-	616,243,283	30,358,747	646,602,030	649,075,703
Loans to customers	-	1,466,720,380	207,224,452	1,673,944,832	1,691,546,415
Finance lease receivables (less					
embedded derivatives)	-	70,740,648	1,442,625	72,183,273	95,931,730
TOTAL	-	2,795,073,919	239,025,824	3,034,099,743	3,077,923,456
LIABILITIES					
Customer accounts	-	398,619,655	-	398,619,655	398,619,655
Debt securities issued	628,502,126	325,655,317	-	954,157,443	955,125,559
Subordinated debt	-	16,152,349	-	16,152,349	14,903,056
Loans from banks and other financial					
institutions	-	1,107,271,393	-	1,107,271,393	1,115,839,421
Loans from the Government of the		50.074.000		50 074 000	04 405 040
Republic of Kazakhstan	-	52,374,600	-	52,374,600	64,465,840
TOTAL	628,502,126	1,900,073,314	-	2,528,575,440	2,548,953,531

Fair values analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy and carrying value of assets and liabilities not measured at fair value at 31 December 2015 are as follows:

					Carrying
(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	amount
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	-	376,224,818	-	376,224,818	376,224,818
Due from banks	-	500,360,454	, ,	, ,	544,991,946
Loans to customers	-	1,603,589,542	118,233,846	1,721,823,388	1,733,170,866
Finance lease receivables (less					
embedded derivatives)	-	60,955,463	-	60,955,463	58,682,745
TOTAL	-	2,541,130,277	153,114,016	2,694,244,293	2,713,070,375
LIABILITIES					
Customer accounts	-	314,423,007	-	314,423,007	314,423,007
Debt securities issued	534,367,883	230,817,398	-	765,185,281	800,446,305
Subordinated debt	-	23,433,407	-	23,433,407	14,652,856
Loans from banks and other financial					
institutions	-	1,132,372,426	-	1,132,372,426	1,138,032,857
Loans from the Government of the		, , ,		, , ,	
Republic of Kazakhstan	-	45,403,896	-	45,403,896	54,381,837
TOTAL	534,367,883	1,746,450,134	-	2,280,818,017	2,321,936,862

The fair values in level 2 and level 3 of fair value hierarchy were estimated using the discounted cash flows valuation technique. The fair value of floating rate derivative financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market was estimated to be equal to their carrying amount. The fair value of unquoted fixed interest rate instruments was estimated based on estimated future cash flows expected to be received discounted at current interest rates for new instruments with similar credit risk and remaining maturity.

25 Presentation of Financial Instruments by Measurement Category

For the purposes of measurement, IAS 39 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement", the Holding classifies/divides financial assets into the following categories: (a) loans and receivables; (b) available-for-sale financial assets; (c) financial assets held to maturity and (d) financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"). Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss have two sub-categories: (i) assets designated as such upon initial recognition, and (ii) those classified as held for trading. In addition, finance lease receivables form a separate category. All of the Holding's financial assets fall in the loans and receivables category except derivative financial instruments. All of the Holding's financial liabilities except for derivative financial instruments were carried at amortised cost. Derivative financial instruments belong to the fair value through profit or loss measurement category and were held for trading.

As at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, all financial liabilities of the Holding, other than derivative financial instruments, are carried at amortised cost. Derivative financial instruments are designated at fair value through profit or loss.

The following table provides a reconciliation of financial assets with these measurement categories as at 30 June 2016 (unaudited):

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Loans and receivables	Available for sale assets	Trading assets	Derivative financial instruments	Assets designated at fair value through profit or loss	Total
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	641,369,608	-	-	-	-	641,369,608
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	2,319,210	101,964,955	75,856,828	180,140,993
Due from banks	649,075,703	-	-	-	-	649,075,703
Loans to customers	1,691,546,415	-	-	-	-	1,691,546,415
Investment securities available for sale	-	389,523,269	-	-	-	389,523,269
Finance lease receivables	99,198,929	-	-	-	-	99,198,929
Other financial assets	36,825,732	-	-	-	-	36,825,732
TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS	3,118,016,387	389,523,269	2,319,210	101,964,955	75,856,828	3,687,680,649

25 Presentation of Financial Instruments by Measurement Category, continued

The following table provides a reconciliation of financial assets with these measurement categories as at 31 December 2015:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Loans and receivables	Available for sale assets	Trading assets	Derivative financial instruments	Assets designated at fair value through profit or loss	Total
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	376,224,818	-	-	-	-	376,224,818
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	2,211,281	98,301,535	66,680,749	167,193,565
Due from banks	544,991,946	-	-	-	-	544,991,946
Loans to customers	1,733,170,866	-	-	-	-	1,733,170,866
Investment securities available for sale	-	369,338,324	-	-	-	369,338,324
Finance lease receivables	62,508,925	-	-	-	-	62,508,925
Other financial assets	23,716,394	-	-	-	-	23,716,394
TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS	2,740,612,949	369,338,324	2,211,281	98,301,535	66,680,749	3,277,144,838

26 Related Party Transactions

Parties are generally considered to be related if the parties are under common control, or one party has the ability to control the other party or can exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, not merely the legal form.

The Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan has significant influence over the Holding since it is the ultimate controlling party. The Holding has decided to apply an exemption from disclosure of individually insignificant transactions and outstanding balances with state owned entities.

At 30 June 2016, the outstanding balances with related parties were as follows:

	Ultimate parent organisation,	Associates and joint ventures,	Transactions with other companies and entities,
(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	unaudited	unaudited	unaudited
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	127,611,371
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	2,219,549	396,993	61,038,529
Due from banks	-	-	8,455,594
Loans to customers	-	-	727,454,856
Investment securities available for sale	153,268,880	-	170,116,185
Finance lease receivables	-	-	1,029,841
Investments in associates and joint ventures	-	1,319,875	-
Current income tax prepayment	-	-	18,113,963
Deferred income tax asset	-	-	5,038,826
Non-current assets held for sale	-	259,267	41,364
Other financial and non-financial assets	-	105,945	13,091,224
LIABILITIES			
Customer accounts	-	-	8,826,542
Debt securities issued	-	-	286,791,991
Subordinated debt	-	-	8,205,738
Loans from banks and other financial institutions	-	-	78,120,019
Loans from Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan	64,465,840	-	-
Deferred income tax liability	-	-	28,582,569
Other financials and non-financial liabilities	21,393,896	6,019	345,376,438
Credit related commitments (undrawn credit lines)	-	-	13,162,892

The income and expense items with related parties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2016 were as follows:

(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	Ultimate parent organisation, unaudited	Associates and joint ventures, unaudited	Transactions with other companies and entities, unaudited
Interest income	3,661,645	-	32,167,006
Interest expense	(2,125,260)	-	(11,323,582)
Fee and commission income	48,336	-	13,350
Fee and commission expense	-	-	(791)
Net foreign exchange gain	-	-	4,017,710
Net gain/(loss) from other financial assets at fair value			
through profit or loss	-	(92,982)	3,040,510
Other operating income, net*	-	-	14,386,391
Share of financial result of associates	-	307,100	-
Administrative expenses	-	-	(689,997)
Income tax expense	-	-	(6,666,035)

*Other operating income is mainly presented by benefits from the Government grants which is recognised as income following the fulfilment of the respective Government programs' conditions (Note 12). This income is presented in the consolidated statement of profit or loss net of expenses of Tenge 8,016,215 thousand incurred to fulfil these conditions.

26 Related Party Transactions, continued

At 31 December 2015, the outstanding balances with related parties were as follows:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani Tenge)	Ultimate parent organisation	Associates and joint ventures	Transactions with state owned entities
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	166,130,223
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	-	211,442	54,086,196
Due from banks	-	-	7,341,606
Loans to customers	-	-	753,253,780
Investment securities available for sale	124,308,003	-	124,223,398
Finance lease receivables	-	-	1,171,400
Investments in associates and joint ventures	-	2,078,760	-
Current income tax prepayment	-	-	16,043,192
Deferred income tax asset	-	-	4,960,948
Non-current assets held for sale	-	259,228	26,675
Other financial and non-financial assets	-	-	13,456,900
LIABILITIES			
Customer accounts	-	-	12,015,030
Debt securities issued	-	-	222,041,992
Subordinated debt	-	-	8,010,301
Loans from banks and other financial institutions	-	-	77,360,333
Loans from Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan	54,381,837	-	-
Current income tax liability	- , ,	-	613,748
Deferred income tax liability	-	-	26,032,406
Other financial and non-financial liabilities	12,415,699	-	150,042,307
Credit related commitments (undrawn credit lines)	-,,	-	13,162,892

The income and expense items with related parties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 were as follows:

(in thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	Ultimate parent organisation, unaudited	Associates and joint ventures, unaudited	Transactions with other companies and entities, unaudited
Interest income	3,219,772	-	19,028,151
Interest expense	(563,406)	-	(12,319,188)
Fee and commission income	333,923	-	66,547
Fee and commission expense	-	-	(16,332)
Net foreign exchange gain	-	-	8,340,909
Net loss from other financial assets at fair value			
through profit or loss	-	-	(395,392)
Other operating income, net*	-	-	84,749,444
Share of financial result of associates	-	(640,410)	-
Administrative expenses	-	-	(637,121)
Income tax expense	-	-	(1,983,033)

*Other operating income is mainly presented by benefits from the Government grants which is recognised as income following the fulfilment of the respective Government programs' conditions (Note 12). This income is presented in the consolidated statement of profit or loss net of expenses of Tenge 82,428,048 thousand incurred to fulfil these conditions.

26 Related Party Transactions, continued

Key management compensation is presented below:

(In thousands of Kazakhstani tenge)	Six-month period ended 30 June 2016, unaudited	Six-month period ended 30 June 2015, unaudited
Short-term benefits:		
- Salaries	781,555	690,168
- Payment/(reimbursement) of short-term bonuses	36,421	(129,504)
- Benefits in-kind	9,518	7,598
- Other	18,458	21,655
Post-employment benefits:		
- Termination benefits	-	8,009
Other long-term employee benefits:		
- Long-term bonus scheme	27,841	57,475
Total	873,793	655,401

Short-term bonuses fall due wholly within twelve months after the end of the period in which management rendered the related services.

27 Subsequent events

In July 2016, the Holding issued Tenge denominated bonds amounting to Tenge 15,000,000 thousand bearing coupon interest rate of 15.00% p.a. and maturing in July 2031. The issue proceeds will be used under Government program "The Plan of additional operational anti-crisis actions for 2016".

In July 2016, the Holding made the next tranches of long-term advances to Mega Plaza LLC for the construction of shopping mall in the international specialised exhibition EXPO-2017 in Astana in the amount of Tenge 10,232,104 thousand.

During July-August 2016, the Holding made payments to construction companies under "Nurly Zhol" program in the amount of Tenge 11,771,834 thousand.

In August 2016, the Holding issued Tenge denominated bonds amounting to Tenge 17,500,000 thousand bearing coupon interest rate of 14.00% p.a. and maturing in August 2026. The issue proceeds will be used under Government program "The Plan of additional operational anti-crisis actions for 2016".

In August 2016, the Holding issued Tenge denominated bonds amounting to Tenge 85,000,000 thousand bearing coupon interest rate of 14.00% p.a. and maturing in June 2017. The issue proceeds will be used under Government program "The Plan of additional measures to stimulate economic growth and employment in 2016-2017".

In August 2016, the Holding received Tenge denominated deposits from NWF "Samruk-Kazyna" amounting to Tenge 20,000,000 thousand accordingly, bearing interest rate of 0.18% p.a. and maturing in June 2017. The proceeds will be used under Government program "The Plan of additional measures to stimulate economic growth and employment in 2016-2017".

In August 2016, the Holding purchased the debt securities issued by local executive bodies under Nurly Zhol Program for the amount of Tenge 31,284,632 thousand.

In August 2016, the Holding signed investment agreement with Mega Plaza LLP for the purchase of share in trade center under construction at EXPO-2017 of Tenge 15,000,000 thousand. This share will be repurchased by Mega Plaza LLP during 2018-2031 at cost plus interest of 18.50% p.a.